

CARL NIELSEN

1865-1931

VÆRKER

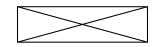
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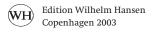


CARL NIELSEN

KAMMERMUSIK 2

CHAMBER MUSIC 2

Udgivet af
Edited by
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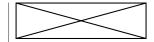
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GENERELT FORORD

GENERAL PREFACE

he Carl Nielsen Edition is an independent project under the auspices of the Music Department of the Royal Library, launched in 1994 on the initiative of the Ministry of Culture and funded by the Ministry and the foundation Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat, with further financial support for the publication of the individual volumes from a number of other private foundations.

The edition is for both practical and scholarly use, and is based on critical editorial principles. It comprises all Carl Nielsen's finished works and completed individual pieces, and seeks as far as possible to reflect the works in the version last sanctioned by the composer. In cases where songs exist in several different arrangements by Carl Nielsen, all the versions are published.

Each work is furnished with an introduction which gives a brief account of the genesis of the work and its place in the composer's oeuvre, and a Critical Commentary including source description, editorial emendations and additions, and important alternative readings. The editorial material is published together with the music.

Works included in volumes with several independent works are also published in separate booklets. Part material is published for all the orchestral and chamber music works, and parts as well as piano score are published for the operas and the major choral works.

The edition is divided into the three main series Stage Music, Instrumental Music and Vocal Music, each further divided into volumes; within each genre the works are ordered chronologically. arl Nielsen Udgaven er et selvstændigt projekt under Det Kongelige Biblioteks Musikafdeling, iværksat i 1994 på Kulturministeriets foranledning og finansieret af Kulturministeriet og Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat, hvortil kommer støtte fra en række private fonde til udgivelse af de enkelte bind.

Udgaven er til såvel praktisk som videnskabelig brug, tilrettelagt efter kritisk-videnskabelige udgivelsesprincipper. Den omfatter samtlige Carl Nielsens afsluttede værker og enkeltsatser og søger i videst mulige omfang at afspejle værkerne i den af komponisten senest sanktionerede version. I tilfælde, hvor sange foreligger i flere forskellige arrangementer fra Carl Nielsens hånd, udgives alle versioner.

Hvert værk er forsynet med en indledning, der kort beskriver værkets tilblivelseshistorie og placerer det i den samlede produktion, samt en kritisk beretning, hvor der redegøres for kildesituationen, redaktionelle ændringer og tilføjelser og vigtige varianter. Den kritiske beretning udgives sammen med nodeteksten.

Værker, der indgår i bind med flere selvstændige værker, udgives også i separate hæfter. Til alle orkester- og kammermusikværker udgives stemmemateriale, og til operaerne og de større korværker udgives såvel stemmer som klaverpartitur.

Udgaven er opdelt i hovedserierne Scenemusik, Instrumentalmusik og Vokalmusik med tilhørende opdeling i enkeltbind; inden for hver genre er værkerne ordnet kronologisk.

Series I, Stage Music

Operas

Music for other stage works Incidental music and arrangements

Series II, Instrumental Music

Symphonies

Other orchestral works

Concertos

Chamber music

Works for organ

Works for piano

Series III, Vocal Music

Cantatas

A cappella choral pieces

Songs and recitations with piano, songs without accompaniment

Songs arranged for vocal soloists and orchestra

Series IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Nielsen's literary works are available in connection with the $\operatorname{Edition.}^1$

Editorial principles

The music is reproduced with no typographical indications of editorial additions or emendations. These will be documented in the Critical Commentary. Typography, score disposition, genre names, and instrument names have been normalized in accordance with present-day practice. With a few exceptions, discussed in more detail in the Critical Commentary, the many additions and changes in Carl Nielsen's works that have been made by friends and colleagues have been removed.

Articulation, dynamics, ties and slurs, execution markings and playing instructions have been normalized on the basis of analogies between clearly parallel passages. All such completions are documented in the Critical Commentary. Obvious writing and printing errors have been tacitly corrected.

Serie I, Scenemusik

Operaer

Musik til andre sceneværker

Enkelte satser i sceneværker samt arrangementer

Serie II, Instrumentalmusik

Symfonier

Andre orkesterværker

Koncerter

Kammermusik

Værker for orgel

Værker for klaver

Serie III. Vokalmusik

Kantater

Korsatser a cappella

Enstemmige sange og recitation med klaver, enstemmige sange uden akkompagnement Enstemmige sange i arrangement for orkester

Serie IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Nielsens litterære arbejder foreligger udgivet i tilknytning til Udgaven. 1

Redaktionelle principper

Nodeteksten gengives uden typografisk markering af redaktionelle tilføjelser eller ændringer. Disse vil være dokumenteret i den kritiske beretning. Typografi, partituropstilling, instrument- og genrebetegnelser er normaliseret efter nutidig praksis. Med enkelte undtagelser, som der er gjort nærmere rede for i den kritiske beretning, er de mange tilføjelser og ændringer i Carl Nielsens værker, der er foretaget af venner og kolleger, fjernet.

Nodeteksten er normaliseret med hensyn til artikulation, dynamik, buer, foredragsbetegnelser og spilletekniske anvisninger således, at der er analogi mellem entydige parallelsteder. Alle sådanne kompletteringer dokumenteres i den kritiske beretning. Oplagte skrive- og trykfejl er stiltiende rettet.

¹ John Fellow (ed.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, Copenhagen 1999. Nielsen's childhood memoirs (Min fynske Barndom) are not included.

¹ John Fellow (udg.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, København 1999. Heri er ikke medtaget Carl Nielsens barndomserindringer, Min fynske Barndom.

Carl Nielsen often notated horns and trumpets with key signatures. This practice has been normalized to a notation exclusively using accidentals.

"Muta in" in connection with the retuning of timpani and changes between two instruments (for example clarinet in A and B^b) have been tacitly normalized. This also applies to the combination of ties and slurs.

In Carl Nielsen's manuscripts the dynamic markings are sometimes rather carelessly placed, and this is also reflected in the early printed editions. This has been tacitly adjusted.

Clefs are normally given as in the main source.

Copenhagen 1998 The Carl Nielsen Edition

Revised in 2003

Carl Nielsen noterede ofte horn og trompeter med faste fortegn. Denne praksis er normaliseret til notation udelukkende med løse fortegn.

"Muta in" i forbindelse med omstemning af pauker og skift mellem to instrumenter (f.eks. klarinet i A og B^b) er stiltiende normaliseret. Det samme gælder kombinationen af buer og bindebuer.

I Carl Nielsens manuskripter er de dynamiske angivelser undertiden placeret noget skødesløst, hvilket afspejler sig i de tidlige trykte udgaver. Dette er stiltiende justeret.

Nøgler gengives normalt som i hovedkilden.

København 1998 Carl Nielsen Udgaven

Revideret 2003

FORORD

PREFACE

he present volume contains Carl Nielsen's chamber music with piano comprising the two violin sonatas opus 9 and opus 35, Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano opus 2 and Canto serioso for French horn and piano; as well as Serenata in vano for clarinet, bassoon, French horn, cello and double-bass and the Quintet for flute, oboe, clarinet, French horn and bassoon, opus 43. To these we can add the three pieces for langeleik and Allegretto for Two Recorders. The early chamber music works with piano¹ will be in the final volume of the Carl Nielsen Edition, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda, as will the other works written before Carl Nielsen's official debut as a composer with Suite for Strings in 1888.

The editorial work has been shared among the editors as follows:

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano, Three Pieces for Langeleik and Allegretto for Two Recorders.

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: Serenata in vano, Quintet for Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, French Horn, and Bassoon and Canto serioso.

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen: Sonata No. 1 for Violin and Piano, opus 9 and Sonata No. 2 for Violin and Piano, opus 35.

SONATA NO. 1 FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 9

The date of the composition can be determined fairly accurately on the basis of the end-datings on the fair copy: "5/4 95" (first movement), "22^{de} Juni / 95" (second movement), "23/8 95" (third movement). By this time Carl Nielsen had established

1 These are the Sonata for Violin and Piano in G major, Trio for Violin, Violoncello and Piano and Fantasy Pieces for Clarinet and Piano. The printed version from 1944 of Canto serioso in an arrangement for cello and piano has not been included in the Carl Nielsen Edition because of the uncertainty of the source situation (cf. below p. xxviii). ærværende bind indeholder Carl Nielsens kammermusik med klaver omfattende de to violinsonater opus 9 og opus 35, Fantasistykker for Obo og Klaver opus 2 samt Canto Serioso for horn og klaver; endvidere Serenata in vano for klarinet, fagot, horn, violoncello og kontrabas og Kvintetten for fløjte, obo, klarinet, horn og fagot, opus 43. Hertil kommer de tre stykker for langeleg og Allegretto for to Blokfløjter. De tidlige kammermusikværker med klaver¹ bringes i Carl Nielsen Udgavens afsluttende bind, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda, ligesom det er tilfældet med de øvrige værker skrevet forud for Carl Nielsens officielle komponistdebut med Suite for Strygere i 1888.

Det redaktionelle arbejde har været fordelt mellem udgiverne således:

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: Fantasistykker for obo og klaver, Tre stykker for Langeleg samt Allegretto for to Blokfløjter.

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: Serenata in vano, Kvintet for fløjte, obo, klarinet, horn og fagot samt Canto serioso.

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen: Sonate Nr. 1 for Violin og Klaver, opus 9 og Sonate Nr. 2 for Violin og Klaver, opus 35.

SONATE NR. 1 FOR VIOLIN OG KLAVER, OPUS 9

Tidspunktet for kompositionens tilblivelse kan bestemmes temmelig nøjagtigt på baggrund af slutdateringerne på renskriften: "5/4 95" (første sats), "22^{de} Juni / 95" (anden sats), "23/8 95" (tredje sats). På dette tidspunkt havde Carl Nielsen

> 1 Det drejer sig om Sonate for Violin og Klaver i G-dur, Trio for violin, cello og klaver samt Fantasistykker for Klarinet og Klaver. Den trykte udgave fra 1944 af Canto Serioso i et arrangement for violoncello og klaver bringes ikke i Carl Nielsen Udgaven på grund af de usikre kildeforhold (jf. nedenfor, s. xxviii).

The source material for the sonata consists of Carl Nielsen's personal copy of the printed edition (A) and the solo part inserted there (Aa), an ink manuscript of the piano part with the solo part (B) and the solo part separately (Ba), a pencil manuscript (C) and sketches (D, B). Ba is unlikely to have been copied from the violin part in B, as there are rather a lot of differences between the two versions. Since both B and Ba were printing manuscripts for A and Aa respectively, one finds the same differences in the violin part between A and Aa.

The first print (A) has been chosen as the main source. In the case of the violin part the loosely inserted part (Aa) was used to a great extent as a corrective source, since it seems to have been drawn up in more detail than the violin part notated above the piano part in A.

In the sources both the violin part and the piano part exhibit a number of differences in articulation and slurring between the exposition and recapitulation respectively in all movements; such differences have mostly been retained, since the editorial work has not produced evidence justifying uniform treatment.

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen

SONATA NO. 2 FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 35

Carl Nielsen's Violin Sonata opus 35 was composed in 1912 specifically for a performance in a concert planned for the following year with two of the composer's friends and colleagues, the violinist Peder Møller³⁰ – who had given his Violin Concerto its first performance in February 1912 – and the pianist Henrik Knudsen.³¹ The composition must have been begun before the summer of 1912, for on 7th July 1912 he notes in his diary: "Worked a lot on the sonata".³²

Henrik Knudsen observed the composition work at close quarters and for some periods he had the rough draft at his disposal. In an undated letter to the composer he wrote:

"I have been somewhat ill and bedridden, so I have not managed to get through so much of the sonata, but I hope at least

Kildematerialet til sonaten består af Carl Nielsens håndeksemplar af den trykte udgave (A) og den heri indlagte solostemme (Aa), blækmanuskript af henholdsvis klaverstemme med solostemme (B) og solostemme separat (Ba), blyantsmanuskript (C) samt skitser (D. B). Ba er næppe afskrevet efter violinstemmen i B, da der er temmelig mange afvigelser mellem de to versioner. Da såvel B som Ba har været trykforlæg for henholdsvis A og Aa, findes de samme forskelle i violinstemmen mellem A og Aa.

Førstetrykket (A) er valgt som hovedkilde. For violinstemmens vedkommende har den løst indlagte stemme (Aa) i høj grad været brugt som korrigerende kilde, da den synes mere udførligt udarbejdet end violinstemmen noteret over klaverstemmen i A.

Både violinstemmen og klaverstemmen udviser i kilderne en række forskelligheder i artikulation og buesætning mellem henholdsvis eksposition og reprise i alle satser; sådanne forskelligheder i alt væsentligt er bibeholdt, idet revisionsarbejdet ikke har skabt belæg for en ensretning.

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen

SONATE NR. 2 FOR VIOLIN OG KLAVER, OPUS 35

Carl Nielsens violinsonate opus 35 er komponeret i 1912 med direkte henblik på en opførelse ved en koncert planlagt til det følgende år med to af komponistens venner og kolleger, violinisten Peder Møller³⁰ – som i februar 1912 havde uropført hans violinkoncert – og pianisten Henrik Knudsen.³¹ Kompositionen må være påbegyndt inden sommeren 1912, for 7. juli 1912 noterer han i sin dagbog: "Arbejdede meget paa Sonaten."

Henrik Knudsen fulgte kompositionsarbejdet på nært hold og havde i perioder kladden til sin rådighed. I et udateret brev til komponisten skriver han:

"Jeg har været noget dårlig og sengeliggende, så jeg har ikke nået så meget af sonaten, men jeg håber da i det mindste at få

³⁰ Danish violinist (1877-1940).

³¹ Danish pianist (1873-1946). Cf. Torben Meyer & Frede Schandorf Petersen, Carl Nielsen. Kunstneren og Mennesket, Copenhagen 1947-1948, vol. 2, p. 46.

³² Torben Schousboe, op. cit., p. 334.

³⁰ Violinist (1877-1940).

³¹ Pianist (1873-1946). Jf. Torben Meyer og Frede Schandorf Petersen, Carl Nielsen. Kunstneren og Mennesket, København 1947-1948. bd. 2. s. 46.

³² Torben Schousboe, op. cit., s. 334.

to get the first part off fairly well by Sunday; playing together means so much in that sonata, and I hardly think I can play it without a thorough knowledge of the violin part. n33

The second movement of the sonata was finished in the course of August 1912, and on 20th August Carl Nielsen could write to Henrik Knudsen:

"Now the Andante (the Adagio, rather) is finished and I think it has its own face; at any rate it is in formal terms different from my other slow movements [...]

Could you send me the sonata immediately? I would very much like to have it as I may perhaps travel to Fuglsang on Friday for a day or two." 34

This turns out to be a little problematical, as Henrik Knudsen is presumably copying the violin part (Source \mathbf{C}); all the same he answers the next day:

"The sonata will be sent this morning, but listen, I am working on that violin part, but since I had no idea you wanted it I have taken it molto adagiosissimo, and you mustn't imagine it's finished; I blush with shame; but that's how it is, little friends, when no one uses me, I fall into the greatest laziness conceivable, my energy only suffices to give me an air of industry. But once you have used it at Fuglsang, can't you send it to me again, so the part can be finished, and the sonata can at least live with me, so I will learn it from there. And congratulations on the Andante. I get quite dizzy at the idea that it is finished. The sonata has been my comfort, for I thought that it would not be finished yet, and I could take it easy for the moment." 35

According to Carl Nielsen's diary entries the sonata was finished on 13th September 1912. Immediately after this he and Henrik Knudsen played the work for Thorvald Nielsen and Christian Christiansen, two musicians who later had it on their programme in many concerts.

33 DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b.

34 DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.c.

35 Letter of 21.8.1912 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).

36 Torben Schousboe, op. cit., s. 336.

37 Danish violinist (1891-1965).

38 Danish pianist (1884-1955).

første del nogenlunde til søndag; sammenspillet har så meget at sige i den Sonate, og jeg tror næppe jeg kan spille uden grundigt kendskab til violinstemmen."³³

Sonatens anden sats blev afsluttet i løbet af august 1912, og Carl Nielsen kan den 20. august skrive til Henrik Knudsen:

"Nu er Andante (Adagioen, er det da) færdig og jeg synes den har et eget Ansigt og ihvertfald er den i formel Henseende forskellig fra mine andre langsomme Satser.[...]

