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## C A R L N I ELSEN

$1865-1931$

## V Æ R K E R

## W O R K S

Udgivet af Carl Nielsen Udgaven
Det Kongelige Bibliotek
Hovedredaktør Niels Krabbe

Serie II. Instrumentalmusik. Bind 10

Published by The Carl Nielsen Edition
The Royal Library
Editor in chief Niels Krabbe

Series II. Instrumental Music. Volume 10
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WH) Edition Wilhelm Hansen

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## C A R L N I ELSEN

K A M M E R M U S I K 1<br>C H A M B ER M U S I C 1

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Graphic design Kontrapunkt A/S, Copenhagen Music set in SCORE by New Notations, London Text set in Swift Printed by Quickly Tryk A/S, Copenhagen

CN 00025
ISBN 87-598-1093-9
ISMN M-66134-104-8

Distribution Edition Wilhelm Hansen A/S, Bornholmsgade 1, DK-1266 Copenhagen K
Translation James Manley
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## GENERELT FORORD

## GENERALPREFACE

The Carl Nielsen Edition is an independent project under the auspices of the Music Department of the Royal Library, launched in 1994 on the initiative of the Ministry of Culture and funded by the Ministry and the foundation Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat, with further financial support for the publication of the individual volumes from a number of other private foundations.

The edition is for both practical and scholarly use, and is based on critical editorial principles. It comprises all Carl Nielsen's finished works and completed individual pieces, and seeks as far as possible to reflect the works in the version last sanctioned by the composer. In cases where songs exist in several different arrangements by Carl Nielsen, all the versions are published.

Each work is furnished with an introduction which gives a brief account of the genesis of the work and its place in the composer's oeuvre, and a Critical Commentary including source description, editorial emendations and additions, and important alternative readings. The editorial material is published together with the music.

Works included in volumes with several independent works are also published in separate booklets. Part material is published for all the orchestral and chamber music works, and parts as well as piano score are published for the operas and the major choral works.

The edition is divided into the three main series Stage Music, Instrumental Music and Vocal Music, each further divided into volumes; within each genre the works are ordered chronologically.

Carl Nielsen Udgaven er et selvstændigt projekt under Det Kongelige Biblioteks Musikafdeling, iværksat i 1994 A på Kulturministeriets foranledning og finansieret af Kulturministeriet og Carl Nielsen og Anne Marie Carl-Nielsens Legat, hvortil kommer støtte fra en række private fonde til udgivelse af de enkelte bind.

Udgaven er til såvel praktisk som videnskabelig brug, tilrettelagt efter kritisk-videnskabelige udgivelsesprincipper. Den omfatter samtlige Carl Nielsens afsluttede værker og enkeltsatser og søger i videst mulige omfang at afspejle værkerne i den af komponisten senest sanktionerede version. I tilfælde, hvor sange foreligger i flere forskellige arrangementer fra Carl Nielsens hånd, udgives alle versioner.

Hvert værk er forsynet med en indledning, der kort beskriver værkets tilblivelseshistorie og placerer det i den samlede produktion, samt en kritisk beretning, hvor der redegøres for kildesituationen, redaktionelle ændringer og tilføjelser og vigtige varianter. Den kritiske beretning udgives sammen med nodeteksten.

Værker, der indgår i bind med flere selvstændige værker, udgives også i separate hæfter. Til alle orkester- og kammermusikværker udgives stemmemateriale, og til operaerne og de større korværker udgives såvel stemmer som klaverpartitur.

Udgaven er opdelt i hovedserierne Scenemusik, Instrumentalmusik og Vokalmusik med tilhørende opdeling i enkeltbind; inden for hver genre er værkerne ordnet kronologisk.

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## Series I, Stage Music

Operas
Music for other stage works
Incidental music and arrangements

Series II, Instrumental Music
Symphonies
Other orchestral works
Concertos
Chamber music
Works for organ
Works for piano

## Series III, Vocal Music

Cantatas
A cappella choral pieces
Songs and recitations with piano, songs without accompaniment
Songs arranged for vocal soloists and orchestra

## Series IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Nielsen's literary works are available in connection with the Edition. ${ }^{1}$

## Editorial principles

The music is reproduced with no typographical indications of editorial additions or emendations. These will be documented in the Critical Commentary. Typography, score disposition, genre names, and instrument names have been normalized in accordance with present-day practice. With a few exceptions, discussed in more detail in the Critical Commentary, the many additions and changes in Carl Nielsen's works that have been made by friends and colleagues have been removed.

Articulation, dynamics, ties and slurs, execution markings and playing instructions have been normalized on the basis of analogies between clearly parallel passages. All such completions are documented in the Critical Commentary. Obvious writing and printing errors have been tacitly

1 John Fellow (ed.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, Copenhagen 1999. Nielsen's childhood memoirs (Min fynske Barndom) are not included.
corrected.

## Serie I, Scenemusik

Operaer
Musik til andre sceneværker
Enkelte satser i sceneværker samt arrangementer

## Serie II, Instrumentalmusik

Symfonier
Andre orkesterværker
Koncerter
Kammermusik
Værker for orgel
Værker for klaver

## Serie III, Vokalmusik

Kantater
Korsatser a cappella
Enstemmige sange og recitation med klaver, enstemmige sange uden akkompagnement Enstemmige sange i arrangement for orkester

## Serie IV, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda

Carl Nielsens litterære arbejder foreligger udgivet i tilknytning til Udgaven. ${ }^{1}$

## Redaktionelle principper

Nodeteksten gengives uden typografisk markering af redaktionelle tilføjelser eller ændringer. Disse vil være dokumenteret i den kritiske beretning. Typografi, partituropstilling, instru-ment- og genrebetegnelser er normaliseret efter nutidig praksis. Med enkelte undtagelser, som der er gjort nærmere rede for i den kritiske beretning, er de mange tilføjelser og ændringer i Carl Nielsens værker, der er foretaget af venner og kolleger, fjernet.

Nodeteksten er normaliseret med hensyn til artikulation, dynamik, buer, foredragsbetegnelser og spilletekniske anvisninger således, at der er analogi mellem entydige parallelsteder. Alle sådanne kompletteringer dokumenteres i den kritiske beretning. Oplagte skrive- og trykfejl er stiltiende rettet.