Kunde Du sende mig Sonaten omgaaende, vilde jeg meget gerne have det, da jeg maaske rejser til Fuglsang paa Fredag for en Dag eller to."³⁴

Det viser sig at være lidt problematisk, da Henrik Knudsen formodentlig er ved at afskrive violinstemmen (kilde \mathbf{C}), men alligevel svarer han tilbage dagen efter:

"Sonaten skal blive sendt nu til Morgen, men hør nu, jeg er i Gang med den Violinstemme, men da jeg jo intet anede om, at Du vilde have den, saa har jeg taget den molto adagiosissimo, og Du maa da ikke bilde Dig ind, at den er færdig, jeg rødmer af Skam; men saadan er det lille Venner, naar ingen bruger mig, falder jeg i den største Dovenskab som tænkes kan, min Energi strækker sig lige til at give mig en Air af Flid. Men naar Du har brugt den paa Fuglsang, kan Du saa ikke sende mig den igen, saa Stemmen kan blive færdig, og Sonaten kan i det mindste bo hos mig, saa lærer jeg den deraf. Og til Lykke med Andanten, jeg bliver ganske svimmel over at den er færdig, Sonaten har været min Trøst, for jeg tænkte, at den ikke blev færdig foreløbig, og jeg kunde tage den med Ro indtil videre."

Ifølge Carl Nielsens dagbogsnotater blev sonaten færdig den 13. september 1912.³⁶ Umiddelbart herefter spillede han og Henrik Knudsen værket for Thorvald Nielsen³⁷ og Christian Christiansen,³⁸ to musikere, som senere havde den på deres program ved mange koncerter.

³³ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b.

³⁴ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.c.

³⁵ Brev af 21.8.1912 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).

³⁶ Torben Schousboe, ov. cit., s. 336.

³⁷ Violinist (1891-1965).

³⁸ Pianist (1884-1955).

The first performance was given on 7th April 1913 in the smaller hall of the Odd Fellow Palæ in Henrik Knudsen's concert, but the violin part was played by Axel Gade, ³⁹ since Peder Møller was prevented from playing it by illness. In the concert works by Mozart, Schubert, Strauss, Wolf, Chopin and Liszt were also played. The reviewers concentrated almost exclusively on the premiere of the sonata.

The reception varied widely, from almost gushingly positive to an extremely reserved attitude. In $\it Riget Hugo$ Seligman wrote:

"It was the Carl Nielsen one *cannot* ignore, and who seems so stimulating because he is so much 'his own man', so much nothing else but himself and so genuine. This sonata was a slice of the life of the soul, good chamber music by virtue of its self-sufficiency and the sterling musical character of its material; that is, the firm stance of the motifs and the way in which the composer makes music from them. What one noticed first was the first allegro's second subject, the rhythmically relentless figure in the andante and the witty and melodious theme in the final movement."

Sextus Miskov in Berlingske Tidende is much more reserved:

"One did not get any truly reliable impression from this work; the motifs were far too short and too difficult to get a grip on; all the way through there was too much musical philosophy; often the piano part – in fact extraordinarily ably and nicely interpreted by the concert player – sounded surprisingly thin, and at other times it forced itself so much into the orchestral mould that it greatly exceeded the capacity of the grand piano." 41

Several reviewers were cautious about assessing this sonata after just a single hearing. With that reservation Gustav Hetsch in *Nationaltidende* still distanced himself strongly from the work; of the first movement he says:

"It was so packed with all sorts of surprises that one could only plunge from one surprise to the next. If one had not read the name of its creator – Carl Nielsen – one might have been tempted to call it nonsense. But since Carl Nielsen is after all neither immature nor senile, but on the contrary is in full artistic vigour and normally knows what he is doing, one must

Uropførelsen fandt sted den 7. april 1913 i Odd Fellow-Palæets Mindre Sal ved Henrik Knudsens koncert, men violinpartiet blev spillet af Axel Gade, ³⁹ da Peder Møller var forhindret på grund af sygdom. Ved koncerten blev desuden spillet værker af Mozart, Schubert, Strauss, Wolf, Chopin og Liszt. Anmelderne hæftede sig dog næsten udelukkende ved uropførelsen af sonaten.

 $\label{thm:modtagelsen} Modtagelsen spændte vidt fra en næsten overstrømmende positiv til en særdeles forbeholden indstilling. I Riget skriver Hugo Seligman:$

"Det var den Carl Nielsen, som man ikke k a n komme udenom, og som virker saa inciterende, fordi han er saa 'egen', saa ikke nogetsomhelst andet end sig selv og saa ægte. Denne Sonate var et Stykke Sjæleliv, den gode Kammermusik ved sin Hvilen i sig selv og sit Stofs musikalske Lødighed, d. v. s. Motivernes faste Holdning og den Maade, hvorpaa Komponisten musicerer over dem. Det, man denne første Gang bed Mærke i, var første Allegros Sidetema, den rytmisk stejle Figur i Andanten og det vittige og melodiøse Tema i Finalen."

Anderledes forbeholden er Sextus Miskov i Berlingske Tidende:

"Noget rigtig paalideligt Indtryk fik man ikke af dette Arbejde; dertil var Motiverne altfor korte og for vanskelige at faa Hold paa, helt igennem var der for megen Musikfilosofi, ofte klang Klaverpartiet – der iøvrigt blev ualmindelig dygtigt og kønt fortolket af Koncertgiveren – forbavsende tyndt, og til andre Tider kom det saa stærkt ind paa det orkestrale Gebet, at det ikke saa lidt overskred Flygelets Ydeevne."

Flere anmeldere er tilbageholdende med at vurdere denne sonate efter kun en enkelt gennemlytning. Med det forbehold tager Gustav Hetsch i *Nationaltidende* alligevel kraftigt afstand fra værket; om første sats hedder det:

"Den var saa struttende fuld af allehaande Overraskelser, at man ikke kunde bestille andet end falde fra den ene Forbavselse i den anden. Havde ikke som Autor staaet: Carl Nielsen, kunde man fristes til at kalde den Vrøvl. Men da Carl Nielsen jo hverken er umoden eller affældig, tværtimod staar i sin fulde kunstneriske Kraft og plejer at vide, hvad han gør, maa man tro

³⁹ Danish violinist (1860-1921).

⁴⁰ Riget, 8.4.1913.

⁴¹ Berlingske Tidende, 8.4.1913.

³⁹ Violinist (1860-1921).

⁴⁰ Riget, 8.4.1913

⁴¹ Berlingske Tidende, 8.4.1913.

believe that there was good musical meaning in this odd movement, where nothing came as one expected. And one must take comfort in the fact that one may perhaps at some time in the future be mature enough to follow the composer on his untracked courses and then, one hopes, be able to appreciate the beauties his work must surely be assumed to contain."

The audience seems to have been much more enthusiastic, as Sophus Andersen notes in $K\emptyset$ that the sonata "was received with great enthusiasm."

The sonata opus 35 became one of Carl Nielsen's most frequently played works; it became well known, thanks not least to Emil Telmányi's⁴⁴ performances, in most of Europe, and was performed in the USA.⁴⁵ Carl Nielsen attended a performance on 19th May 1920 in Amsterdam, where the sonata was played in one of five chamber music concerts at the Mahler Festival in May 1920, and in that connection he expressed his pleasure over the composition in a letter to his wife Anne Marie Carl-Nielsen:⁴⁶

"Yesterday evening Emil and Schnabel⁴⁷ played my sonata at the third chamber music concert very excellently and with great success. People wanted me to come up, but I sat all alone and hidden at the back of the hall and did not want to, as I had my grey clothes on and no evening dress. My sonata is the best piece of music that has been played so far at the festival; I don't say that out of smugness but because it is so – I sat quite soberly and critically and came to that result. You wouldn't believe the fuss the leading people from all countries make of me; they come thronging with requests to be the first to play my next work. It's strange that the things one dreamed of as a young man – fame and understanding – come when one takes them with some indifference."

42 Nationaltidende, 8.4.1913.

- 43 København, 8.4.1913.
- 44 Carl Nielsen's son-in-law, Hungarian violinist (1892-1988).
- 45 Performances abroad during Carl Nielsen's lifetime: Stockholm 12.10.1914, Amsterdam 4.1.1919, The Hague 14.1.1919, Rotterdam 16.1.1919, Budapest 7.12.1919, Amsterdam 19.5.1920, Budapest May 1920, New York 8.11.1921, New Wilmington, Pennsylvania 28.11.1921, Salzburg Summer 1922, Madrid 19.10.1924, Berlin 12.11.1925, Berlin 15.3.1930.
- 46 Danish sculptress, née Brodersen (1863-1945).
- 47 Artur Schnabel, Austrian composer and pianist (1882-1951).
- 48 Torben Schousboe, op. cit., p. 432. Torben Schousboe corrects Carl Nielsen, since it was the fourth chamber music concept

paa, at der var god musikalsk Mening i denne besynderlige Sats, hvor intet kom, som man ventede det. Og man maa trøste sig med, at man maaske en Gang ude i Fremtiden kan modnes til at følge Komponisten paa hans vildsomme Veje og da forhaabentlig vil kunne goutere de Skønheder, hans Arbejde dog maa antages at indeholde."

Publikum lader til at have været anderledes begejstret, idet Sophus Andersen i København noterer sig, at sonaten "blev modtaget med stor Enthusiasme."

Sonaten opus 35 blev et af Carl Nielsens meget spillede værker, som ikke mindst i kraft af Emil Telmányis⁴⁴ opførelser blev kendt over det meste af Europa og opført i USA. ⁴⁵ Carl Nielsen overværede en opførelse den 19. maj 1920 i Amsterdam, hvor sonaten blev spillet ved en af fem kammermusikkoncerter ved Mahler-festivalen i maj 1920, og i den forbindelse udtrykker han sin glæde over kompositionen i et brev til hustruen Anne Marie Carl-Nielsen: ⁴⁶

"Iaftes spillede Emil og Schnabel⁴⁷ min Sonate ved den 3^{die} Kammermusikkonsert ganske udmærket og gjorde stor Lykke. Folk vilde have mig frem, men jeg sad ganske alene og skjult bag i Salen og vilde ikke, da jeg havde mit graa Tøj paa og ikke Kjole eller Frakke. Min Sonate er det bedste Stykke Musik der hidtil er spillet ved Festen, det siger jeg ikke af Selvglæde, men fordi det er saaledes, jeg sad ganske nøgtern og kritisk og kom til det Resultat. Du kan ikke tro saa de ledende fra alle Lande gør Stads af mig og vrimler med Anmodninger om at faa Lov at være de første til at spille mit næste Værk. – Det er underligt at saadan noget, man drømte om som ung: Berømmelse og Forstaaelse kommer naar man tager det med temmelig Ligegyldighed."

- 42 Nationaltidende, 8.4.1913.
- 43 København, 8.4.1913.
- 44 Carl Nielsens svigersøn, ungarsk violinist (1892-1988).
- 45 Udenlandske opførelser i Carl Nielsens levetid: Stockholm 12.10.1914, Amsterdam 4.1.1919, Haag 14.1.1919, Rotterdam 16.1.1919, Budapest 7.12.1919, Amsterdam 19.5.1920, Budapest maj 1920, New York 8.11.1921, New Wilmington, Pennsylvania 28.11.1921, Salzburg sommeren 1922, Madrid 19.10.1924, Berlin 12.11.1925, Berlin 15.3.1930.
- 46 Billedhugger, født Brodersen (1863-1945).
- 47 Artur Schnabel, østrigsk komponist og pianist
- 48 Torben Schousboe, op. cit., s. 432. Torben Schousboe korrigerer Carl Nielsen, idet der er tale om den 4. kammermusikkoncert.

Elsewhere too, enthusiasm is expressed about the sonata, and as with the violin sonata opus 9, the Czech writer and composer Max Brod was again unstinting with his praise; on 23rd June 1913 he wrote in a letter to Carl Nielsen:

"You wanted to hear my opinion. But that is not so easy to give, since I have only played the work through twice with a pianist. Musically it is far more complicated than your first violin sonata and, since manuscript music is after all harder to read than printed music, we did not get the full benefit. - The third movement gave us quite unqualified pleasure - a brilliant masterpiece with its stubborn, unceasing rhythm. This "long breath", this rigorous consistency in the treatment of the motif, and the urge to repeat, seem to me to be something you have in common with Smetana as well as Bach. This is where all the heroic effect comes from. - The first and second movements are more complicated, richer in harmonic motion. They are quite different from your earlier things, but still rigorous and "legitimate" despite all their boldness. We were greatly taken by certain places in these movements."49

Similarly, a letter dated 13th February 1914 from the composer and organist Niels Otto Raasted⁵⁰ to Carl Nielsen mentions that the German organist and professor Karl Straube, 51 who had visited Carl Nielsen in connection with some concerts in Copenhagen in October 1913, liked the sonata. 52 In correspondence with Carl Nielsen several of the musicians who had the sonata in their repertoire expressed great pleasure in working with it. These included Thorvald Nielsen and Christian Christiansen in a letter from Salzburg of 8th August 1922:

"As often before, Thorvald and I have taken the greatest pleasure in working with your second violin sonata, and we are convinced that this time we have come further in understanding its profound and beautiful content than we were able to before. This evening we played it at the second concert of Die interna-

Fra anden side udtrykkes ligeledes begejstring for sonaten, og ligesom det var tilfældet i forbindelse med violinsonaten opus 9, er den tjekkiske forfatter og komponist Max Brod også her uforbeholden i sin ros; den 23. juni 1913 skriver han i brev til Carl Nielsen:

"Sie wollten mein Urteil hören. Dies ist aber nicht so leicht abzugeben, denn ich habe das Werk erst zweimal mit einem Violinisten durchspielen können. Es ist musikalisch viel komplizierter als Ihre 1. Violinsonate und, da sich geschriebene Noten nun einmal viel schwerer lesen lassen als gedruckte, kamen wir nicht zum vollen Genuß. - Der 3. Satz hat uns restlos gefallen, ein geniales Meisterstück mit seinem eigensinnigen, gar nicht aussetzenden Rhythmus. Dieser "lange Atem", diese strenge Ausführlichkeit im Durcharbeiten des Motivs und die Lust an der Wiederholung scheint mir etwas, was Sie mit Smetana und auch mit Bach gemeinsam haben. Alle heroische Wirkung geht daraus hervor. - Der 1. und 2. Satz sind sehr kompliziert, harmonisch reichbewegt. Sie sind da ganz anders als in Ihren früheren Sachen, aber immer streng und "legitim" bei aller Kühnheit. Einige Stellen in diesen Sätzen haben uns sehr ergriffen."49

Ligeledes nævnes det i brev dateret 13. februar 1914 fra komponist og organist Niels Otto Raasted⁵⁰ til Carl Nielsen, at den tyske organist og professor Karl Straube, 51 som havde besøgt Carl Nielsen i forbindelse med nogle koncerter i København i oktober 1913, syntes godt om sonaten.⁵² Adskillige af de musikere, som havde sonaten på deres repertoire, udtrykker i korrespondance med Carl Nielsen stor glæde ved at arbejde med værket, blandt disse Thorvald Nielsen og Christian Christiansen i brev fra Salzburg den 8. august 1922:

"Thorvald og jeg har som ofte tidligere haft den allerstørste Glæde af at arbejde med Deres 2' Violinsonate, og er overbeviste om at vi denne Gang er naaet videre i Forstaaelsen af dens dybe og skønne Indhold end vi tidligere har været i Stand til. Iaften spillede vi den ved den 2' Koncert af Die internationale Kammermusikaufführungen, og havde megen Glæde deraf."53

⁴⁹ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b.

^{50 (1888-1966).}

^{51 (1873-1950).} 52 DK-Kk, CNA, LA.b.

⁵³ DK-Kk CNA LAb

⁴⁹ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b.

^{50 (1888-1966)}

^{51 (1873-1950).} 52 DK-Kk, CNA, LA.b.