1 John Fellow (udg.), Carl Nielsen til sin samtid, København 1999. Heri er ikke medtaget Carl Nielsens barndomserindringer, Min fynske Barndom.

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Carl Nielsen often notated horns and trumpets with key signatures. This practice has been normalized to a notation exclusively using accidentals.
"Muta in" in connection with the retuning of timpani and changes between two instruments (for example clarinet in A and $\mathrm{B}^{b}$ ) have been tacitly normalized. This also applies to the combination of ties and slurs.

In Carl Nielsen's manuscripts the dynamic markings are sometimes rather carelessly placed, and this is also reflected in the early printed editions. This has been tacitly adjusted.

Clefs are normally given as in the main source.

Copenhagen 1998
The Carl Nielsen Edition

Revised in 2003

Carl Nielsen noterede ofte horn og trompeter med faste fortegn. Denne praksis er normaliseret til notation udelukkende med løse fortegn.
"Muta in" i forbindelse med omstemning af pauker og skift mellem to instrumenter (f.eks. klarinet i A og $B^{b}$ ) er stiltiende normaliseret. Det samme gælder kombinationen af buer og bindebuer.

I Carl Nielsens manuskripter er de dynamiske angivelser undertiden placeret noget skødesløst, hvilket afspejler sig i de tidlige trykte udgaver. Dette er stiltiende justeret.

Nøgler gengives normalt som i hovedkilden.

København 1998
Carl Nielsen Udgaven

Revideret 2003

## F O R O R D

## PREFACE

The present volume consists of Carl Nielsen's chamber music for strings composed after his official debut as a composer with Suite for Strings in 1888; the earlier violin works, not least several individual quartet movements, ${ }^{1}$ are featured in the Carl Nielsen Edition's concluding volume, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda. As will be evident from the following, the opus numbering of the four string quartets that Carl Nielsen himself published does not correspond to their order of composition, since opus $13^{2}$ was written before opus 5 . Besides the four quartets the volume includes the early string quintet as well as the two mature works for solo violin written for the composer's son-in-law, Emil Telmányi. ${ }^{3}$

The editorial work has been distributed among the editors as follows:
Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: String Quartets, opus 13 and opus 44. Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: String Quartets, opus 5 and opus 14 and String Quintet.
Kirsten Flensborg Petersen: Prelude, Theme and Variations, opus 48 and Preludio e Presto, opus 52.

PRELUDE, THEME AND VARIATIONS FOR SOLO VIOLIN, OPUS 48

The period 1921-1922 was very productive for Carl Nielsen. Three of his major compositions saw their first performance in 1922: Symphony no. 5 on 24th January, Springtime on Funen on 8th July and Quintet for Flute, Oboe, Clarinet, French Horn and Bassoon on 9th October. He also wrote Homage to Holberg for

1 There is a complete quartet and a number of movements that probably once made up a complete multimovement work.
2 Although opus 13 also belongs among the composer's juvenilia it is published in this volume since Carl Nielsen had it printed in a revised version in 1900.
3 Danish-Hungarian violinist (1892-1988).
soloists, choir and orchestra - a less substantial work than

Nærværende bind indeholder Carl Nielsens kammermusik for strygere, komponeret efter hans officielle komponistdebut med Suite for Strygere i 1888; de tidligere violinværker, ikke mindst adskillige kvartetsatser, ${ }^{1}$ bringes i det afsluttende bind, Juvenilia, Addenda et Corrigenda. Som det fremgår af efterfølgende, svarer opusnummereringen af de fire strygekvartetter, som Carl Nielsen selv lod udgive, ikke til deres tilblivelsestidspunkt, idet opus $13^{2}$ er skrevet før opus 5 . Udover de fire kvartetter bringes den tidlige strygekvintet samt de to modne værker for soloviolin skrevet til komponistens svigersøn, Emil Telmányi. ${ }^{3}$

Det redaktionelle arbejde har været fordelt mellem udgiverne således:
Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen: Strygekvartet opus 13 og opus 44. Elly Bruunshuus Petersen: Strygekvartet opus 5 og opus 14 samt strygekvintet.
Kirsten Flensborg Petersen: Præludium og Tema med Variationer opus 48 og Preludio e Presto opus 52.

PRÆLUDIUM OG TEMA MED VARIA TIONER FOR SOLOVIOLIN, OPUS 48

Perioden 1921-1922 var meget produktive år for Carl Nielsen. Tre af hans store kompositioner fik deres første opførelse i 1922: Symfoni nr. 5 den 24. januar, Fynsk Foraar den 8. juli og Kvintet for flpjte, obo, klarinet, horn og fagot den 9. oktober. Hertil kommer et i forhold til Fynsk Foraar mindre omfangsrigt værk: Hyldest til Holberg for soli, kor og orkester, som blev uropført den 26. november. I tidsrummet mellem uropførelsen af blæser-

1 Det drejer sig om en række enkeltstående satser, en komplet kvartet samt om satser, der formentlig har udgjort et fuldstændigt, flersatset værk.
2 Selvom også opus 13 hører til blandt komponistens Juvenilia bringes den i dette bind, eftersom Carl Nielsen lod den trykke i en revideret version i år 1900.
3 Dansk-ungarsk violinist (1892-1988).

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Nielsen crossed out a passage after b. 101 (c. four bars) originally leading back to a repetition of the exposition. Ludvig Dolleris claims that Nielsen was dissatisfied with the end of the quartet and therefore composed a new one, but all the same he had it printed with the original ending. ${ }^{167}$ However, it has not been possible to locate such an alternative ending, and the quartet is therefore published here in the form in which it appears in the printed edition ( $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$ ).

The manuscript sources preserved for the F major quartet are a sketch for the first movement $(\mathbf{F})$, a pencil draft for all four movements ( $\mathbf{D}, \mathbf{E}$ ) and a set of non-autograph parts $(\mathbf{C})$. The parts formed the basis for the printed parts $(\mathbf{A})$ which were published in 1923, but it is not known whether the study score published the same year (B) was printed on the basis of the parts or was produced from a possible ink fair copy of the score which is, however, not known today. The point of departure used for the edition is the printed parts $(\mathbf{A})$, complemented with B.

Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen

QUINTET FOR TWO VIOLINS, TWO VIOLAS AND CELLO

In 1886 Nielsen finished his studies at the Copenhagen Conservatory, but he continued to take lessons in composition from Orla Rosenhoff. In 1888, while he was still studying with him, he composed the Suite for String Orchestra, opus 1. With this work, which was given its first performance in Tivoli on 8th September to the great enthusiasm of audience and critics, his name had been made as a young, talented, promising composer. Immediately afterwards he started composing the Quintet for Strings in G major.

In the years 1887-1890 Carl Nielsen was in love with the eight years younger Emilie Demant Hatt, the niece of his foster-parents in Copenhagen, Jens and Marie Demant Nielsen. According to her memoirs, Foraarsbølger, Erindringer om Carl Nielsen and its background documents ${ }^{168}$ - among other things a notebook with datings of a number of Nielsen's compositions - the second movement was concluded on 3rd October, the third movement on 12th November 1888 and finally the fourth movement on 1st January 1889.
overstregede en passage efter t. 101 (ca. 4 takter), der skulle føre tilbage til en repetition af ekspositionsdelen. Ludvig Dolleris hævder, at Carl Nielsen var utilfreds med kvartettens slutning og derfor komponerede en ny, men alligevel lod den trykke med den oprindelige slutning. ${ }^{167}$ Det har imidlertid ikke været muligt at lokalisere en sådan alternativ slutning, og kvartetten udgives derfor i den skikkelse, hvori den fremtræder i den trykte udgave ( $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$ ).

Af håndskrevne kilder til F-dur kvartetten er der bevaret en skitse til første sats ( $\mathbf{F}$ ), blyantskladde til alle fire satser ( $\mathbf{D}, \mathbf{E}$ ) samt et sæt ikke-autografe stemmer, (C). Stemmerne ligger til grund for de trykte stemmer, (A), der blev udgivet i 1923, mens det er uvist om det samme år udgivne studiepartitur, (B), blev trykt på grundlag af stemmerne, eller om det blev fremstillet ud fra en eventuel blækrenskrift af partituret, der dog i dag ikke kendes. Som udgangspunkt for udgaven er benyttet de trykte stemmer, (A), der er kompletteret med B.

## Lisbeth Ahlgren Jensen

KVINTET FOR TO VIOLINER, TO BRATSCHER OG CELLO

I 1886 afsluttede Carl Nielsen sine studier på Kjøbenhavns Konservatorium, men han fortsatte med at modtage undervisning i komposition hos Orla Rosenhoff. Mens han endnu studerede hos ham, komponerede han i 1888 Suite for Strygeorkester, opus 1. Med dette værk, som blev uropført i Tivoli den 8. september til stor begejstring for publikum og kritikere, var hans navn som ung talentfuld, lovende komponist slået fast. Umiddelbart efter gik han i gang med at komponere Kvintetten for strygere i G-dur.

I årene 1887-1890 var Carl Nielsen forelsket i den 8 år yngre Emilie Demant Hatt, niece til hans plejeforældre i København, Jens og Marie Demant Nielsen. Ifølge hendes erindringer, Foraarsbølger, Erindringer om Carl Nielsen og dertil hørende bilag ${ }^{168}$ - blandt andet en notesbog med dateringer af en række af Carl Nielsens kompositioner - blev anden sats afsluttet den 3. oktober, tredje sats den 12. november 1888 og endelig fjerde sats 1. januar 1889.

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## Of the time before the finishing of the composition

 Nielsen wrote to Emilie on 1st January the same year:"I've been so endlessly busy just recently, partly with rehearsals in ' $G$ major' ${ }^{169}$ and partly in the Royal Theatre, and finally with the quintet, which I absolutely must get finished today, as it is to be played or rather rehearsed with Anton Svendsen on one of the first days in January. [...] You may as well write the quintet in; for I'm only short of a few bars and it has to be finished today."170

On 20th December 1888 he had applied for the grant Det Anckerske Legat, ${ }^{171}$ and it is evident from the continuation of the letter that this was why he was so keen to get the work finished:
"For he [Anton Svendsen] ${ }^{172}$ has said that he would play it or my quartet in the old Chamber Music Society. Now we shall see which it is. His idea was that Gade and Hartmann should then be invited along to hear it so that it could influence them with respect to the grant".

Nielsen was of course determined to get the grant, and he did what he could to influence N.W. Gade positively, as can be seen from the following letter of 16th January 1889 to Emilie, in which he writes about his visit to Gade the previous day:
"I said then that I had sent in an application for the grant and came to ask the professor to take an interest in me in the decision [....] Finally he asked me to bring him some of my compositions some day soon. - Now I am to go up to him with the suite and my quartet in a day or two and he is also to be invited down to the Chamber Music Society to hear my quintet this month. If that doesn't help, then a whole chemist's shop won't help". ${ }^{173}$

Whether a performance date had been fixed by this time we cannot know; perhaps Carl Nielsen, with youthful boldness, had said to Gade that the quintet was to be played at the Chamber Music Society - without having a precise agreement with Anton Svendsen; the end of the following undated letter from the composer to him suggests that he may have jumped the gun:

169 This is Musikforeningen G Dur; cf. Claus Røllum-Larsen, op. cit., vol. 1, pp. 30-32 and John Fellow, op. cit., p. 181. 170 Emilie Demant Hatt, op. cit. pp. 113-115.
171 My thanks are due to the research librarian Claus Røllum-Larsen for information on the dating of the application.
172 Danish violinist (1846-1930), member of the Royal Orchestra 1893-1910.
173 17.1.1889, DK-Kk, Tilg. 391; Emilie Demant Hatt, op. cit., pp. 122-125.