⁵³ DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b.

Several of Carl Nielsen's contemporary composer colleagues are known to have played the sonata; Ernö Dohnányi⁵⁴ performed it with Emil Telmányi; Wilhelm Stenhammer⁵⁵ and Henri Marteau,⁵⁶ the violinist to whom Carl Nielsen had dedicated the sonata for violin and piano opus 9, performed the sonata in three concerts at the beginning of the 1920s;⁵⁷ Fini Henriques⁵⁸ and Rudolph Simonsen⁵⁹ performed it three times in 1918; and Béla Bartók⁶⁰ is known to have attended a private performance by Dohnányi and Telmányi in 1920.⁶¹

For a performance along with the *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano* opus 2 and the *Wind Quintet*, Carl Nielsen wrote a programme note. It is not clear whether it was later printed, but in it Carl Nielsen speaks of the sonata as follows:

"The adagio of the very difficult sonata Opus 35, which Messrs. Telmanyi and Simonsen play, is accounted by the composer himself as one of his best pieces. This piece has a very grave character, but now and then it does brighten up, especially in the middle of the piece, and it ends with a kind of fainter and fainter pulse only to fall quite calm at the end." 62

The sonata was published for the first time by Wilhelm Hansens Forlag in 1919, ⁶³ but before this there had been several moves to have it printed: in 1913 Max Brod offered to send the sonata to the publisher Kahnt, who printed the Third Symphony the same year, ⁶⁴ and Karl Straube approached the publisher Peters in 1914. ⁶⁵ However, neither of these initiatives led to any result.

- 54 Hungarian composer and pianist (1877-1960).
- 55 Swedish composer and pianist (1871-1927).
- 56 French-Swedish violinist (1874-1934).
- 57 Bo Wallner, Wilhelm Stenhammer och hans tid, Stockholm 1991, vol. 3 p. 472.
- 58 Danish composer and violinist (1867-1940).
- 59 Danish composer and pianist (1889-1947).
- 60 Hungarian composer and pianist (1881-1945).
- 61 John Fellow, (ed.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, Copenhagen 1999, p. 876.
- 62 The handwritten programme note (in John Fellow, op. cit., p. 634) is among Carl Nielsen's letters to Emil Holm, but it cannot be linked with a particular letter. Since the wind quintet is described as "one of the composer's most recent works" the note must have been written for a concert just after it was composed in 1922.
- 63 Carl Nielsen was himself involved in the proofreading, as is evident from a letter of 21.8.1919 to Knud Jeppesen, where he writes: "My violin sonata will soon appear; I have done an immense amount of proofreading on it – but it isn't so easy to avoid errors completely" (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.c).
- 64 Letter from Max Brod to Carl Nielsen, 23.6.1913 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).
- 65 Letter from Niels Otto Raasted to Carl Nielsen, 13.2.1914 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).

Flere af Carl Nielsens samtidige komponistkolleger vides at have spillet sonaten; Ernö Dohnányi⁵⁴ opførte den sammen med Emil Telmányi; Wilhelm Stenhammer⁵⁵ og Henri Marteau,⁵⁶ violinisten til hvem Carl Nielsen havde tilegnet sonaten for violin og klaver opus 9, opførte sonaten ved tre koncerter i begyndelsen af 1920erne;⁵⁷ Fini Henriques⁵⁸ og Rudolph Simonsen⁵⁹ opførte den tre gange i 1918 og Béla Bartók⁶⁰ vides at have overværet en privat opførelse med Dohnányi og Telmányi i 1920.⁶¹

Til en opførelse sammen med fantasistykkerne for obo og klaver opus 2 og blæserkvintetten skrev Carl Nielsen en programnote. Hvorvidt den siden blev trykt er uklart, men Carl Nielsen omtaler her sonaten således:

"Adagioen af den meget vanskelige Sonate Opus 35, som D.Hr Telmanyi og Simonsen spiller regner Komponisten selv for et af sine bedste Stykker. Denne Sats er af meget tungsindig Karakter, men af og til lysner det dog op, især midt i Stykket, og ender med ligesom svagere og svagere Pulsslag der tilsidst falder helt til Ro."⁶²

Sonaten udkom første gang på Wilhelm Hansens forlag i 1919,⁶³ men forinden havde der været flere tilløb til at få den trykt:

Max Brod tilbød i 1913 at sende sonaten til forlaget Kahnt, som samme år trykte 3. symfoni,⁶⁴ og Karl Straube henvendte sig til forlaget Peters i 1914.⁶⁵ Ingen af disse initiativer førte dog til noget resultat.

- 54 Ungarsk komponist og pianist (1877-1960).
- 55 Svensk komponist og pianist (1871-1927).
- 56 Fransk-svensk violinist (1874-1934).
- 57 Bo Wallner, Wilhelm Stenhammer och hans tid, Stockholm 1991, bd. 3 s. 472.
- 58 Komponist og violinist (1867-1940).
- 59 Komponist og pianist (1889-1947).
- 60 Ungarsk komponist og pianist (1881-1945).
- 61 John Fellow, (udg.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, København 1999, s. 876.
- 62 Den håndskrevne programnote (gengivet i John Fellow, op. cit., s. 634) findes blandt Carl Nielsens Breve til Emil Holm, men den kan ikke direkte relateres til et bestemt brev. Da blæserkvintetten beskrives som "et af komponistens sidste arbejder" må noten være skrevet til en koncert umiddelbart efter kompositionen af denne i 1922.
- 63 Carl Nielsen var selv involveret i korrekturlæsning, hvilket fremgår af et brev af 21.8.1919 til Knud Jeppesen, hvor han skriver: "Min Violinsonate kommer snart ud; paa den har jeg læst en vældig Korrektur - men det er jo ikke saa let helt at undgaa Fejl." (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.C.)
- 64 Brev fra Max Brod til Carl Nielsen, 23.6.1913 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).
- 65 Brev fra Niels Otto Raasted til Carl Nielsen, 13.2.1914 (DK-Kk, CNA, I.A.b).

The source material for the sonata consists of early sketches (**E**, **F**), an autograph rough draft (**B**), Carl Nielsen's own copy of the piano score in a manuscript copy (**G**), the printed piano score (**A**), as well as two manuscript copies of the solo part (**C**, **D**). The printing manuscript has been lost, presumably in connection with the typesetting of the music by the firm of Röder in Leipzig.

The main source chosen is the printed edition (A). This has been collated with the inserted printed violin part (Aa), the rough draft (B), Henrik Knudsen's manuscript copy of the solo part (C) and the manuscript copy (G) as well as the separate violin part in this (Ga). In the case of the violin part, much use was made of the loosely inserted part in the printed piano score (Aa) as a corrective source, since it seems more thoroughly worked-out than the violin part in A. In connection with Carl Nielsen's preparation of the printing manuscript it is not clear whether he had access to the manuscript copy (G, Ga). Pencilled additions to this in Carl Nielsen's hand were not included by him in his corrected proofs. They have therefore not been included in the present edition either but are listed in the list of alternative readings.

During the editing a special problem required some attention. Emil Telmányi writes in his memoirs that shortly before the printing of the sonata in 1919 Carl Nielsen made a change in the piano part in the first movement bb. 116-119 (Agitato) at the request of the pianist Artur Schnabel. 66 However, according to Telmányi, Carl Nielsen regretted this change, and Telmányi allowed for this in his printed edition of the sonata from 1987 by showing the passage there as it appears in the manuscript copy of the piano score (**G**). It has not been possible to confirm that Carl Nielsen changed his mind from any of his own statements, so the passage is given here as it appears in the first printed edition from 1919. The bars in question, as they appear in the manuscript copy (**G**), are given in the list of alternative readings, and the same bars from the rough draft are shown in facsimile (**B**).

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen

Kildematerialet til sonaten udgøres af tidlige skitser (**B**, **F**), en autograf kladde (**B**), Carl Nielsens håndeksemplar af klaverpartitur i afskrift (**G**), det trykte klaverpartitur (**A**), samt to afskrifter af solostemmen (**C**, **D**). Trykforlægget er bortkommet, antagelig i forbindelse med sætning af noderne hos firmaet Röder i Leipzig.

Som hovedkilde er valgt den trykte udgave (A).

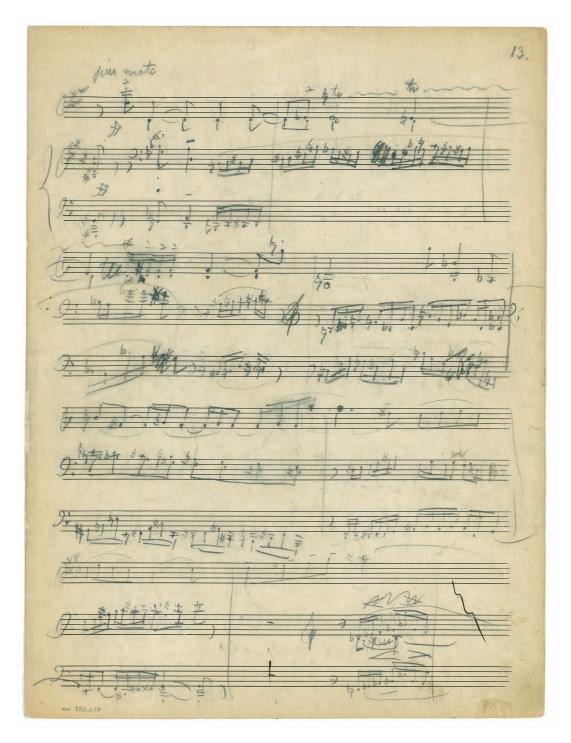
Denne er kollationeret med den heri indlagte trykte violinstemme (Aa), kladden (B), Henrik Knudsens afskrift af solostemmen (C) og afskriften (G) samt den separate violinstemme heri (Ga). For violinstemmens vedkommende har den løst indlagte stemme i det trykte klaverpartitur (Aa) i høj grad været anvendt som korrigerende kilde, da den synes mere udførligt udarbejdet end violinstemmen i A. I forbindelse med Carl Nielsens forberedelse af trykforlægget er det uklart, om han har haft adgang til afskriften (G, Ga). Tilføjelser i denne med blyant i Carl Nielsens hånd er ikke medtaget i det af ham korrigerede tryk. Derfor er de heller ikke indgået i den her foreliggende udgave men anført i variantfortegnelsen.

I forbindelse med revisionen har et særligt problem påkaldt sig opmærksomhed. Emil Telmányi skriver i sine erindringer, at Carl Nielsen kort før trykning af sonaten i 1919 foretog en ændring af klaverstemmen i 1. sats t. 116-119 (Agitato) på opfordring af pianisten Artur Schnabel. Imidlertid skulle Carl Nielsen ifølge Emil Telmányi have fortrudt denne ændring, hvilket Telmányi har taget til efterretning i sin trykte udgave af sonaten fra 1987 ved her at gengive passagen, som den foreligger i afskriften af klaverpartituret (**G**). At Carl Nielsen skulle have ombestemt sig, har ikke kunnet bekræftes af udtalelser fra ham selv, og derfor er passagen her anført, som den findes i den første trykte udgave fra 1919. De pågældende takter, som de foreligger i afskriften (**G**), er anført i variantfortegnelsen, og som faksimile bringes samme takter fra kladden (**B**).

Kirsten Flensborg Petersen

66 Emil Telmányi, Af en musikers billedbog, København 1978, s. 134-135.

66 Emil Telmányi, Af en musikers billedbog, Copenhagen 1978, p. 134-135.



Sonata No. 2 for Violin and Piano, opus 35, (Source ${\bf B}$), draft, first movement bb. 116-123.

Sonate nr. 2 for violin og klaver, opus 35, (kilde ${\bf B})$, kladde, første sats t. 116-123

FORKORTELSER

ABBREVIATIONS

b. barbb. bars

cb. contrabbasso cl. clarinetto CN Carl Nielsen

CNA Carl Nielsen Arkivet (the Carl Nielsen Archives)
CNS Carl Nielsens Samling (the Carl Nielsen Collection)
CNU Carl Nielsen Udgaven (the Carl Nielsen Edition)

cor. corno corninglese

DK-Kk Det Kongelige Bibliotek, København

(the Royal Library, Copenhagen)

DK-Km Musikhistorisk Museum

og Carl Claudius' Samling, København

fg. fagotto fl. flute marc. marcato

NKS Ny Kongelig Samling (New Royal Collection)

ob. pianoforte pf. picc. flauto piccolo pizzicato pizz. Pl. No. Plate Number spicc. spiccato stacc. staccato ten. tenuto trem. tremolo VC. violoncello vl. violino

C R I T I C A L

In the Critical Commentary the following conventions are used:

- "by analogy with" is used when something has been "added", "emended" or "omitted" by analogy with another passage in the main source. The analogy may be vertical. When something is added "by analogy with" one or more instruments, it is understood that the analogy is with the same place in the same bar(s). Or it may be horizontal. When something is added "by analogy with" one or more bars, it is understood that the analogy is with a parallel place in the same instrument(s).
- 2 "as in" is used when something is "added", "emended" or "omitted" to correspond to the same place in another source.
- 3 "in accordance with" is used in cases where there is no authoritative source, only a guideline – for example printed part material.

In the bar number column, the symbol "+" is used to indicate an upbeat to the bar in question.

SOURCES

SONATA FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 9

- A Printed score, Carl Nielsen's copy
- **B** Score, fair copy, autograph, printing manuscript
- **C** Score, draft, autograph
- D Score, sketch, autograph
- E Sketch
- F Printed score, dedication copy for Julius Lehmann
- **G** Printed score, Carl Nielsen's copy

A Printed score, Carl Nielsen's copy.

DK-Kk, CNS 24d.

 $\label{titlepage: "TIL-HENRI-MARTEAU / SONATE / A-dur / VIOLIN-PIANOFORTE / CARL:NIELSEN / OPIX / WILHELM-HANSEN FORLG / KIØBENHAVN:LEIPZIG".$

Pl. No.: 11759 (1895-1896).

Donated to the Royal Library by Eggert Møller in 1975. 34x27 cm, 35 numbered pages, bound with endpapers in yellow-patterned half-binding. The source has been restored. Bound together with *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano*, Op. 2. Additions of accidentals and note corrections in pencil (CN).

Violin part, Aa.

34x27 cm, 8 numbered pages, bound with endpapers in yellow-patterned half-binding. The source has been restored. Bound with *Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano*, Op. 2. Corrections and additions of fingering, positions, bowing in pencil, mauve crayon (CN? and unknown hand).

B Score, autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript.

**DK-Kk CNS 24a

Datings: 1st movement end-dated "5/4 95"; 2nd movement " 22^{de} Juni / 95"; 3rd movement "23/8 95".

Acquired by the Royal Library from the estate of Henrik Knudsen in 1947.

34.5x26 cm, 22 folios, written in ink, pagination in pencil: unnumbered page, 2-31, unnumbered page, 32-39, unnumbered page, 40-42.

Paper type:

18 folios (pp. 2-31): hand-ruled (10 staves) 6 folios (pp. 32-42): hand-ruled (12 staves)

Title on p. 2: "Sonate for Pianoforte og Violin / Carl Nielsen / Op 9." "(A-dur.)" added in pencil.

The source has been restored. Additions of notes, tempo markings, bowing, dynamics, wedges, accidentals, playing instructions in pencil (CN). Additions by engraver in pencil, red and blue crayon.

Violin part: 34.5x27.5 cm, 8 pages. Score and solo part in dust covers.

The music is a reprint of A.

Printed dedication on fol. 2^r: "Til / Henri Marteau."

The earliest sources for the sonata are the sketches (**D**, **E**). From these Carl Nielsen drew up the pencil draft (**C**), and from this the ink fair copy (**B**) and the loose violin part (**Ba**). The fair copy formed the printing manuscript for the first printed edition (**A**, **Aa**). The fair copy seems to have been drawn up as each movement was composed; cf. the dates in the ink fair copy: "5/4 95" (first movement), "22^{de} Juni / 95" (second movement), "23/8 95" (third movement). It is doubtful whether the loose violin part (**Ba**) was copied from the ink fair copy of the piano score (**B**), since there are several differences between **Ba** and the violin part in **B**. Since **B** and **Ba** were printing manuscripts there are also differences in the violin part between **A** and **Aa**.

The first printed edition (A) has been chosen as the main source. The violin part has been collated with the loose printed violin part (Aa), the violin part in the fair copy (B) and the loose fair copy of the violin part (Ba). The piano part has been compared with the fair copy (B). Where the violin part (Aa) supplements the piano score (A) the material has been added. In cases where there are two possibilities in the same place, Aa has been preferred. In significant cases where important information in A is not found in Aa, it is noted as "Missing in Aa", if it must be assumed to have been forgotten. The rough draft (C) has been consulted where there could have been errors in the fair-copying process.

In the sources both the violin part and the piano part exhibit a number of differences in articulation and slurring between exposition and recapitulation in all movements; such differences have mostly been retained since the editorial work has provided no evidence justifying uniformity.

SONATA FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 35

- A Printed score
- **B** Score, autograph, draft
- C Violin part, copy and autograph draft
- **D** Violin part, copy
- ${\bf E} \quad \text{Sketch, autograph}$
- F Sketch, autograph
- **G** Score, copy, Carl Nielsen's copy

A Printed score.

Title page: "Wilhelm Hansen Edition. Nr.1982 | SONATE | Nr.2 | FOR | VIOLIN OG KLAVER | AF | Carl Nielsen | Op. 35 | EIGENTUM DES VERLEGERS FÜR ALLE LÄNDER – PROPRIÉTÉ POUR TOUS PAYS | AUFFÜHRUNGSRECHT VORBEHALTEN – DROITS DE REPRÉSENTATION RÉSERVÉS | KØBENHAVN & LEIPZIG | WILHELM HANSEN, MUSIK-FORLAG | KRISTIANIA & BERGEN | NORSK MUSIK-FORLAG | BRØDRENE HALS-WARMUTH-WILHELM HANSEN | STOCKHOLM & GÖTEBORG | A. B. NORDISKA MUSIKFÖRLAGET | PARIS | DÉPOSITAIRE EXCLUSIF POUR LA FRANCE | MAX ESCHIG | BRUXELLES | DÉPOSITAIRE EXCLUSIF POUR LA BELGIQUE | J. B. KATTO | SOLE AGENTS | LONDON | SCHOTT & Co | BOSTON, MASS. U. S. A. | THE BOSTON MUSIC Co. | 26 & 28 West St. | NEW YORK | G. SCHIRMER, (Inc.) | Copyright 1919 by Wilhelm Hansen, Copenhagen".

Pl. No.: 17198 (1919).

Score:

34.5x28 cm, 27 numbered pages.

Violin part. Aa.

34.5x27.5 cm, 11 numbered pages.

Title heading: "Sonate. / Violino. / Carl Nielsen, Op. 35."

B Score, autograph, draft.

DK-Kk, CNS 25a.

Acquired by the Royal Library from the estate of the pianist Henrik Knudsen in 1947.

34.5x26 cm, 12 bifolios, 47 pages written in pencil. Pagination: 1-21, three unnumbered pages, 1, three unnumbered pages, 5, three unnumbered pages, 1, two unnumbered pages, 4-5, two unnumbered pages, 8-16.

Paper type: 6 bifolios 12 hand-ruled staves and 6 bifolios "Heimdal 1652" (12 staves).

Additions in red crayon, blue crayon and black pen. Includes the whole sonata and a sketch notated after the first movement: 5 bars, 3 staves for solo instrument and accompaniment, C flat major, 4/4.

Title heading on first music page: "Sonate"; on p. 17: "Sonate"; 2nd movement p. 6: "adagio Sonate".

The source has been restored.

C Violin part, copy and autograph draft.

DK-Kk, CNS 25c.

35x26 cm, 1 gathering, 4 bifolios, 16 pages, 10 of these written in ink (Henrik Knudsen?) and 5 written in pencil (CN). Pagination: pp. 1-2 unnumbered, 3-10, unnumbered page, IV-V, II-III, II.

Paper type: "Heimdal" 1652 (12 staves).

Heading on p. 1: "Sonate / Carl Nielsen".

The source gives the whole sonata in fair copy and a draft of *Canto serioso* for French horn and piano (see p. 160, Source **B**). In the manuscript copy there are autograph additions in pencil.

The source has been restored.

On the first music page: "antagelig skrevet af Chr. Christiansen (E.T.)" (Emil Telmányi). The copyist was probably Henrik Knudsen.

D Violin part, copy.

DK-Kk, CNS 25d.

Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958

35x26 cm, 4 folios, 7x26 cm, 1 cut folio, total 8 pages and 2 staves, written in pencil. Pagination: unnumbered page, 2-4, 4 unnumbered pages. The cut folio is unpaginated.

Paper type: 12 hand-ruled staves.

Title on p. 1: "Sonate / Carl Nielsen."

Additions in green crayon (unknown hand).

The source has been restored. It includes the whole sonata except for the last 33 bars of the third movement. The cut folio contains the first movement bb. 167-180, i.e. bars missing between p. 3 and p. 4.

E Sketch, autograph.

DK-Kk, CNS 288b.

Dating of *Vi Børn*, *vi Børn*: "Kjöbenhavn 27-5 -11." Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.

34x26 cm, 1 folio with one page written in pencil and one page written in ink.

2 sketches in pencil:

- 1) 10 bars, the first 5 bars on 2 staves and the last 5 bars on 3 staves, 4/4. The first 5 bars are a sketch for the first movement bb. 12-14, the last 5 bars are a sketch for the first movement bb. 9-13.
- 2) 8 bars, 3 staves, 4/4, sketch for first movement bb. 1-8. In ink: autograph fair copy and printing manuscript for the song for Child Welfare Day "Vi Børn, vi Børn" in a setting for male choir.

The source has been restored.

F Sketch, autograph. *DK-Kk*, CNS 25b.

 $2\,\,$ "presumably written by Chr. Christiansen (E.T.)".

34.5x26 cm, 1 bifolio written in ink and pencil.

Paper type: 12 hand-ruled staves.

Contains 2 sketches:

1) 113 bars, 1 staff, G major, 3/4, written in ink 2) 5 bars, 3 staves, 3/4, written in pencil, sketch for 3rd

movement bb. 193-198.

G Score, copy, Carl Nielsen's copy, later property of Emil Telmánvi.

Private collection. There is a copy of the manuscript in DK-Kk. Title page: "Sonate / for. Pianoforte og Violin. / af / Carl Nielsen. / op 35" with "op 35" added in pencil (Emil Telmányi).

35.5x27.5 cm, title page, 38 numbered pages, written in ink. The manuscript is sewn and glued together at the spine. Paper type: B. & H. Nr. 1. A. / 6.12. (12 staves).

Violin part, Ga.

36x27.5 cm, 3 bifolios, with 11 numbered pages, written in ink. The last folio is cut. The manuscript is glued at the spine.

Paper type: B. & H. Nr. 1. A. / 6. 12. (12 staves). The violin part has an erased sketch notated in pencil (CN) on the last unnumbered music page: G major, 4/4, 4 bars, 5 staves with instrument names *Oboe I, VI. I, II, Viola, cello*. The source has additions in pencil and black pen (CN), as well as additions in pencil, red crayon, blue pen, blue ballpoint and red ballpoint (Emil Telmányi). Both piano part and violin part were copied by *I.=I.* (unknown).

The source material consists of a printed edition from Carl Nielsen's lifetime (**A**) with the inserted violin part (**Aa**), a rough draft in pencil (**B**), two manuscript copies of the violin part, (**C**) and (**D**), one manuscript copy of the piano score (**G**, **Ga**) and two sketches (**E**, **F**). Among the sources for op. 35 we thus lack a very important source, since the ink fair copy and printing manuscript for the printed piano score and printed solo part respectively appear to have been lost, probably in connection with printing by the firm of Röder in Leipzig.

The filiation of sources for this sonata is not quite clear. The presumably lost printing manuscript must be a fair copy of the draft. On the other hand it is not clear whether Carl Nielsen had the manuscript copy (**G**, **Ga**) at his disposal in connection with the proofreading of the printed edition (**A**, **Aa**). Additions in pencil by Carl Nielsen in the manuscript copy

are not included in the printed edition, so there were probably two piano scores, one of which was the printing manuscript and the other of which was probably not available during proofreading.

Henrik Knudsen's manuscript copy of the solo part (**C**) is likely to have been copied from the rough draft (**B** – cf. Henrik Knudsen's correspondence with Carl Nielsen, Preface pp. xvi-xvii). Source **D** exhibits many differences from the printed edition, so if it was copied from a now lost solo part, this must have been considerably revised in connection with printing.

The printed edition (A) has been chosen as the main source. This has been collated with the inserted printed violin part (Aa), the rough draft (B), Henrik Knudsen's manuscript copy of the solo part (C) and the manuscript copy (G) as well as the separate violin part inside this (Ga). In the case of the violin part the loosely inserted part in the printed piano score (Aa) has been extensively used as a corrective part, since it seems to have been drawn up in more detail than the violin part notated above the piano part in A. Since additions in the manuscript copy (G, Ga) in pencil in Carl Nielsen's hand were not included in his proofs, they have not been incorporated in this edition either, but listed in the editorial emendations and alternative readings.

FANTASY PIECES FOR OBOE AND PIANO, OPUS 2

- A Printed score, Carl Nielsen's copy
- **B** Score, autograph
- C Oboe part, autograph (defective)
- **D** Score, autograph
- E Score, copy in unknown hand (defective)
- F Score, sketch
- G Score, sketches
- A Printed score, Carl Nielsen's copy. DK-Kk, CNS 28e.

Title page: "OLIVO KRAUSE / gewidmet. / FANTASIESTÜCKE / für / OBOE / von / CARL NIELSEN. / Op.2. / Eigenthum des Verlegers für alle Länder. / KOPENHAGEN & LEIPZIG. / Wilhelm Hansen, Musik-Verlag."

Pl. No.: 10657 (1890).

Donated to the Royal Library by Eggert Møller in 1975.

33.6x26.3 cm, 11 pages (score).

Bound with Carl Nielsen's own copy of Sonata for Violin and Piano, Op. 9.

Later reprinted with the edition number 2452.

Printed oboe part, Carl Nielsen's copy, ${\bf Aa}$.

3 pages. Bound.

Addition in pencil (CN?).

Bound with Carl Nielsen's own copy of Sonata for Violin and Piano, Op. 9.

B Score, autograph.

DK-Kk, CNS 28a.

Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958

34.2x26.6 cm, 5 folios (=10 pages) written in ink, pencil and blue crayon, paginated (in pencil) as 1a, unnumbered page, 2, 2, 1b, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6. The source has been restored.

Paper type:

pp. 1a, [-], 2, 2: 14 staves pp. 1b, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6: 12 staves

The titles, "Romance" and "Intermezzo", and characterizations of the two pieces differ from those in the printed edition. There are few articulation markings and slurs. The end has been crossed out and the last two four-bar groups appear in reverse order compared with **A**.

C Oboe part, autograph (defective).

DK-Kk, CNS 28d.

Circa 25x26.2 cm, 1 folio, torn across the middle, written in ink. Additions in pencil (CN?).

Contains the first c. 50 bars of the oboe part for *Romance*. Preserved together with \mathbf{E} , which has been torn across with the same hand movement as \mathbf{C} .

D Score, autograph.

DK-Kk, CNS 28f.

Acquired by the Royal Library in 2002.

34.5x26 cm, 1 bifolio, written on 3 pages in ink.

Paper type: 16 staves.

Title on first music page: "Romance for Oboe og Piano / Hr. Brøndum tilegnet af Carl Nielsen." $^{\rm n^3}$

A number of corrections and additions in pencil (CN). The manuscript probably formed the basis for ${\bf B}$. It only includes the first fantasy piece.

^{3 &}quot;dedicated to Mr. Brøndum by Carl Nielsen".

Bar 232-238	Part pf.1	Comment B: b.238 note 6: end of slur open before change of system	SONATA FOR VIOLIN AND PIANO, OPUS 35		
237	pf.1	B: notes 1-3: dim.	Eiret Ma	vement	
	-	second crotchet to third crotchet; slur	Bar		Comment
238	pf.2			Part	Comment
		omitted as in B	1		The tempo marking has been retained as
240	vl.	notes 1-3: added as in Aa ;			in A and G although it must be described
		notes 4-6: added as in Aa; Ba:			as a combination of a tempo marking and
		notes 1-2:, notes 3-5:			an expression marking. B , D : Allegro; C :
242	vl. pf.	quasi rit.: brackets omitted			tempo marking missing
244-245	vl.	Aa, Ba: b.245 note 1: beginning of	1	vl.	note 1: pp emended to p as in Aa , B , C , D
					and in accordance with Ga ; note 1: senza
249-252	vl.	cresc. (b.249) emended to cre-scen-do as in			espressione added as in Aa, D and in
219 202	V1.	Aa. Ba			accordance with Ga
251-252	vl.	b.251 note 1 to b.252 note 2: end of slur	1	nf	B : first crotchet: p ; G : first crotchet: p
231-232	VI.		1	pf.	
		emended from b.252 note 1 as in Aa , B , Ba			changed to pp in pencil (CN)
254	vl.	Aa, Ba: calando missing	3	vl.	G : notes 1-2: slur added in pencil (CN)
258	pf.1	upper part first crotchet: added	3-4	pf.1	G : lower part b.3 to b.4 first crotchet: tie
263-264	vl.	Aa : b.264 note 1 to b.267 note 1: poco a			added in pencil (CN)
		poco cresc	4	vl.	note 6: f^{\sharp} "emended to f " as in Aa , B and
267	pf.1	chord 2: stacc. added as in B			in accordance with Ga; G: note 6: added
268	pf.1	third quaver: stacc. added as in B			in pencil (CN)
269-270	vl.	slur added as in Aa ; added by	9	pf.	B : sempre p
203 270	***	analogy with pf.	10	pf.	G : fourth crotchet: sempre p changed to
275	nf 2	55	10	рт.	
275	pf.2	first crotchet: J emended to J. by analogy	40	,	sempre pp in pencil (CN)
		with bb.274-275 and as in B	13	vl.	B : note 4: stacc.
283	vl.	note 2: added	13	pf.2	B : chord 1 top note (c): crossed out in pencil
286	vl.	Aa, Ba: notes 1-3: pesante	13-15	pf.2	B : b.13 seventh quaver to b.14 note 3, b.14
291	vl.	Aa: notes 1-3: accel.; B: note 1: dim.			chord 1 to eighth quaver, b.15 first
291-292	vl.	Aa : b.291 note 2, b.292 notes 2, 5: marc.			crotchet to second crotchet: slurs
		added in pencil (CN?); Ba: b.291 note 2,	15	pf.	B : first crotchet: p ; G : first crotchet: p
		b.292 notes 2, 5: marc. missing		_	changed to pp in pencil (CN)
292	pf.2	upper part notes 2-3: slur added by	15	pf.1	chords 1, 3: marc. added as in B ; G : chords
	1	analogy with b.291 note 2 to b.292 note 1			1, 3: marc. added in pencil (CN?)
292-293	pf.1	b.292 chord 2 to b.293 chord 1: slur added	15-20	pf.2	B : b.15 seventh quaver to b.16 note 6: slur,
252 250	P1.1	by analogy with bb.291 chord 3 to b.292	15 20	P1.2	end of slur open before change of system,
202 204		chord 1	45	,	b.18 note 4 to b.20 note 8: slur
293-294	pf.2	upper part b.293 note 2, b.294 notes 2, 4:	17	vl.	note 1: ■ added as in Aa , B
		marc. added by analogy with bb.291-292	17-18	vl.	C : b.17 note 1 to b.18 note 6: slur
294	pf.2	upper part notes 2-3: slur added by	20	vl.	Aa : note 3: stacc. missing; C : note 1: stacc.
		analogy with b.293 note 2 to b.294 note 1			missing
302	pf.2	A: upper part: dot added in pencil (CN)	21	vl.	B: p
305-309	vl.	Aa , Ba : b.306 note 2 to b.308 note 3:	22-23	vl.	b.22 note 1 to b.23 note 4: marc. emended
		; Ba : b.309 notes 1-2:			to stacc. and marc. as in Aa
310	vl.	Aa , Ba : b.311 note 3: end of	22-26	vl.	b.22 note 1 to b.26 note 3: Sul G added as
311-313	vl.	Aa, Ba: b.312 note 1: beginning of			in Aa, C, D and in accordance with G, Ga
			23	vl.	C: notes 1-4: marc. missing
319-322	vl.	cresc. (b.320) emended to cre-scen-do as in	23	pf.2	G : chord 4: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
313-322	VI.			vl.	note 4: stacc. added as in Aa ; note 5: □
		Aa; Ba : b.319 note 2: <i>cresc.</i> , b.321 note 3 to	24	VI.	added as in Aa and in accordance with
		b.326: cresc			
319-322	pf.	cresc. (b.320) emended to cre-scen-do by			Ga; Ga: note 4: marc.
		analogy with vl.	24	pf.2	B : chord 2: marc. and <i>fz</i> ; G : chords 1, 3:
320	pf.1	A : chord 2: c'' changed to a' in pencil (CN)			stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
324	pf.1	chords 2-3: e'' added in accordance with	25	vl.	note 2: V added as in 🗛
		bb.323, 325-326 and as in C	25	pf.2	B : chord 2: E', e'
327	vl.	V added as in Aa, B, Ba	26	pf.1	G: chord 1: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
328	vl.	added as in Aa , B , Ba	27	pf.2	G: chord 1: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
329	vl.	note 1: V added as in Aa , B , Ba ; chord 1:	28	vl.	Aa , C , D : note 2: fz missing; B : note 3: y
323	***	□ added as in Aa , B , Ba ; chord 1: e', c [‡] ", a"	28-31	vl.	b.28 note 2 to b.31 note 3: Sul G added
		emended to a , e' , $c^{\#}$ ", a'' as in Aa , Ba	2551	***	as in Aa , B , D
220	1		20	nf 1	
330	vl.	note 1: V added as in B and by analogy	28	pf.1	B : chord 3: d', f', g', d"
		with b.329; chord 1: ■ added as in B and	28	pf.2	G : chord 4: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
		by analogy with b.329	30	pf.2	B : slur b.30 chords 1-2 instead of b.29
331-332	pf.	on the bar line: * added as in B			chord 4 to b.30 chord 1
332	vl.	🗖 added as in Aa , B , Ba	31	pf.2	chord 3: stacc. added by analogy with
333	vl.	🗖 added as in 🗛, Ba; Aa, Ba: on the bar			chord 1; G: chords 1, 3: stacc. added in
		line: 🔿			pencil (CN?)
			1		