Om tiden lige før afslutningen af kompositionen skriver han den 1. januar samme år i et brev til Emilie:
"Jeg har nu haft saa uendelig travlt i den allersidste Tid dels med Prøver i 'G.Dur ${ }^{169}$ og dels i det kgl: Theater og endelig med Kvintetten som jeg absolut maa have færdig idag, da den skal spilles eller rettere prøves hos Anton Svendsen en af de første Dage i Januar. [...] Du maa godt skrive Kvintetten ind; thi jeg mangler kun nogle faa Takter og den skal være færdig idag."170

Den 20. december 1888 havde han søgt det Anckerske Legat, ${ }^{171}$ og af fortsættelsen af brevet fremgår det, at det var grunden til, at han var så ivrig efter at få værket færdigt:
"Han [Anton Svendsen] ${ }^{172}$ har nemlig sagt at han vilde spille den eller min Kvartet i den gamle Kammermusikforening. Nu skal vi saa se hvilken det bliver. Det var saa hans Mening at Gade og Hartmann skulde inviteres hen og høre paa den for at det kunde indvirke paa dem med Hensyn til Legatet."

Carl Nielsen var naturligvis opsat på at få legatet, og han gjorde, hvad han kunne for at påvirke N.W. Gade i positiv retning, hvilket ses af følgende brev af 16. januar 1889 til Emilie, hvori han fortæller om sit besøg hos Gade dagen før:
"Jeg sagde saa, at jeg havde indsendt en Ansøgning om Legatet og kom for at bede Professoren interessere sig for mig ved Afgjørelsen. [...] Endelig bad han mig bringe ham nogle af mine Compositioner en af Dagene. - Nu skal jeg op til ham med Suiten og min Kvartet en af de første Dage og saa skal han desuden inviteres ned i Kammermusikforeningen og høre min Kvintet i denne Maaned. Kan det ikke hjælpe, saa kan et helt Apothek i[kke] hjelpe., ${ }^{173}$

Hvorvidt der på dette tidspunkt var fastsat en opførelsesdato, kan ikke vides; måske har Carl Nielsen i ungdommeligt vovemod sagt til Gade, at kvintetten skulle spilles i Kammermusikforeningen - uden at have en præcis aftale med Anton Svendsen; slutningen af følgende udaterede brev fra komponisten til ham antyder, at han kan have gjort regning uden vært:

169 Det drejer sig om Musikforeningen G-Dur, jf. Claus Røllum-Larsen, op. cit., bd.1, s. 30-32 og John Fellow, op. cit., s. 181.
170 Emilie Demant Hatt, op. cit. s. 113-115.
171 Jeg skylder forskningsbibliotekar Claus Røllum-Larsen tak for oplysningen om dateringen af ansøgningen.
172 Violinist (1846-1930), medlem af Det Kongelige Kapel 1893-1910.
173 17.1.1889 (DK-Kk, Tilg. 391); Emilie Demant Hatt, op. cit., s. 122-125.

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"Yesterday I went into the theatre to talk to you [....] For the thing is that the Anckerske Legat will be awarded within a few days and you know of course that I wanted to give Professor Gade the opportunity to hear my quintet before the award is made. It was for that reason I came to ask whether it is possible for it to be played on Wednesday week. I was rash enough - in my joy at your kind promise - to tell Professor Gade that you would play it; from which you will understand that it is of even more importance to me to have it performed". ${ }^{174}$

The promise was kept, and the quintet was performed at the Chamber Music Society on Wednesday 13th February 1889 by Anton Svendsen (vl. 1), Carl Nielsen (vl. 2), Christian Petersen (va. 1), Kristian Sandby (va. 2) and Frederik Hansen (vc.). ${ }^{175}$ It is probably this performance that Carl Nielsen is referring to when he joyfully writes:

## "Thursday

Dear Mr. Svendsen!
Please permit me to thank you once more for yesterday evening and for the interest you have constantly shown me. I only wish that in future I might be able to make myself worthy of it; for it was an unheard-of encouragement to hear you play the quintet in a way I had no idea of when I wrote it. - For that reason too I credit you with being the one who obtained me a reward for my work that far exceeds its value, and I cannot be grateful enough to you for it". ${ }^{176}$

This time round Carl Nielsen had to be content with his happiness over the performance, since despite all his efforts he was not awarded the grant that year, but the next year.

The first public performance was given at the music society Symfonia's first concert on Sunday 28th April 1889 in the Hornung and Møller concert hall. ${ }^{177}$ The object of the society was to promote public performances of newly composed music, and Carl Nielsen's work was in fact the direct reason for the

174 Undated letter (DK-Kk, NKS 4082, $4^{\circ}$ ).
175 Jf. Kai Christensen op. cit. 1994, s. 124.
176 Undated letter (DK-Kk, NKS 4082, $4^{\circ}$ ); the letter must have been written in connection with this performance, since none of the performance days mentioned subsequently is a Wednesday.
177 Torben Meyer \& Frede Schandorf Petersen, op. cit., vol. 2, p. 75. The programme further included Louis Glass, Sonata in F major for Piano and Cello, op. 5; Robert Henriques, Four Songs; Robert Hansen, Fantasy Pieces for Oboe and Piano op. 3; Gustav Helsted, Songs from op. 7 (cf. Torben Schousboe, "Foreningen Symfonia - sin tids DUT", Dansk Musiktidsskrift, 45/6 (1970), p. 162).
"Jeg gik iaftes ind i Theatret for at tale med Dem, [...] Sagen er nemlig den, at det Anckerske Legat vil blive uddelt inden faa Dage og De vèd jo, at jeg vilde give Prof. Gade Lejlighed til at høre min Kvintet, inden Uddelingen finder Sted. I den Anledning var det, jeg for at forhøre, hvor-vidt det er muligt, at den kan blive spillet Onsdag i næste Uge. Jeg har - i min Glæde over Deres elskværdige Løfte - været letsindig nok til at fortælle Prof. Gade, at De vilde spille den; hvorved De vil kunne forstaa, at det er mig yderligere magtpaaliggende at faa den opført." ${ }^{174}$

Løftet blev indfriet, og kvintetten blev opført i Kammermusikforeningen onsdag den 13. februar 1889 med Anton Svendsen (vl. 1), Carl Nielsen (vl. 2), Christian Petersen (va. 1), Kristian Sandby (va. 2) og Frederik Hansen (vc.). ${ }^{175}$ Det er sandsynligvis denne opførelse Carl Nielsen henviser til, når han ovenud lykkelig skriver:
"Torsdag.
Kjære Hr. Svendsen!
Jeg maa have Lov til at takke Dem endnu en Gang for iaftes og for den Interesse, De hele Vejen har vist mig. Jeg vil blot ønske, at jeg fremdeles maa kunne gjøre mig fortjent dertil; thi det var en Opmuntring uden Lige, at høre Dem spille Kvintetten paa en Maade, som jeg ikke havde Anelse om, da jeg skrev den. - Derfor tilskriver jeg ogsaa Dem Æren, som den, der har skaffet mig en Belønning for mit Arbejde, der langt overstiger dets Værdi, og jeg kan ikke være Dem taknemlig nok derfor. "176

Carl Nielsen måtte i denne omgang nøjes med sin glæde over opførelsen, idet han på trods af alle sine anstrengelser ikke fik legatet ved dette års uddeling, men først året efter.

Den første offentlige opførelse fandt sted ved musikforeningen Symfonias første koncert søndag den 28. april 1889 i Hornung og Møllers koncertsal. ${ }^{177}$ Foreningens formål var at fremme offentlige opførelser af nykomponeret musik, og Carl Nielsens

174 Udateret brev (DK-Kk, NKS 4082, $4^{\circ}$ )
175 Jf. Kai Christensen op. cit. 1994, s. 124.
176 Udateret brev (DK-Kk, NKS 4082, $4^{\circ}$ ).
177 Torben Meyer og Frede Schandorf Petersen, op. cit., bd 2, s. 75. På programmet stod yderligere: Louis Glass, Sonate i F-dur for klaver og cello, op. 5, Robert
Henriques, Fire Sange, Robert Hansen, Fantasistykker for obo og klaver, op. 3, Gustav Helsted, Sange af op. 7 (Jf. Torben Schousboe, "Foreningen Symfonia - sin tids DUT", Dansk Musiktidsskrift, 45/6 (1970), s. 162).
establishment of the society. In connection with the closingdown of the society in 1895 the founder, Robert Henriques, ${ }^{178}$ wrote about the occasion for the foundation of the society:
"The occasion was quite arbitrary. One winter evening in 1888 Carl Nielsen and the writer of these lines were sitting in Nimb, ${ }^{179}$ which at that time had premises in Erichsens Palæ. Nielsen had just written his string quintet, which had been played several times in private circles, and the young musician complained that the work could not be played publicly. I was greatly taken with the piece and therefore said resolutely: 'Then we'll cook up a society for the quintet. It has to be played in public',."180

No sooner said than done. The work had a fine reception from both audience and reviewers; Socialdemokraten said among other things: "Mr. Carl Nielsen's Quintet, which was the main course of the concert, was performed nicely by the composer himself and Messrs. Ludvig Holm, Osvald Poulsen, Sandby and F.O. Hansen. The Adagio was of a melancholy fineness with its quiet mood as if of sunset over great steppes. And the Scherzando sounded magnificent as an echo between bare mountains. Mountains that laugh the joy and dancing and singing of bygone times out of their chasms. ${ }^{181}$

In Politiken the work was characterized as "an extraordinarily fresh and pleasing string quintet in $G$ by the very young composer, Mr. Carl Nielsen", and the reviewer further thought that "it testified to a healthy, fertile talent for instrumental composition. ${ }^{182}$ The composer was also praised in Berlingske Tidende, where one could read:
"As a whole this work, judging from a first performance, makes a beautiful impression, thanks to an appealing melodiousness, a rounded form and no ordinary powers of invention in harmonic terms. Among the individual movements the first Allegro probably ranks highest with its fully worked thematic treatment, to which the dreaming calm of the subsequent Andante forms a happy contrast. The Scherzo and especially the Finale are full of life and soaring flight and show that the composer understands how to find his bearings in the difficult forms of chamber music." ${ }^{183}$

178 Danish cellist, composer and music critic (1858-1914)
179 Famous restaurant in Copenhagen.
180 Dannebrog, 30.9.1895, quoted from Torben Schousboe (1970), op. cit., p. 157.

181 Socialdemokraten, 1.5.1889.
182 Politiken, 30.4.1889.
183 Berlingske Tidende, 29.4.1889.
værk var faktisk den direkte årsag til foreningens oprettelse. I forbindelse med foreningens ophør 1895 skrev stifteren Robert Henriques ${ }^{178}$ om anledningen til foreningens stiftelse:
"Anledningen var hel tilfældig. En Vinteraften 1888 sad Carl Nielsen og den, der skriver disse Linjer, hos Nimb, ${ }^{179}$ som den Gang havde Lokaler i Erichsens Palæ. Nielsen havde den Gang lige skrevet sin Strygekvintet, som flere Gange var spillet i Privatkredse, og den unge Musiker beklagede sig over, at Værket ikke kunde komme offenlig frem. Jeg var meget indtaget i Stykket og sagde derfor resolut: 'Saa laver vi en Forening paa Kvintetten. Den skal spilles offenlig.,"180

Som sagt, så gjort. Værket fik en pæn modtagelse af såvel publikum som anmeldere; i Socialdemokraten hedder det blandt andet: "Hr. Carl Nielsens Kvintet, som var Koncertens solide Ret, udførtes nydeligt af Komponisten selv og d'Herr Ludvig Holm, Osvald Poulsen, Sandby og F.O. Hansen. Adagioen var af en vemodig Finhed med sin stille Stemning som af Solnedgang over store Stepper. Og Scherzandoen klang storslaaet som Ekko mellem øde Bjærge, der leer svundne Tiders Jubel og svundne Tiders Danse og Sange frem fra Kløfterne." ${ }^{181}$