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
32	vl.	note 4: ° added as in Aa, C, D and in accor-	54	pf.1	B : ninth semiquaver to twelfth semiquaver:
		dance with G , Ga ; note 4: sul D added as in			ten., seventh to eighth quaver: slur
		Aa, B, C, D and in accordance with G, Ga	54-55	vl.	end of slur emended from b.55 note 1 to
33	vl.	Ga: notes 6-7: marc.			b.55 note 2 as in Aa
33	pf.1	G : fifth quaver: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)	54-59	vl.	C : the bars added at the bottom of the
34	vl.	notes 3-4: ten. emended to marc. as in 🗛			music page in pencil (CN), page turn in C
		and in accordance with Ga			before b.54, are written in the copyist's
34	pf.	G : first crotchet: sempre ff			hand on the next page
35	vl.	notes 1-2: marc. added as in Aa and in	55-57	vl.	b.55 note 3 to b.57 note 1: Sul D added
		accordance with Ga			as in Aa
35	pf.1	B : chords 1-2: only top notes $f^{\sharp}' - f^{*}'$	55	vl.	C : notes 2-5:
36	vl.	Aa, C, D: notes 1-4: ten. missing	55	pf.	B : second quaver to eighth quaver:
36	pf.1	B : chord 1: only e' , g^{\sharp} ; G : seventh quaver to		_	
		eighth quaver: marc. added in pencil (CN?)	55-57	pf.2	B : end of slur b.55 note 3 instead of b.57
38-40	vl.	B : b.38 note 2 to b.40: g [‡] ; G : b.38 note 2 to			note 1
		b.40: ties added in pencil (CN)	56	vl. pf.	rall. emended to poco rall. as in Aa (vl.), B,
39	vl.	G, Ga: dim. added in pencil (CN)			D (vl.) and in accordance with G , Ga (vl.)
40	pf.	G : second crotchet: tranq. added in pencil	56	vl.	B : notes 2-3: <i>molto dim.</i> , note 3: <i>e</i> ^y ";
		(CN)			C : note 1: <i>mf</i>
41	pf.	B : third crotchet: dim.	56	pf.	B : first crotchet: mfz , second to fourth
42	vl. pf.	G: poco rall. (CN?)			crotchet:; G : first crotchet:
43	vl. pf.	B : poco meno added in red crayon (CN?); C			dim.
		(vl.): meno mosso; G : poco meno mosso	56	pf.1	B : chord 1 (e'): e ^b ', third crotchet (e'): e ^b '
		changed to meno mosso in pencil (CN?); Ga:	57	vl.	note 2: V added as in Aa , D ; B : note 1:
		meno mosso			ppp
43	vl.	note 1: Sul D added as in Aa; G: note 1:	57	pf.	B : first crotchet: <i>ppp</i> ; G : second crotchet:
		espress added in pencil (CN), p changed to			leggiero added in pencil (CN?)
		mp in pencil (CN?); Ga : note 1: p changed	58	vl.	note 3: ■ added as in Aa; note 5: V
		to mp in pencil (CN), espress added in			added as in Aa; note 8: added (chromatic
		pencil (CN)		c	progression); Aa : note 1: V
43-45	pf.2	G : b.45 chord 1: end of slur	60	pf.	G : first crotchet: f added in pencil (CN),
44	vl.	note 6: ■ added as in Aa ; note 7: V			third to fourth crotchet: calando added in
		added as in Aa ; notes 7-8: beginning of	C1	1	pencil (CN) but crossed out
		slur emended from note 6 as in Aa ; Ga :	61	vl.	note 1: marc. emended to stacc. and ten.
45	1	notes 6-8: ten.			as in Aa ; note 1: ■ added as in Aa ; note
45	vl.	notes 1-4, 5-7: slurs emended from slur			1: ° added as in Aa and in accordance
16	vl.	notes 1-7 as in Aa ; B : notes 1-4: slur notes 1-2: ten. added as in Aa ; notes 1-4:	62	vl.	with Ga ; B : notes 2-3: $f^{q_n}e^{b_n}$; D : note 1: V note 6: stacc, and ten, emended to stacc.
46	VI.	slur omitted as in Aa , Ga ; note 3: <i>Sul A</i>	62	VI.	as in Aa ; note 6: ■ added as in Aa ; note 7:
		added as in Aa			beginning of slur emended from note 6 as
46	pf.2	marc. added as in B			in Aa ; note 7: V added as in Aa ; B :
47	vl.	notes 6-8: stacc. emended to marc. and			beginning of slur note 2 instead of note 1,
17	*1.	stacc. by analogy with b.44 and as in B ;			notes 6-8: stacc.
		Aa, Ga : notes 6-8: ten.	63	vl.	Aa : note 4: marc. missing; B : notes 1-2:
48	vl.	B : notes 1-7: end of slur open before	03	VI.	$f^{\natural_{\parallel}} e^{\flat_{\parallel}}$, note 4: stacc. and ten.; C , D : note 4:
40	V1.	change of system			marc. missing
48-53	pf.2	B : b.48 fourth crotchet to b.51 note 4: end	63	pf.1	B : upper part note 2: b^{\flat} ', note 7: f'
10 00	P1.2	of slur open before page turn, b.52 note 3	63	pf.2	B : upper part note 4: $\int_{a}^{b} (B^{\dagger}) \int_{a}^{b} (c)$; G : upper
		to b.53 note 1: slur	0.5	P1.2	part note 4: B^{\dagger} changed to B^{\dagger} (B^{\dagger} - c) in red
49	vl.	notes 1-8: end of slur emended from b.50			pencil (CN?)
		note 1 as in Aa , Ga	64	vl.	B: note 4: marc.
50	vl.	note 3: marc. added as in Aa , B ; B : notes	65-66	vl.	C , D , G , Ga : end of slur b.65 note 4
		3-4: slur			instead of b.66 note 1, in D corrected to
52-54	vl. pf.	B: partly written in red pencil			b.66 note 1 in green pencil
52	vl.	B : notes 4-6: ten.; C : notes 4-7: stacc. missing;	66, 67	pf.2	note 1: marc. added as in B
		Ga: notes 4-7: stacc. added in pencil (CN),	67-68	vl.	b.68 note 2: end of slur emended from
		notes 4-7: trang: added in pencil (CN)			b.68 note 3 as in Aa , B and in accordance
52-53	pf.1	B : b.52 chord 3 to b.53 chord 1: slur	1		with G
53	vl.	notes 9-12: stacc. emended to ten. as in	69	vl.	Ga: notes 4-6: dim. added in pencil (CN)
		Aa ; B : notes 3-5: ten.; Ga : note 1: marc.	69	pf.	B : first crotchet: p , third crotchet: pp ,
		added in pencil (CN)	1		fourth crotchet: pp
53	pf.	G : second crotchet: pp added in pencil (CN)	69	pf.1	note 2: stacc. added by analogy with b.68
53	pf.1	B : chord 2 bottom note: e''', chord 4	1		note 8 (pf.2)
		bottom note: e''	70	vl.	note 2: □ added as in Aa ; chord 1: □
54	vl.	C (by CN at the bottom of page): notes 1-5:	1		added as in Aa, B; Ga: ff changed from
		slur			chord 1 to note 2 (CN)
			1		* *

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
70	pf.	B : first quaver: stacc.; G : first quaver: stacc.	99	vl.	D : notes 10-11: dim. added (CN?)
		added in red pencil (CN?); G : third crotchet:	100	vl.	B , D , G : note 3: e ; C : note 3: $added$ in
		marc. and ten., thirteenth semiquaver:			pencil below staff (CN?)
		marc. added in red pencil (CN?)	101	vl.	Aa: note 1: pp missing
70-71	pf.2	B: b.70 sixteenth semiquaver: end of slur	101	pf.1	B , G : note 2: <i>mf</i>
		open before change of system	102	vl.	note 1: p added as in Aa
71	vl.	B : chord 3: f z	105	pf.2	B : notes 1-10: slur, note 4: <i>G</i> [‡]
73	vl.	note 2: marc. added as in Aa, B and in	106	vl.	note 6: marc. added as in Aa and in
		accordance with Ga; Ga: note 2: marc.			accordance with Ga ; Aa , C : note 6: $g^{\sharp "}$
		added in pencil (CN)	106-109	pf.1	G: b.109 note 13: end of slur open before
73	vl.	notes 5-6: end of slur emended from b.74		1	change of system
		note 1 as in Aa	106-113	pf.2	B : b.106 note 2 to b.107 note 1, b.107 note 7
74	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in 🗛		1	to b.108 note 1: slurs
74	pf.	B : first crotchet: ff	107	vl.	note 6: marc. added as in Aa, B and in
76, 77	vl.	notes 1-2: end of slur emended from note			accordance with Ga
,		3 as in Aa	110	vl.	note 2: pp added as in Aa ; B : note 4: p
77	vl.	b.77 note 3: ten. added by analogy with	113	pf.	B: first crotchet: cresc.
• •	***	b.76 note 3; B : notes 4-5: slur changed to	114	vl.	Aa : note 1: □, third crotchet: V
		ten. (CN)	114	pf.	B: third crotchet: cresc.
78	vl.	C, D : note 2: marc. missing; D : note 1:	114-115	pf.1	G : b.115 note 48: end of slur open before
70	VI.	stacc. missing	114113	p1.1	change of system
78	pf.2	B : chord 1 bottom note: <i>C</i>	115		B: 4
79-80	vl.	Ga : end of slur b.80 note 1 instead of b.79	115	vl.	
/9-60	V1.	note 10	115	VI.	fourth crotchet and ninth quaver: marc. omitted as in Aa and in accordance with
00	1				
80	vl.	note 1: \blacksquare added as in Aa ; B : notes 4-8: slur: D : note 1: $e^{\frac{1}{2}n}$			G, Ga; Aa : twelfth quaver bottom note:
04	1	Aa. D : note 1: e Aa. D : notes 6-7: rall.	115	-60	marc. missing
81	vl.		115	pf.2	B : note 12: c*, note 13: B*
81	pf.1	B : third crotchet (a ^b): a, third crotchet to	116	vl. pf.	B , C : first crotchet: piu moto; D : Agitato
		fourth crotchet: upper part notated with	116	1	added in pencil
0.0	1	treble clef, lower part notated in pf.2	116	vl.	chord 1: ten. emended to marc. as in Aa ,
82	vl. pf.	sempre ff emended to sempre fff in			B and in accordance with G , Ga ; chord 1:
		accordance with fff (b.74) and in			□ added as in Aa ; second crotchet: □
00.05	Ca	accordance with D	116	C	added as in Aa
82-85	pf.1	G : b.82 first crotchet to b.83 last note: slur	116	pf.	B : chord 1: ff , chord 2: stacc.
		added in pencil (CN?), b.84 notes 1-13: slur	116-119	pf.	B : see facsimile p. xliv.; G :
00.04		added in pencil (CN?)		(2 ## #J	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
83-84	pf.2	B : ties, crossed out		9	
84-85	pf.	molto dim dim. emended to molto di-mi-			,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
0.5	C	nu-en-do		770	
85	pf.	B: second crotchet: rall., calando; G: poco		-	- 4• 1- 4- "
		rall. emended to rall. in pencil		, be	
85-86	pf.1	B : b.85 chord 1 to b.86 chord 1: slur; G :		9°4" L	
		b.85 chord 1 to b.86 chord 1: slur added in			
		pencil (CN?)		9:4 . · ·	
86	vl. pf.	B : meno; C (vl.): a tempo; G : a tempo ma			
		molto tranq; G (vl.): (Meno) added in red			It is evident from Emil Telmányi's memoirs,
		crayon (CN/Emil Telmányi?)			Af en musikers billedbog, that these bars were
86	pf.	B : first crotchet: p dim., second crotchet:			changed by Carl Nielsen at the request of
		pppp			the pianist Arthur Schnabel just before the
86-101	pf.1	G : b.100 note 6: end of slur open before			printing of the sonata. According to Telmá-
		change of system			nyi, Carl Nielsen regretted this change, but
87	pf.2	B : note 3: e⁵			since it has not been possible to verify this
89	pf.1	B : chord 2: e^{\flat} , e^{\flat} , chord 3: only e^{\flat} , chord 1			remark in letters or other statements by
		to sixth quaver: beginning of slur open			Carl Nielsen, the bars are given as in the
		after change of system, fifteenth semiqua-			first printed edition, which must be
		ver to sixteenth semiquaver: slur			presumed to have been approved by the
90		B : A-dur, first clear notation with A major			composer
		signature from b.103	118	vl.	fifth semiquaver top note: stacc. added as
90	vl.	note 1: V added as in Aa; B: no dynamics,			in Aa, C; fifth semiquaver bottom note:
		but in a previous bar, which is crossed			stacc. added by analogy with top note;
		out: pp ; C : a tempo; D : at:o; Ga : piu			sixth to eighth semiquaver: stacc. and
		moderato added in pencil (CN)			marc. added as in Aa; B: last note: stacc.;
90	pf.	B : una corde			B , C : sixth semiquaver to seventh quaver:
94, 95, 96	vl.	note 8: ° added as in 🗛			f^{\sharp} instead of f' ; Ga : sixth semiquaver to
98	vl.	C , G , Ga : notes 7-11: poco f			seventh quaver: f' changed to $f^{\frac{1}{2}}$ in pencil
98	pf.	G : fourth crotchet: poco f			(CN?), last note: marc. added in pencil (CN)
	-	<u>.</u> •			