I Politiken karakteriseredes værket som "en overordentlig frisk og fornøjelig Strygekvintet i G af den ganske unge Komponist, Hr. Carl Nielsen", og anmelderen mente endvidere, at "den vidnede om et sundt og frodigt Talent for Instrumentalkomposition., ${ }^{182}$ Ros fik komponisten også i Berlingske Tidende, hvor man kunne læse:
"Som Helhed gjør dette Arbeide efter en første Opførelse at dømme et vakkert Indtryk ved en tiltalende Melodieusitet, en sluttet Form og ikke almindelig Opfindelsesevne i harmonisk Henseende. Af de enkelte Afsnit staaer formeentlig den første Allegro høist ved sin thematisk gjennemarbeidede Behandling, hvortil den derefter følgende Andantes drømmende Ro danner en heldig Modsætning. Scherzoen og navnlig Finalen ere fulde af Liv og Flugt og vise, at Komponisten forstaaer at finde sig tilrette i Kammermusikens vanskelige Former., ${ }^{183}$

178 Cellist, komponist og musikkritiker (1858-1914)
179 Berømt københavnsk restaurant.
180 Dannebrog, 30.9.1895, citeret efter Torben Schousboe (1970), op. cit., s. 157.

181 Socialdemokraten, 1.5.1889.
182 Politiken, 30.4.1889.
183 Berlingske Tidende, 29.4.1889.

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The string quintet saw some five or six performances in Nielsen's lifetime, one of the last of these in connection with the celebration of his sixtieth birthday on 9th June 1925. ${ }^{184}$ According to a review in Nationaltidende some of the features that were to be Nielsen's hallmarks are already present to some extent in this work of his youth: "The music-forming power is clearly present, but the budding personality really only unfolds in the Scherzo. So typical of the artist Carl Nielsen that he reveals himself precisely in humour and optimism." ${ }^{185}$

In the programme from the first performance the work is designated "opus 3 " and in another from a concert of 28th April 1892 "opus 4 ", ${ }^{186}$ while the opus number is not used in the available programmes from the later years. The work was not printed in Nielsen's lifetime, and it is probably for this reason that it has come down to us without an opus number from his hand. If Nielsen did not insist on having the quintet printed, it may be because as a work of his early youth it bears too clear signs of the influence of other composers. In a letter to William Behrend, as early as 11th March 1895, he wrote:
"After leaving the Conservatory I continued my studies with the excellent teacher Rosenhof, whom I cannot praise enough. In the period that immediately followed this one can trace a certain influence from Johan Svendsen and Brahms: in particular, the Finale of an unprinted quintet for strings is highly Svendsenesque." ${ }^{187}$

Yet he did not forget his string quintet, and as late as 1931 he added to the fair copy (Source $\mathbf{A}$ ) a dedication of the work to the Thorvald Nielsen Quartet. ${ }^{188}$ Erling Bloch, ${ }^{189}$ the second violinist in the quartet in the period 1923-1933, later gave an account of this dedication shortly before Nielsen's death. According to Bloch's memoir Nielsen expressed his wish as follows:

184 Programme for the second gala concert in the University Ceremonial Hall, 28.11.1925 (DK-Kk, Ludvig Dolleris Archives, 1924-1925, 1925-1926)
185 Nationaltidende, 29.11.1925.
186 The participants in the latter performance were Anton Svendsen, Holger Møller, Chr. Petersen, Osvald Poulsen and Frits Bendix (DK-Kk, CNA, I.E.b.1a.).
187 DK-Kk, NKS $51554^{\circ}$.
188 The Thorvald Nielsen Quartet performed the quintet in Kammermusikforeningen on 26.3.1931; cf. Kai Christensen, op. cit., p. 255.
189 1904-1992.

Strygekvintetten fik omkring fem-seks opførelser i Carl Niel sens levetid, heraf en af de sidste i forbindelse med fejringen af hans 60 års fødselsdag 9. juni 1925. ${ }^{184}$ Ifølge en anmeldelse i Nationaltidende findes nogle af de træk, der skulle blive Carl Nielsens særkende, mere eller mindre allerede i ungdomsværket: "Den musikformende Evne er tydelig til Stede, men den spirende Personlighed folder sig egentlig kun ud i Scherzoen. Saa typisk for Kunstneren Carl Nielsen, at han netop røber sig ved Humor og Optimisme., ${ }^{185}$

I programmet fra uropførelsen er værket betegnet "opus 3 " og i et andet fra en koncert den 28. april 1892 "opus 4 ", ${ }^{186}$ mens opus-nummer ikke er anvendt i de foreliggende programmer fra de senere år. Værket blev ikke trykt i Carl Nielsens levetid, og sandsynligvis er det af denne grund overleveret uden opus-nummer fra hans hånd. At Carl Nielsen ikke insisterede på at få kvintetten trykt, skyldes måske, at den som et tidligt ungdomsværk indeholder for tydelige tegn på indflydelse fra andre komponister. I et brev til William Behrend, så tidligt som 11. marts 1895, skrev han:
"Efter at være gaaet ud af Konservatoriet fortsatte jeg mine Studier hos den fortrinlige Lærer Rosenhof, som jeg ikke nok kan rose. I den nærmest følgende Tid spores der en Del Paavirkning fra Johan Svendsen og Brahms: navnlig er Finalen af en utrykt Kvintet for Strygere stærkt Svendsensk." ${ }^{187}$

Han glemte dog ikke sin strygekvintet, og så sent som i 1931 tilføjede han i renskriften (kilde $\mathbf{A}$ ) en dedikation af værket til Thorvald Nielsen-Kvartetten. ${ }^{188}$ Erling Bloch, ${ }^{189}$ 2. violinist i kvartetten i perioden 1923-1933, har senere berettet om denne tilegnelse kort før Carl Nielsens død. Ifølge Blochs erindring udtrykte Carl Nielsen sit ønske således:

184 Program for den anden festkoncert i Universitetets Solennitetssal, 28.11.1925 (DK-Kk, Ludvig Dolleris Arkiv, 1924-1925, 1925-1926).
185 Nationaltidende, 29.11.1925.
186 De medvirkende ved sidstnævnte opførelse var Anton Svendsen, Holger Møller, Chr. Petersen, Osvald Poulsen og Frits Bendix (DK-Kk, CNA, I.E.b.1a.).
187 DK-Kk, NKS $51554^{\circ}$.
188 Thorvald Nielsen-Kvartetten opførte kvintetten i Kammermusikforeningen 26.3.1931, jf. Kai Christensen, op. cit., s. 255.
189 1904-1992.
"'I would love so much to give you something, but I no longer write string quartets, I stopped doing so many years ago - but if you want my youthful quintet from 1888 , I will be very pleased to dedicate it to you, yet on one condition - and that is that you play it for me.' Shortly afterwards he sat quite alone in an adjacent room and listened. When we had finished, he came in and said with a genial smile: 'How like Brahms it is!’"190

The source material consists of just a few pencil sketches (Source $\mathbf{C}$ ), the fair copy (Source $\mathbf{A}$ ) and hand-copied parts (Source B). Since the work was not printed until 1937 after the death of Carl Nielsen, ${ }^{191}$ the fair copy has been chosen as the main source, as the latest source approved by the composer. Most of the editorial work has consisted of normalizing and completing dynamics and articulation on the premises of the main source, but the parts, which include many autograph additions, have provided guidance.

Elly Bruunshuus Petersen
"'Jeg ville så forfærdelig gerne give jer noget, men jeg skriver jo ikke flere strygekvartetter, det er jeg holdt op med for mange år siden - men hvis I vil have min ungdomskvintet fra 1888, så vil jeg meget gerne tilegne jer den, det er dog på én betingelse - og det er at I spiller den for mig.' Kort tid efter sad han ganske alene i et tilstødende værelse og lyttede. Da vi havde sluttet kom han ind og sagde med et lunt smil: 'Hvor det dog ligner Brahms.'" ${ }^{190}$

## Kildematerialet består af nogle få blyantskitser (kilde C),

 renskriften (kilde $\mathbf{A}$ ) samt afskrevne stemmer (kilde $\mathbf{B}$ ). Da værket først blev trykt i 1937 efter Carl Nielsens død, ${ }^{191}$ er renskriften valgt som hovedkilde, idet den er den seneste kilde godkendt af komponisten. Revisionsarbejdet har for størstedelens vedkommende bestået i normalisering og komplettering af dynamik og artikulation på hovedkildens egne præmisser, mens stemmerne, som indeholder talrige autografe tilføjelser, har været vejledende.Elly Bruunshuus Petersen

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## F O R K O R T E L S ER

## A B B R E V I A T I O N S

| Acc. | Accession |
| :--- | :--- |
| b. | bar |
| bb. | bars |
| bd. | bind |
| CN | Carl Nielsen |
| CNA | Carl Nielsen Arkivet (the Carl Nielsen Archives) |
| CNS | Carl Nielsens Samling (the Carl Nielsen Collection) |
| CNU | Carl Nielsen Udgaven (the Carl Nielsen Edition) |
| DK-Kk | Det Kongelige Bibliotek, København |
|  | (the Royal Library, Copenhagen) |
| fol. | folio |
| gliss. | glissando |
| marc. | marcato |
| NKS | Ny Kongelig Samling (New Royal Collection) |
| pizz. | pizzicato |
| Pl. No. | Plate Number |
| spicc. | spiccato |
| sord. | sordino |
| stacc. | staccato |
| t. | takt |
| ten. | tenuto |
| trem. | tremolo |
| va. | viola |
| vibr. | vibrato |
| vc. | violoncello |
| vl. | violino |


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# C R I T I C A L <br> COMMENTARY 

## In the Critical Commentary the following conventions

 are used:1 "by analogy with" is used when something has been "added", "emended" or "omitted" by analogy with another passage in the main source. The analogy may be vertical. When something is added "by analogy with" one or more instruments, it is understood that the analogy is with the same place in the same bar(s). Or it may be horizontal. When something is added "by analogy with" one or more bars, it is understood that the analogy is with a parallel place in the same instrument(s).

2 "as in" is used when something is "added", "emended" or "omitted" to correspond to the same place in another source.

3 "in accordance with" is used in cases where there is no authoritative source, only a guideline - for example printed part material.

In the bar number column, the symbol " + " is used to indicate an upbeat to the bar in question.

## S O URCES

PRELUDE, THEME AND VARIATIONS FOR SOLO VIOLIN, OPUS 48

A Printed part, Ove Scavenius' copy
A $^{1}$ Printed part, Emil Telmányi's copy
B Part, Emil Telmányi’s autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript
C Part, autograph, fair copy
D Part, autograph, draft

A Printed part, Ove Scavenius' copy. DK-Kk, CNU, Scavenius' collection.

Title page: "Emil Telemanyi gewidmet. / Praeludium / und / Thema mit Variationen / für / Violine solo / von / CARL NIELSEN / OP. 48 / Aufführungsrecht vorbehalten. / Eigentum des Verlegers. / 10456 / LEIPZIG / C. F. PETERS. / F.
Baumgarten, del. / Druck v. C.G.Röder, G.m.b.H., Leipzig."
Pl. No.: Edition C. F. Peters 10456 (1925).
Donated to the Royal Library by Alette Scavenius in 1996. $31 \times 24 \mathrm{~cm}, 15$ numbered pages in original covers.
$\mathbf{A}^{\mathbf{1}}$ Printed part, Emil Telmányi's copy.
Privately owned, copy in $D K-K k$.
Title page: as $\mathbf{A}$.
Pl. No.: Edition C. F. Peters 10456 (1925).
Dedication: "Til min kære Emil / med Tak for dette Værk / fra Din Ven / Carl / 31-7-25 / Damgaard". ${ }^{1}$
$31 \times 24 \mathrm{~cm}, 15$ numbered pages in original covers.
Additions in pencil and black pen.