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
119	vl.	note 2: marc. added as in 🗛 and in	142	pf.1	seventh quaver (f', f'') : stacc. added by
		accordance with Ga			analogy with b.143 upper part chord 5,
120	vl.	B : end of slur note 7 instead of note 6			b.144 upper part chords 2, 6 and in
121	vl.	Aa, C: note 2: ten. missing	444		accordance with G
123-125	pf.2	B : b.123 note 1 to b.124 note 1: slur below the staff, b.124 note 1 to b.125 chord 2:	144	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in Aa ; B : notes 1-4:, note 3: end of slur
		slur above the staff (beginning of slur	144	pf.	B: second to fourth crotchet:
		open after page turn)	144	pf.1	lower part notes 3-4: slur added by
124	vl.	B. D : note 1: b'''	111	P1.1	analogy with notes 1-2
125	vl.	Ga : note 3: °	144	pf.2	B : lower part note 3: <i>e</i>
125	pf.1	B : upper part first crotchet: g^{\sharp} , g^{\sharp} "	144-145	vl.	b.145 note 1: end of slur emended from b.144
125-126	vl.	b.125 note 5 to b.126 note 3: marc.			note 4 as in Aa and in accordance with Ga
		emended to stacc. and marc. as in Aa	145		C emended to C as in Aa, B, C, D and in
126	vl.	note 4: V added as in Aa ; Ga : note 4: □			accordance with G , Ga
127	vl.	note 2: ° added as in B ; D : note 2: flag	145	vl.	note 1: f added as in Aa ; note 2: V added
		added in pencil			as in Aa ; Aa : note 4: stacc. missing; B :
127-129	vl.	b.127 note 3 to b.128 note 2: marc. emended			note 1: fp changed to fz in pencil (CN),
		to stacc. and marc. as in Aa ; b.128 note 3:		C 4	note 2: <i>mf</i> crossed out in pencil
		stacc. and marc. added as in Aa ; b.128	145	pf.1	B : chord 1: \mathbf{fp} changed to \mathbf{fz} in pencil
		chord 1 to b.129 chord 4: marc. emended	145	nf 2	(CN), chord 2: mf crossed out in pencil B : note 1: fp
		to stacc. and marc. as in Aa ; b.129 chord 5: stacc. emended to stacc. and marc. as in Aa	145	pf.2 pf.	third to fourth crotchet: added
129	vl.	chord 4, g". added as in D and in accor-	140	рг.	as in B
123	V1.	dance with G , Ga ; Ga : added in pencil	146	pf.1	chord 4: c' emended to a chord (c', g') as in
129	pf.2	chord 7: marc. added as in B and by		F	B and in accordance with G
	1	analogy with chords 2-6	147	vl.	note 1: V as in Aa
129-130	vl.	B : b.129 sixth quaver to b.130 note 1: slur	147-148	pf.2	G: b.148 chord 2: end of slur
130	vl.	notes 3-4: dim. emended to as in	148	vl.	note 6: c^{\sharp} " emended to c " as in \mathbf{Aa} and in
		Aa ; C : notes 2-3: marc. missing; D : note 1: d^{\flat} "			accordance with G , Ga
131	vl.	note 2: dim. added as in Aa; C, D, G: notes	150	vl.	B : note 1: p ; G , Ga : note 1: pp changed to
		2-3: slur			mp in pencil (CN?)
131-132	vl.	B : b.131 note 2 to b.132 note 1: slur, b.131	150	pf.	B : first crotchet: p
	-	note 4 to b.132: b	150	pf.2	B : second quaver: stacc:
131	pf.2	chord 3: marc. added as in B and by	152	pf.1	B : chord 2: e ^b ; c"
122		analogy with chords 2, 4	153-154	vl.	B : b.153 note 3 to b.154 note 1: slur
132 132	pf. pf.2	B : third crotchet: <i>dim.</i> , fourth crotchet: <i>rall.</i> chord 4: stacc. omitted by analogy with	153 153	pf.1 pf.2	B , G : chord 2: g', b ⁵ ' B : note 3: b ⁵ '
132	p1.2	b.131 chord 5 and as in B	156	vl.	note 1: stacc. added as in Aa and by
133	pf.	G: first crotchet: dim.	150	VI.	analogy with b.154 note 1; note 2:
133-134	P1.	B : on the bar line: ♠ and 44			added as in Aa ; note 3; stacc. added as in
134		G: ma poco vivo added in pencil (CN)			Aa, B, D and by analogy with b.154 note 3
134	vl.	B : note 1: p	156	pf.2	B : chords 2-3: noted in bass clef
134	pf.	G: (ma fluente) added in pencil	159	pf.1	B : chord 2: b^{\flat}' , d''
134	pf.1	B : second crotchet: p	162	vl.	Aa: note 3: stacc. missing
134	pf.1	B : chord 1 (e"), chord 3 (e"): e ^b "	162	pf.2	G : chord 1: sempre pp added in pencil (CN),
135	vl.	D : note 5: marc.			chords 1-2: stacc. added in pencil (CN?)
135	pf.1	B : second to third crotchet (b^{\flat}) :	164	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in Aa ; Aa : note 1:
		instead of			stacc. missing; B : note 3: cresc.
136	pf.	B: fourth crotchet: espressivo	164-165	vl.	Aa : b.164 note 3 to b.165 note 1:
136	pf.1	B : upper part note 2: marc.	164	pf.	B : third crotchet: <i>cresc</i> .
137 138	vl. pf.1	B , C , D : note 6: $f^{\sharp n}$ lower part note 3: stacc. added by analogy	164 165-166	pf.1 vl.	B : chord 6: g ^{\$} ', b [*] '' b.165 note 2 to b.166 note 4: marc.
150	p1.1	with upper part; B : lower part notes 1-2:	105-100	VI.	emended to stacc. and marc. as in Aa
		slur, beginning of slur open after change	165	pf.1	B : chord 6: c [#] ! e ^b "
		of system	165	pf.2	B: chords 2, 4: marc.
139	vl.	Aa: note 5: stacc. missing, note 6: marc.	166	vl.	note 5: marc. added as in Aa; note 6: sul G
		missing			added as in Aa; B: notes 4-5: cresc.
140	vl.	note 5: stacc. added as in B and by analogy	166	pf.	B : second crotchet: <i>cresc</i> .
		with b.139 note 5; note 6: marc. added as	166-167	vl.	B : b.166 note 6 to b.167 note 1: slur added
		in B and by analogy with b.138 note 3,			in ink
		b.139 note 6; notes 6-8: tranquillo added as	167-168	pf.2	B : b.167 chord 4 to b.168 chord 2: stacc.
		in Aa, brackets omitted; Aa: note 5: stacc.	168	pf.1	chords 1-3: marc. added by analogy with
		missing, note 6: marc. missing, note 7: °		0-	b.167 chords 3-5; B : chord 5: f z
140	pf.	G: first quaver: stacc.	169	pf.2	B : chords 2-3: stacc.
141	pf.1	A , G : eighth quaver: end of slur open	170	pf.2	chord 2: marc. added by analogy with pf.1 b.169 and pf.2 b.169 chord 5
		before change of system			0.169 and p1.2 0.169 chord 5

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
171	pf.2	B : upper part note 2: d^{\natural}	197	pf.1	upper part note 1: stacc. added as in B ;
172	pf.2	B : second quaver: b	197	p1.1	upper part notes 2-3: stacc. added by
174	vl.	note 1: sul G added as in Aa ; B : notes 3-4:			analogy with upper part b.196 note 2 to
1,1	***	dim.			b.197 note 1
174, 175	pf.	B : first crotchet: dim.	197	pf.2	G : second quaver: mf changed to mfz in
175	pf.1	B : chord 1 (e , e'): e^{\flat} , e^{\flat} ', fifth quaver: e'		1	pencil (CN?)
175-180	pf.1	B: middle part: slur	198-199	vl.	b.198 to b.199 note 1: added as
175-180	pf.2	B : upper part b.176 note 1 to b.180 note 3:			in Aa
		beginning of slur open after change of	199	vl.	note 2: V added as in Aa and in accor-
		system, see music example for b.180			dance with Ga
176-180	pf.	di-mi-nu-en-do dim. emended to di-mi-nu-en-do	199	pf.	B : third to eighth quaver:
179	pf.	B : fourth crotchet: dim.	200	vl.	note 4: V added as in Aa and in accor-
179-180	pf.2	G : upper part b.179 note 1 to b.180 note 6:			dance with Ga ; Aa : note 3: stacc. missing
400	c	slur added in pencil (CN)	200	pf.1	B : note 7: <i>d</i> *"
180	pf.	B : first crotchet: ppp	201	vl.	note 2: ° added as in B ; Aa : note 2: °
180	pf.1	B : only o . chord (<i>e</i> , <i>g</i> , <i>e'</i>); G : middle part	201	nf 1	missing B : note 7: g [‡] ′
180	pf.2	added in pencil (CN)	201 204	pf.1 vl.	note 1: V added as in Aa
100	P1.2	9 + 1 - R	205	vl.	Ga: notes 3-8: rall
		B :	205	pf.2	B : lower part: $\int_{\mathbb{R}} (F) \int_{\mathbb{R}} (F)$ instead of $o(F)$
		9+1-1-1	206	vl.	note 1: □ added as in Aa ; chord 1: □
		G : upper part notes 3-6 added in pencil			added as in Aa; Aa: note 1: marc. missing
		(CN)	207	vl.	B : chord 1: d'"only
181		B : c	208-209	pf.2	B: b.208 chord 4 to b.209 chord 1: notated
181	vl.	note 1: sul D added as in Aa; B: pocchetino		_	with bass clef
		meno; C: meno mosso; Ga: note 1: pp	211-212	pf.1	B: end of slur b.211 note 7 instead of b.212
		changed to <i>mp</i> in pencil (CN?)			note 1
181	pf.1	B : chord 1: p	211-213	pf.	di-mi-nu-en-do dim. emended to di-mi-nu-en-do
184		B: C	213	vl. pf	B : third crotchet: poco rall.
184-186	vl.	B : b.184 note 7 to b.185 note 4, b.185 note	213	vl.	Aa : note 5: pp missing, note 5: rall.
40.4	c	5 to b.186 note 1: slurs	214		B : poco meno; Ga : poco piu mod ^{to} , poco added
184	pf.	B : chord 1: ten., chord 2: stacc. (slur	216	1	in pencil (CN)
185	vl.	missing) note 7: sul A added as in Aa	216 217	vl. pf.	note 1: V added as in Aa ; B : note 1: pp B : ppp
185-186	vl.	b.186 note 1: end of slur emended from	217	рт.	note 2: judging from B , lunga must refer
105-100	V1.	b.185 note 5 as in Aa; G, Ga : slur b.185	210		to the \(\sigma\) above the note
		notes 2-6 instead of b.185 note 2 to b.186	218	vl.	note 1: pp added as in Aa and in
		note 1			accordance with Ga ; note 1: V added as
188		B : C			in Aa ; note 2: ■ added as in Aa ; note 2:
188	vl.	B : notes 1-2:			poco f emended to mf as in Aa , C , D and
188	pf.	B. third to fourth crotchet: molto espress:			in accordance with G , Ga
189	vl.	notes 2-3: added as in Aa; Ga:	218	pf.	G : third crotchet: f changed to mf in
		notes 2-4: added in pencil (CN)			pencil
190-191	pf.1	lower part b.190 note 3 to b.191 note 1: tie	218	pf.2	B : chord 1: C', E'
		added as in B and in accordance with G ;		_	
101		G: tie added in pencil (CN?)		lovement	Comment
191 192	pf.	B: second crotchet: dim.	Bar 1	Part vl.	Comment
193-197	pf. pf.2	G : second crotchet: <i>dim.</i> , fourth crotchet: <i>pp</i> G : b.193 notes 1-8: slur, b.194 note 1 to	1	vl.	C, D: metronome marking missing note 1: added as in Aa. C. D
133-137	P1.2	b.197 note 1: slur	1	VI.	and in accordance with Ga
194	vl.	note 1: tranquillo added in accordance	1	pf.1	B: lower part
151	V1.	with pf. (b.193)	2	vl.	Aa, D: note 1: marc. missing; B: slur notes
					1-3 instead of notes 2-4
194	pf.2	B: (2)	2	pf.1	B: third crotchet: dim.
195	vl.	B : end of slur note 4 instead of b.196	2-5	pf.1	G: b.5 last chord: end of slur open before
		note 1		_	change of system
195-196	pf.2	b.195 second minim bottom note to b.196	3	vl.	notes 1-2, 3-4: slurs emended from one
		bottom note: tie added as in B			slur notes 1-4 as in Aa and in accordance
196-197	vl.	B : b.196 note 2 to b.197 note 1:,			with Ga ; note 1: beginning of
		slur b.196 note 4 to b.197 note 3 instead of		_	emended from note 2 as in Aa
105		slurs b.196 notes 2-5 and b.197 notes 1-3	3	pf.2	last chord: added; B : last chord: a only;
196	pf.1	upper part: mf emended from first			G : chord 1: beginning of slur, last chord:
		quaver as in B ; B : third crotchet: dim.; G :		1	end of slur open before change of system
		second quaver: mf changed to mfz in pencil (CN?), upper part note 2: marc.	4	vl.	notes 1-2, 3-4: slurs emended from one slur notes 1-4 as in Aa
		added in pencil (CN?)	4	pf.1	B : lower part note 1: $c^{\frac{4}{5}}$
		added in penen (Civi)		P1.1	a. lower part note 1. t

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
5	vl.	notes 1-2: slur added as in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; note 5: stacc. added	17	pf.	chord 4: marc. added by analogy with b.16 chord 2, b.17 chord 9
		as in Aa; Ga: note 5: ten., notes 6-7: slur	17	pf.1	chords 6-7 (f [‡] '): # added
6	vl.	notes 14-16: <i>molto dim.</i> emended from b.7 note 2 as in Aa	17-18	pf.2	b.17 chord 9 to b.18 chord 1: G , g emended to G , D , g in accordance with b.17 chords
6	pf.1	lower part first crotchet: J. emended to J			4-5 (pf.1) and as in B
		(rhythmic error); lower part first crotchet: one note (c) emended to one chord (g , c)	18	vl.	notes 2, 4, 6: marc. and stacc. added as in Aa ; notes 1-2, 3-4, 5-6: slurs added as in Aa ;
		as in B and in accordance with G ; third crotchet (f) : \int emended to \int (rhythmic			notes 7-9: pesante added as in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; B : note 2: c^{\sharp} , note 3:
		error); B : fourth crotchet: b^{\dagger} instead of b^{\dagger}			f^{\sharp} , note 6: e^{\flat} ; Ga : note 1: ten. added in
7	vl.	note 1: beginning of emended			pencil (CN?), note 2: marc. added in pencil
7	pf.1	from note 2 as in Aa B : fifteenth semiquaver (f^{\dagger}) : f^{\flat} ; G : upper			(CN), notes 1-2, 3-4, 5-6: slurs added in pencil (CN?)
,	p1.1	part: end of slur open before page turn	18	pf.1	chord 11 (d', d'') : \natural added, chord 12 (e') :
7	pf.2	B : last demisemiquaver: E' instead of C'	10	P1.1	added; B : chords 6-7 top note: d'''
7-8	vl.	B : beginning of slur b.7 note 1 instead of	18	pf.2	B : chords 6-7: B^{\dagger} , b^{\dagger} , chords 9-10: c^{\sharp} , c^{\sharp}
		b.7 note 2	19	vl.	note 3: ■ added as in 🗛, note 19: V
8		G : first crotchet: (ma tranq) added in			added as in Aa and in accordance with
		pencil (CN)			Ga; notes 22, 26: added; note 23: added
8	vl.	note 4: ten. added as in Aa ; notes 2-3:	10	61	(before note 17: change of system in B)
		added as in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; B : note 1: a tempo tranq.;	19	pf.1	first and third crotchet: \mathbb{A} emended to \mathbb{A} as in B ; chord 3 (<i>a</i> '): \mathbb{I} added; fortieth and
		Ga : note 2: <i>pp</i> , note 3: [sul] <i>D</i> - added in			forty-third hemidemisemiquaver: \$\frac{1}{4}\text{ added}
		pencil (CN?)	20	vl.	notes 1-4: ten. added as in Aa ; notes 22-24:
8	pf.	first crotchet: pp added as in B			dim. emended from b.21 notes 1-2 as in Aa
8	pf.1	B : upper part note 2: c^{\sharp} ; G : lower part b.9	21	vl.	notes 1-2: slur added as in Aa; note 4: V
		note 1: end of slur			added as in Aa; notes 5-6: ten. added as in
8-13	pf.1	G : upper part b.13 last chord: end of slur			Aa; notes 10-12: stacc. added as in Aa and in
		open before change of system			accordance with Ga ; notes 10-12: slur added
9	vl.	note 5: ten. added as in Aa ; Ga : notes 3-5:			as in Aa ; G , Ga : note 1: dim.; Ga : notes 1-4:
9-10	pf.2	b.9 notes 2-5, b.10 notes 2-5: ten. added by	21	pf.	slur added in pencil (CN?), notes 11-12: slur B : chord 2: \(\)
5-10	p1.2	analogy with b.8 last two notes	22	vl. pf.	G : first crotchet: ma quasi fantasia added
10	vl.	note 9: marc. added as in Aa ; notes 9-10,			(CN); Ga (vl.): quasi fantasia added in pencil
		11-12: slurs emended from one slur notes			(CN)
		9-12 as in Aa ; B : notes 3-4:	22	vl.	note 2: V added as in Aa
		crossed out in pencil	23		B : C , fourth quaver missing; C , D , G , Ga : 4
10	pf.	B : second to fourth quaver:	23	vl.	B : notes 10-16: slur with open beginning,
11	**1	crossed out in pencil ■: note 10: f", note 10: (rhythmic error);			notes 17-23: slur; Ga : notes 8-12: ad. lib.
11	vl.	G: notes 9-10: 1.	23	pf.	added in pencil (CN) B : third to fourth quaver: ;
11	pf.2	note 2: G^{\flat} emended to A^{\flat} as in B	23	рт.	G : third quaver:
11-12	pf.2	B : b.11 note 4 to b. 12 note 12: notated as	23	pf.2	B : notes 9-11: f^{\sharp}' - a' - g^{\sharp}'
	•	sextuplets	24	vl.	note 1: V added as in Aa ; note 2: ■
12	vl.	B : note 15: ten.			added as in Aa; notes 2-4: slur added as in
12	pf.2	B : note 14: marc.			Aa and in accordance with Ga; notes 4-10:
13	vl.	notes 2-6: ten. added as in Aa ; notes 2-6:			slur omitted as in Aa and in accordance
		slur omitted as in Aa ; notes 12-13: ten.			with Ga ; notes 5-8: ten. added as in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; notes 13-14:
		added by analogy with notes 2-9; notes 12-15: slur omitted as in Aa ; B : notes 14-15:			tie added as in Aa , B , D and in accor-
		; G : notes 2-7: slur			dance with Ga ; notes 15-25:pp
13	pf.1	B : fourth quaver bottom note: $c^{"}$			added as in Aa ; note 20: V added as in Aa ;
14	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in Aa and in accor-			Aa: notes 16-19: stacc. missing; B: note 1:
		dance with Ga; B: chord 1: ten.			marc.; B , C , D , G : notes 1-3: slur; G : note 1:
14	pf.	chord 1: marc. added as in B ; second			\boldsymbol{f} added in pencil (CN), notes 20-25: end
4.4	C	crotchet: ten. added as in B			of slur open before change of system; Ga :
14	pf.	sixty-third hemidemisemiquaver: \(\bar{a} \) added	24	n.f	notes 16-20: tranq. added in pencil (CN) G : third to fourth crotchet: molto espress
		by analogy with fifty-sixth hemidemi- semiquaver	24	pf.	added in pencil (CN)
15	vl.	chords 1-4: ten. added as in Aa	24	pf.2	B : fifth quaver: end of slur, beginning of
16	vl.	B : third crotchet $(b^{\dagger n})$: $b^{\flat n}$; C : eighth quaver		P	slur open after change of system before
-	-	(g'): ten.; G : sixth quaver (d''): d [‡] "; Ga :			fifth quaver
		eighth quaver (g'): °	25	vl.	note 1: <i>mf</i> added as in Aa ; Aa : notes 7-9:
16	pf.1	chord 7 (b^{\dagger}) : \natural added by analogy with			rall.; B : note 1: mfz
		pf.2	25	pf.	B : fourth crotchet: crossed out

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
25	pf.1	lower part fourth quaver (e ^b '): b added by	34	pf.	B : fourth quaver: beginning of
	1	analogy with upper part	34	pf.2	G: chords 5-6: ♪ ♪ changed to ♪ ♪ (CN?)
25	pf.2	B : third crotchet to last note in the bar:	35	vl.	notes 3-5: end of slur emended from note 4
20	P2	end of slur open before page turn		***	as in Aa , Ga ; note 6: ten. omitted as in Aa
26	vl. pf.	G : first crotchet: <i>a tempo</i> added in pencil (CN)	36	vl.	note 5: ten. added as in Aa
	vi. pr. vl.	note 6: ten. added by analogy with note 1;	36-37		B : upper part b.36 last to b.37 note 1: tie
26	V1.			pf.1	11 1
	c	B : note 20: <i>mf</i>	37	vl.	notes 8-10: slur added as in Aa and in
26	pf.	second quaver: dim. added as in B			accordance with Ga ; B : notes 6-10: slur,
27		B: 4			beginning of slur open after change of
27	vl.	notes 11-12: b^{\dagger} emended to d " as in Aa , B ,			system before note 6; C , D , Ga : note 1:
		D and in accordance with G , Ga ; notes 6-			tranq. missing; G: first crotchet: molto
		12: end of slur emended from note 10 as			trang: added in pencil (CN)
		in Aa ; B : note 16: p ; C : notes 11-12: d [#] "	37	pf.	B : fourth quaver: cresc.; G : first to third
27	pf.	B : first to fourth quaver:			quaver: slur added in pencil (CN?)
27-28	vl.	B : end of slur b.27 note 17 instead of b.28	37	pf.1	lower part note 1: lemended to leas in B;
		note 1		r	lower part note 4: # added as in B
28	vl.	Aa , C , D : note 1: <i>un poco di piu</i> missing; B :	37-42		B : the score has partly been gone over in
20	V1.		37-42		
		note 1: \hat{b} ; Ga : note 25: g' changed to b'' in	20		ink (CN)
		pencil (CN)	38	vl.	notes 1-4: end of slur emended from note 2
28	pf.	B , G : first crotchet: f			as in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; notes
28	pf.1	B : chord 13: stacc.			5-7: slur added as in 🗛 and in accordance
28	pf.2	B: note 15: stacc.			with Ga ; notes 11-13, 15-17: slurs added as
29	vl.	note 2: p added as in Aa and in accor-			in Aa ; note 11: g^{\sharp} 'emended to g' as in Aa
		dance with Ga; notes 17-30: beginning of			and in accordance with Ga; B: notes 14-17:
		emended from note 26 as in B ;			; Ga: notes 12-14: slur added in
		B : note 1: p , note 2: pp ; Ga : notes 19-30:			pencil (CN?)
		Tr III	38	pf.	B : third crotchet: dim., sixth to eighth
29-30	vl.	B , C . Ga : end of slur b.30 note 2 instead of		r	quaver:
23 50	***	b.29 note 30	38	pf.1	B : lower part notes 2-4: ties
30	vl.	notes 1, 3: V added as in Aa ; note 4: ■	38-39	vl.	Ga : slur b.38 notes 15-17 changed to slur
30	V1.		36-39	VI.	
		added as in Aa ; notes 4-6: slur added as in			b.38 note 15 to b.39 note 1 in pencil (CN?)
		Aa and in accordance with Ga ; notes 12-13:	39	vl.	notes 5-6: ten. added as in 🗛; notes 7-9:
		stacc. emended to ten. as in 🗛; notes 17-20:			slur added as in 🗛 and in accordance
		slur added as in Aa ; Aa , B , C , D : notes 11-13:			with Ga; notes 9-10: molto added as in Aa;
		espressivo missing; B : note 21: p ; Ga : two			notes 10-13: beginning of slur emended
		slurs notes 4-6 and 4-10, slur notes 4-10			from note 9 as in Aa and in accordance
		crossed out in pencil (CN?), notes 11-16:			with Ga; Ga: notes 4-6: slur
		slur, crossed out in pencil (CN?), notes 11-20:	40		C, D, G, Ga: first crotchet: piu adagio; B:
		, notes 17-20: slur, crossed out			note 1-2: a tempo crossed out, pesante
		in pencil (CN?), note 21: pp	40	vl.	notes 3-4: ten. and slur added as in Aa
30	pf.	G : third crotchet: <i>molto espress</i> added in	10	***	and in accordance with Ga ; note 7: ten.
50	Pr.	pencil (CN)			added as in Aa ; notes 8-9: ten. and slur
20	6 1	± ',			
30	pf.1	B : chords 1-3: slur, fourth crotchet: <i>molto</i> ,			added as in Aa and in accordance with
		eighth quaver: p ; G : chords 1-3: slur			Ga; notes 10-11: slur added as in Aa and
		added in pencil (CN?)		_	in accordance with Ga
30	pf.2	chord 1: one note (e') emended to a chord	40	pf.	B , G : first crotchet: fz
		(e, e') as in B ; B , G : chord 1: one note (e')	40	pf.1	last chord (g): added; B : lower part
		changed to one chord (e, e') in pencil (CN);			second crotchet (e): Λ (e) Λ (e)
		B: notes 1-3: slur; G: notes 1-3: slur added	41	vl.	notes 1-2, 5-6, 9-11, 12-15, 16-18: slurs
		in pencil (CN?)			added as in Aa and in accordance with
31	vl. pf.	poco rall emended from sixth quaver as in Aa			Ga; notes 3-4: ten. added as in Aa and in
31	vl.	note 3: molto espressivo added as in Aa			accordance with Ga; notes 7-8; ten. and
31	pf.	G : second crotchet: molto espress added in			slur added as in Aa and in accordance
51	P**	pencil (CN)			with Ga ; B : notes 2-11: — ; Ga :
31	nf 1	B : lower part first to third crotchet:			notes 1-2, 1-4: slurs
31	pf.1		41		
			41	pf.	B : first to eighth quaver:
			41	pf.1	lower part notes 4-5: tie added as in B , G
		G : lower part second crotchet: $J(f^*)$ with	42	vl.	notes 1-2: slur added as in Aa and in
		a grace note $(e') \ \ (c')$ added in pencil (CN?)			accordance with Ga ; notes 3-12: ten. added
33	vl.	notes 2-3, 4-5, 8-9, 10-11: slurs added as in			as in Aa ; B : note 11: g^{\sharp} ; Ga : notes 3-4, 8-10:
		Aa and in accordance with Ga; B: note 1:			ten.
		f ; Ga : note 1: V	43	vl.	note 1: V added as in Aa and in accordance
33	pf.	B: second crotchet:, third			with Ga ; note 1: p added as in Aa ; notes
	-	crotchet: fz			2-4, 5-7, 8-10: slurs added as in Aa and in
34	vl.	notes 2-4, 5-6: slurs added as in Aa and in			accordance with Ga ; B : notes 1, 4, 7, 10:
		accordance with Ga			(rhythmic error), note 4: g ⁵ , notes 7-8: slur
					(,,, , 1. g , 110-120 , 0. 5141
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Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
43	pf.	B : fourth to eighth quaver: ———;	34-36	vl.	B : b.35 note 2 to b.36 note 1: slur
		fourth crotchet: pocchettino	36	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in 🗛
43-44	vl.	b.43 notes 4, 7, 10, b.44 notes 2, 5, 8, 11:	40	vl.	B: notes 2-3: slur
		ten. added as in Aa and in accordance	42	vl.	notes 2-5: ten. added as in 🗛
		with Ga ; b.43 note 11 to b.44 note 2: slur	43	pf.	ten.: brackets omitted; G: in margin after
		added as in Aa and in accordance with Ga			bar line: <i>ppp</i>
44	vl.	notes 3-5, 9-11: slurs added as in 🗛 and in	45	vl.	Aa, C: note 1: stacc. missing, note 2: marc.
		accordance with Ga ; notes 6-8: slur added			missing; B : note 1: J , after note 1: ? ; C , D ,
		as in Aa and in accordance with Ga but			G , Ga : note 1: J
		emended from notes 5-8 by analogy with	46	vl.	B : note 1: , after note 1: ; C , D , G , Ga :
		previous slurs; B : notes 2, 5, 8, 11: ♣, notes			note 1: J
		3, 6, 9:, notes 2-4, 5-7, 8-10: slurs, note 8:	47	vl.	Aa, C: note 2: marc. missing
		g'' ; C : note 8: g'' changed to g^{\sharp}'' in pencil;	49	vl.	B , C , D , G , Ga : note 1: J
		D : notes 5-6: dim. added (CN?)	49-50	vl.	end of slur emended from b.49 note 5 as
44	pf.1	B : first crotchet to third crotchet:			in Aa and in accordance with Ga
		, fourth crotchet: dim.; G :	50	vl.	note 1: ten. omitted as in 🗛
	0-	second crotchet: dim.	50-51	vl.	b.50 note 5 to b.51 note 2: slur added as
44	pf.2	lower part second crotchet to fifth quaver:			in Aa
		tie added as in B	51	vl.	Aa: notes 3-6: missing
44-45	vl.	b.44 note 12 to b.45 note 2: slur added as	52	vl.	B : partly gone over in ink (CN); C : note 6: f
		in Aa and in accordance with Ga	55-58	vl.	b.55 note 3 to b.56 note 1: sul A added as
45	vl.	note 2: <i>ppp</i> emended from note 3 as			in Aa ; b.56 note 2 to b.57 note 1: <i>sul E</i>
		in Aa ; B : notes 1-4: J J J (rhythmic			added as in Aa but end of <i>sul E</i> emended
	0-	error), notes 2-4: slur			from b.57 note 2 (error in Aa); b.57 note 2
45	pf.2	marc. added as in B			to b.58 note 1: <i>sul A</i> added as in Aa ; b.58
			=0		note 2: sul E added as in Aa
	ovement		59	vl.	B : notes 3-4: stacc.
Bar	Part	Comment	64	pf.2	lower part note 2: added as in B and in
1	vl.	B: note 2: marc.			accordance with G
2-4	vl.	B : end of slur b.4 note 1 instead of b.3 note 2	64-65	vl.	Ga : b.64 note 2 to b.65 note 2:
4	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in Aa	66-67	pf.1	B : lower part b.66 note 3 to b.67 note 1: slur
4-8	vl.	B : b.4 note 2 to b.5 note 2: b.5 notes 1-2:	68	pf.1	B : third crotchet: <i>mp</i>
		beginning of slur open before change of	69	vl.	spiccatissimo added as in Aa; Aa: note 1: V
		system, b.5 note 3 to b.6 note 2, b.6 note 3	71	vl.	notes 1-4: stacc. added as in Aa , D
-	,	to b.8 note 1: slurs, b.6 note 3: marc. B:	72	vl.	note 5: \$\dded as in B , C , D ; notes 2-5:
7	vl.		770	£1	ten. added as in Aa
8-10	vl.	B : b.8 note 2 to b.9 note 2: b.9 notes 1-2:	73	pf.1	note 5: ten. added as in B and by analogy
		beginning of slur open before change of	75-76	vl.	with b.72 note 1 b.75 note 2 to b.76 note 1:
10-12	pf.1	system, b.9 note 3 to b.10 note 2: slur B : b.10 note 1 to b.11 note 2, b.11 note 3 to	/5-/6	VI.	emended from b.76 notes 1-3 as in Aa and
10-12	p1.1	b.12 note 2: slurs			in accordance with Ga ; b.76 note 2: p
10-12	pf.2	B : upper part b.10 note 1 to b.11 note 2,			emended from b.76 note 1 as in Aa and in
10-12	p1.2	b.11 note 3 to b.12 note 1: slurs			accordance with Ga
14	pf.2	B : upper part note 1: e ^b '	75-76	pf.	dim. —— emended to ———
16-17	pf.2 pf.1	B : lower part hote 1. t	80	pf.2	B : upper part notes 1-2: e -g
10-17	p1.1	first crotchet: slur	84	pf.2 pf.1	notes 1-6: stacc. added by analogy with
18-20	vl.	B: b.18 note 2 to b.20 note 1: slur	04	p1.1	bb.76-83
20	vl.	B: note 1: stacc.	85	vl.	notes 2-3: cresc. added as in Aa and in
22-24	vl.	B : b.22 note 2 to b.23 note 2, b.23 note 3 to	83	V1.	accordance with Ga ; notes 2-3: spicc. added
22-24	V1.	b.24 note 2: slurs			as in Aa , but emended from b.86 note 1
25-26	vl.	B : b.25 note 1 to b.26 note 3:			by analogy with bb.69-70; Aa : note 2: V
25-26	pf.	B: b.25 second crotchet to b.26 third	85-87	vl.	B : b.85 note 2 to b.87 note 5:
25-20	рт.	crotchet:	86-87	vl. vl.	b.86 note 1 to b.87 note 4: marc. emended
26	vl.	note 2: stacc. added by analogy with b.24	80-87	V1.	to stacc. as in Aa ; b.87 note 5: marc. omitted
20	V1.	note 2			as in Aa and in accordance with Ga
27	pf.1	B : lower part note 1: b^{\flat}	88	vl.	notes 2-5: ten. added as in Aa
27	pf.1 pf.2	B : upper part note 1: b^{\dagger}	88	pf.	first crotchet: f emended from b.87 sixth
28	vl.	Aa : note 2: stacc. missing; B : note 2: λ_7	00	P1.	quaver as in B
30		note 2: \$\delta\text{added after analysis of bb.22-30;}	89	vl.	note 1: stacc. added as in Aa
30	vl.	B : note 2: \$\sqrt{7}\$	89-90	vl. vl.	Ga: b.89 note 5 to b.90 note 1: dim. added
31	vl.	B : note 2: pp	09-90	V1.	
		note 2: <i>pp</i> note 2: <i>sul D</i> added as in Aa ; note 2: ° added	80.02	171	in pencil (CN?) b.89 note 2 to b.92 note 5: articulation
32	vl.		89-92	vl.	markings added by analogy with b.88 note
		as in Aa , C , D and in accordance with Ga ; note 3: sul <i>G</i> added as in Aa : B : notes 1-2:			0 9 00
			00	171	2 to b.89 note 1; Aa : b.89 notes 2-4: simile
22	pf 1	poco rall., note 3: mf changed to mp (CN)	90	vl.	note 1: dim. omitted as in Aa ; B : notes 3-4:
32	pf.1	B : third crotchet: <i>mp</i>			dim.

Bar	Part	Comment	Bar	Part	Comment
90, 91	pf.	B : second crotchet: dim.	130	vl.	note 2: sul A added as in Aa ; notes 2-3:
91	vl.	Aa : notes 4-5: dim.; B : notes 2-3: dim.; C :			gliss. added as in Aa; notes 4-6: stacc.
04.05	**1	notes 3-4: dim.			emended to stacc. and marc. as in Aa ; Ga : notes 4-6: marc.
94-95	vl.	b.94 note 2 to b.95 note 2: slur added as in Aa ; b.95 note 2: stacc. added as in Aa	131-132	vl.	B : b.131 note 1 to b.132 note 1: slur
94	pf.	B : third crotchet: p	131-132	vl.	Aa. Ga : note 3: dim.
96	vl.	B: note 4: cresc.	132	vl. pf.	G : fourth crotchet: dim.
96	pf.	B : second crotchet: <i>cresc</i> .	134-135	vl.	B : b.134 note 2 to b.135 note 1: slur
98-99	vl.	b.98 note 2 to b.99 note 2: slur added as in	137	vl.	Aa : note 2: <i>d</i> [#] ′
		Aa; b.99 note 2: stacc. added as in Aa	138	pf.	B : third crotchet: dim.
101	pf.1	B : chord 3: stacc.	139	vl. pf.	B : poco rall. changed to rall. (CN)
102	pf.	B: third crotchet: marc.	139	pf.	B : fourth crotchet: <i>ppp</i>
103-140	61	B : notated with accidentals B : chord 1: b^{\dagger} , d^{\dagger} , a'' , b^{\dagger}	140-141	pf.2	slur emended from open slur as in B ; A :
104 105	pf.1 pf.1	chords 1-4: marc. added by analogy with			b.141: beginning of slur open after change of system
105	p1.1	bb.103 chords 1-2, 104 chords 1-2, bb.106-	144	vl.	note 2: ■ added as in Aa
		107. 113-114	146	vl.	note 3: ° added as in Aa
105	pf.1	B : chord 1: b^{\dagger} , d^{\sharp} ", f^{\sharp} ", b^{\dagger} "	148	vl.	note 2: sul A added as in Aa; note 3: added
109	pf.1	B : chord 2: a^{\sharp} , e'' , f^{\sharp} , g^{\dagger} , a^{\sharp}			as in Aa
111	vl.	B : note 1: f	148	pf.1	B : lower part note 2: ♪
111-114	vl.	b.111 note 1 to b.114 note 3: sul G as in Aa	150	vl.	note 2: sul E added as in 🗛
113	vl.	notes 2-3: marc. added by analogy with	151	vl.	note 1: marc. added as in Aa
		bb.111 notes 1-2, 112 notes 2-3; notes 4-5:	153	vl.	Aa: note 1: marc. missing
		marc. added by analogy with bb.111 notes	154	vl.	note 2: sul A added as in Aa ; C : notes 2-5:
114	vl.	3-4, 112 notes 4-5 and as in B note 3: added in accordance with D and	156	vl.	marc. added in ink (CN); Ga : notes 2-5: stacc. C : notes 2-5: marc. added in ink (CN); Ga :
114	VI.	in accordance with note 2; B : notes 2-3:	156	VI.	notes 2-5: stacc.
		d^{\sharp} "- d^{\sharp} ; Ga : note 2: °	157	vl.	Aa : note 1: marc. missing; C : note 1: ten
115	vl.	B : note 1: ¬ , notes 4-5 missing; G : notes	158-160	vl.	Aa: cre-scen-do; C: b.158: cresc. added in
		1-2: sempre ff added in pencil (CN)			pencil (CN)
115	pf.	G : mf added in pencil (CN)	159-160	vl.	notes 1-6: stacc. added by analogy with
116	vl.	B : notes 1-2: ¬ , notes 4-5 missing			b.158 notes 2-6
117	vl.	B : notes 4-5 missing	160	vl.	Ga : notes 1-6:
117-118	pf.	G : b.117 first crotchet to b.118 fourth	161-164	vl.	note 1: stacc. added as in Aa
118	n.f	crotchet: added in pencil (CN)	161 163	vl. vl.	C: note 1: f added in pencil (CN)
119-120	pf. vl.	G : first crotchet: ff added in pencil (CN) b.119 note 2 to b.120 note 2: slur added as	166	vl.	C : notes 2-3: <i>dim.</i> added in pencil (CN) p added as in Aa , C ; C : p added in pencil
115 120	V1.	in Aa and in accordance with Ga	100	V1.	(CN)
119	pf.	G : chord 1: ff added in pencil (CN)	167	vl.	Aa: note 2: marc. missing
119	pf.2	B : fourth crotchet: a chord (c', e')	168	vl.	note 2: marc. added by analogy with
120-121	vl.	b.120 note 3 to b.121 note 2: slur added as			b.166 note 1, b.167 note 2 and in accor-
		in Aa and in accordance with Ga ; Aa :			dance with C
100 101		b.121 note 2: marc. missing	173, 174	vl.	note 2: marc. added as in Aa
120-121	pf.1	b.120 chord 2 to b.121 chord 2: marc.	174	vl.	B: note 1: J, note 2: J
		added by analogy with b.119 chord 2 to b.120 chord 1	174-177	pf.1	B : upper part: beginning of slur b.175 note 3 instead of b.174 note 3
120-121	pf.2	b.120 note 2: marc. added as in B ; b.121	176-177	pf.2	lower part b.176 note 2 to b.177 note 1:
	F	notes 1-2: marc. added by analogy with		F	slur added as in B and in accordance
		b.119 note 2 to b.120 note 1			with G
122	vl.	Aa : notes 1-3: sempre ff missing; Ga : note	177-180	vl.	cresc. (b.177) emended to cres-cen-do as in
		4: fz added in pencil (CN)			Aa; C: b.177: cresc. added in pencil (CN)
123	vl.	Ga : note 1: fz added in pencil (CN)	179	vl.	note 5: f added as in C ; C : note 5: f
123	pf.2	B : notes 4-5: stacc.			added in pencil (CN); Aa : notes 1-4: stacc.
124 125	vl. vl.	Ga : note 5: marc. added in pencil (CN)	179-180	pf.	missing; Ga : notes 1-4:
126	vl.	Ga : note 1: marc. added in pencil (CN) Ga : notes 2, 6: marc. added in pencil	1/9-160	рт.	G : b.179 fourth quaver to b.180 fourth quaver:
120	V1.	(CN)	179-180	pf.1	b.179 note 1 to b.180 note 4: stacc. added
127	vl.	note 1: V and ° added as in Aa	1,3100	P2	by analogy with b.178 notes 2-3
127-128	vl.	Ga : b.127 note 2 to b.128 note 2: slur,	181	vl.	C , D : note 1: fz missing
		crossed out in pencil (CN), b.128 note 2:	182	vl.	C: dim. added in pencil (CN)
		marc. added in pencil (CN)	183	pf.1	B : notes 1-4: ten.
128, 129	vl.	note 2: V and ° added as in 🗛	184	vl.	B , C : note 3: p
128-129	vl.	Ga : b.128 note 3 to b.129 note 2: slur	184	pf.1	notes 1-6: stacc. added by analogy with
		crossed out in pencil (CN), b.129 note 2:	10=	77	b.183 notes 1-4
128-129	pf.	marc. added in pencil (CN) B : on bar line: <i>dim</i> .	185	vl.	note 1: p emended from b.184 note 2 as in Aa and in accordance with Ga
140*147	hr.	. On Dar mile, with	1		III Fam and in accordance with Ga

Bar	Part	Comment
189	vl.	fifth quaver: beginning of
189	pf.	emended from second quaver as in Aa fifth quaver: beginning of
103	pr.	emended from fourth quaver by analogy
		with vl.
195	pf.2	G: notes 3-4: stacc. changed to marc. in
	•	pencil (CN?), notes 5-6: marc. changed to
		stacc. in pencil (CN?)
196	pf.2	G : notes 1-4: marc. changed to stacc. in
		pencil (CN?)
197	vl.	B, C, G: pizz.; Ga: pizz. crossed out, (arco)
201	1	added in pencil (CN), <i>fz</i> B. C : <i>arco</i>
201 201-202	vl. vl.	b.201 note 1 to b.202 note 2: marc.
201 202	V1.	emended to stacc, and marc, as in Aa
202-203	vl.	b.202 note 4 to b.203 note 2: marc.
		emended to stacc. and marc. as in Aa
203-204	vl.	b.203 note 4 to b.204 note 2: marc.
		emended to stacc. and marc. as in 🗛
204	vl.	notes 4-5: marc. emended to stacc. and
205	,	marc. as in Aa
205	vl.	notes 1-2: marc. emended to stacc. and
		marc. by analogy with bb.202-204; note 3: ten. added as in Aa and in accordance
		with Ga ; notes 4-5: stacc. and marc. added
		by analogy with bb.202-204; Aa, Ga: notes
		4-5: marc.
206	vl.	notes 1-4: stacc. and marc. added by
		analogy with b.201; B , C , Ga : sul G; Aa ,
		Ga: notes 1-4: marc.
207-210	vl.	stacc. and marc. added by analogy with
210	pf.1	previous bars B : chord 1: ten.
216	pf.	B: first crotchet: dim.
218	pf.	B : second crotchet: dim.
220	vl.	■ added as in Aa and in accordance with
		Ga; B: mp; Ga: p changed to mp in pencil
		(CN)
221	pf.1	B : note 1: ten.
221-238 224	pf.1 vl.	B : note 1: ↓ note 2: ■ added as in Aa ; Aa : note 2: <i>d'</i>
224	VI.	(printer's error)
226-228	pf.1	note 1: stacc. added by analogy with
220 220	P111	bb.221-225
226	pf.2	chord 2: stacc. added by analogy with
		chord 1
229	vl. pf.	B : $poco f$
230-232	pf.	G : b.230 third crotchet to b.232 first
232	nf 1	crotchet: added in pencil (CN) B : note 1: ten.
232-233	pf.1 pf.	G : b.232 second crotchet to b.233 third
202 200	Pr.	crotchet: added in pencil (CN)
241	vl. pf.	B : third crotchet: dim.
245	vl.	Ga:
245	pf.	molto agitato added as in B
247-251	pf.	marc. added by analogy with bb.245-246
252	vl.	chord 1: V added as in Aa and in
		accordance with Ga ; B : <i>mf</i> changed to <i>ff</i> (CN)
252-264	vl.	B, C : b.252 to b.264 chord 1: only g', G :
232 20 f	***	b.252 to b.264 note 1: g'changed to a
		chord (g, g') in pencil (CN?); Ga : b.252 to
		b.264 chord 1: g'changed to a chord (g, g')
		in pencil (CN)
253-255	vl.	Ga : b.253 chord 2 to b.255 chord 1:
		fz added in pencil (CN)

Bar	Part	Comment
258-259	vl.	Ga: b.258 second crotchet to b.259 first
		crotchet: f_z added in pencil
		(CN)
259	vl. pf.	B: dim.
260	vl.	Ga: Sul G added in pencil (CN), note 1: V
261	vl.	Aa: chord 1: dim.
263	pf.	G : second crotchet: dim.
265	vl.	Aa: note 1: p missing, note 1: dim.
266	vl.	B: note 2: rall.
266-269	vl.	Aa : rall
267	vl.	B: dim.
268-269		B, C: two bars missing; G: above both bars:
		bis added in pencil (CN); Ga: repeat marks
		added
270-272	vl.	Aa: rall
272	vl. pf.	B: pp
272	vl.	on bar line added as in Aa, B, C and in
		accordance with G , Ga

FANTASY PIECES FOR OBOE AND PIANO, OPUS 2

AND PIANO, OPUS 2		
1. Romance		
Bar	Part	Comment
		B, C, D: Andante con moto; E: no tempo
		marking
2	pf.1	B: chord 3: ten.
3-6	ob.	
All the second s		
B: (6)************************************		
C: 🚰		
~		
D. Company of the state of the		
D. (6)		
3	pf.1	B : chord 1: ten.
6-7	ob.	C : b.6 note 3 to b.7 note 2: slur
7	ob.	C: notes 4-5: slur
7	ob.	B , D : notes 1-5: slur
8-9	ob.	C : b.8 note 3 to b.9 note 2: slur
9	ob.	C: notes 3-5: slur
9	ob.	D: notes 1-3: slur, notes 4-5: slur
11-14	ob.	
В: 🛱	2 	
B: (a)		
14	ob.	C: notes 3-4: slur
16-17	ob.	B : b.16 note 7 to b.17 note 4: slur
16-17	ob.	D : b.16 note 1 to b.17 note 1: slur
17-18	ob.	D : b.17 notes 2-4: slur, b.17 note 5 to b.18
		note 1: slur
18	pf.1	B: chord 2: stacc.
21	ob.	B : notes 1-3: slur, notes 4-6: slur
21	ob.	added as in addition
		in pencil in C (CN)
22	ob.	$m{p}$ added as in addition in pencil (CN)
		in C
22-26	ob.	D: cre-scen-do
23-26	pf.2	D : notes not doubled in the lower octave
26	pf.2	B : chord 2: G , d , marc.
27	ob.	B , D : notes 1-2: slur, notes 3-5: slur
27	pf.2	B , D : note 1: ∞.; B : note 8: *
28	ob.	D : notes 1-2: slur
28	pf.1	B , D : notes 1-2: slur, notes 3-5: slur
29	ob.	B , D : notes 1-2: slur, notes 3-5: slur