B Part, Emil Telmányi autograph, fair copy, printing manuscript.
Sächsisches Staatsarchiv Leipzig, Musikverlag C. F. Peters Leipzig, No. 5196.
No visible datings.
$34.2 \times 26.4 \mathrm{~cm}$ (size of original), total of 14 pages written in ink. Pagination: one unnumbered page, 2-14.
Paper type: J.E.\&C. Protokoll. Schutzmärke №. 110 linig. (10 staves).
The first page of the manuscript looks much worn.
Heading: "Emil Telmanyi gewidmet. / Praeludium und
Thema mit Variationen für Solo Violine. / Violine solo 900
V. / Carl Nielsen / Op. 48." The heading is in Emil Telmányi's hand except for "Violine solo 900 V." The manuscript is notated in Emil Telmányi's hand and signed on p. 14. On p. 1: "+ = pizz. mit der linken Hand / with the left hand. / avec la main gauche. / Anm. Die Vorzeichen in Praeludium gelten bis sie aufgehoben werden." The plate number 10456 is inscribed.

Faber und Paulus Bache / freundschaftlich gewidmet / Kvartet / i / F. Dur / for. / 2 Violiner, Viola og Violoncello / af | Carl Nielsen. / Op. 44".
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
$34.7 \times 27 \mathrm{~cm}, 14,14,17,15$ numbered pages, written in ink, blue crayon and pencil; the individual parts are sewn and have carton covers.
Paper type: B. \& H. Nr. 1. E. (12 staves).
There is also a title page for vl.2, va. and vc. The viola part has the addition: "Louis Witzansky. Østerbro Kammermusikf. 1912 | Kammermusikforeningen 1913. April. / Privat Kammermusikforening 1913. April." The parts have been copied out by " AD ". The parts belonged to the four string players to whom the quartet is dedicated. Under the opus number " 44 " one can make out an erased " 19 ". Comments and cues have been added in pencil in connection with the printing of the parts. Rehearsal numbers have been added in blue crayon. In all the parts 5-6 bars have been crossed out in the fourth movement between $b$. 101 and b. 102. The dedication on the title pages and a few additions in ink are by CN.

D Score, autograph draft, first and second movements. DK-Kk, CNS 41a.
Four gatherings. Datings: gatherings 1,2 undated; gathering 3 "9/2 06"; gathering 4 " $21 /$ III 06 ".
Accessioned to the Royal Library from the estate of the pianist Henrik Knudsen in 1947.
Gatherings 1-3:
$33.2 \times 25.7 \mathrm{~cm}$, 4 pages written in pencil, numbered 1-3, last page unnumbered, sewn in brown boards.
$29.5 \times 35 \mathrm{~cm}, 4$ pages written in pencil, numbered $4-7$, sewn in brown boards.
$25.2 \times 34.2 \mathrm{~cm}, 10$ pages written in pencil, numbered $8-17$, sewn in brown boards.

Gathering 4:
$35.2 \times 27 \mathrm{~cm}, 12$ pages written in pencil, numbered 1-11, last page unnumbered, sewn in brown boards.
Paper type:
pp. 1-3, and unpaginated: 18 staves (hand-ruled)
pp. 4-7:
pp. 8-17:
pp. 1-11, and unpaginated: B. \&. H. Nr. 2. E. (14 staves)
The source has been restored.

Gatherings 1-3 contain the first movement, gathering 4 contains the second movement. Title on first music page: "Quartet". The first movement has the character "Allegro con moto.", on the first page the second movement has the title "Quartet", the character designation has been changed from "Andante sosten." to "Adagio pesante e religioso". On gathering 1 page 4 the overture to Masquerade has been sketched.

E Score, autograph draft, third and fourth movements. DK-Kk, CNS 41b.
Datings: third movement "21 Juni 1906"; fourth movement "2de Juli 1906".
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
$26 \times 34.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 24$ pages numbered $1-8$ and $1-15$, written in pencil and blue crayon. Library binding.
Paper type:
pp. 1-8: 12 staves.
pp. 1-15: 16 staves.
The source has been restored.
Contains the draft for the third and fourth movements.

F Sketches.
DK-Kk, CNS 41c.
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
$27.8 \times 25.8 \mathrm{~cm}$, 1 bifolio ( 4 unnumbered pages), and $25.5 \times 34.5$ $\mathrm{cm}, 1$ folio ( 2 unnumbered pages), written in pencil.
Paper type: 16 staves (hand-ruled) and 14 staves (hand-ruled).
Contains sketches for the first and second movements.

QUINTET FOR TWO VIOLINS, TWO VIOLAS AND CELLO IN G MINOR

A Score, autograph, fair copy
B Parts, manuscript copy
C Sketches

A Score, autograph, fair copy. DK-Kk, CNS 44a.
Third movement dated " $12 / 1188$ ".
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.

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| Carl Nielsen Udgaven CN 00025 | $\mathbf{2 5 7}$ |

First movement:
$26 \times 34.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 8$ folios written in ink and pencil, folio 1 unpaginated, folios 2-8 paginated 3-16.
Paper type: hand-ruled (12 staves).
Title on first music page: "Allegro pastorale"; added at bottom of page in ink by Carl Nielsen: "Thorvald NielsenKvarteten tilegnet 1931", ${ }^{12}$ page 1: pasted-in music paper $1.5 \times 15 \mathrm{~cm}$ with second violin bb. 13-16; page 7: pasted-in music paper 9.5 x 17 cm containing bb. 97-100, and pastedin music paper $10 \times 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ containing b. 101; page 10: pastedin music paper $10 \times 4 \mathrm{~cm}$ containing b. 146
Second, third and fourth movements:
$34 \times 25.7 \mathrm{~cm}, 14$ folios written in ink and pencil, folio $1^{\mathrm{r}}$ : unpaginated, folio $1^{\mathrm{v}}$ - folios 2-6: paginated 2-12 in pencil, folios 7-14: pagination 14-30 changed to 13-28 in pencil in unknown hand.

Paper type: 16 staves, folios 1-12: hand-ruled.
A few pages have been cut during restoration.
Title on first music page second movement: "II" added in pencil; above first staff: "Adagio". Third movement: "III" added in pencil; above first staff: "Allegretto scherzando". Fourth movement "Finale / Allegro molto". Folio 11 ${ }^{\mathrm{T}}$, pasted-in music paper 11 x 9 cm containing bb. 87-91 ${ }^{1}$; folio $12^{v}$, pasted-in music paper 9x10.5 cm containing bb. 149-151. The score has autograph corrections and additions, mainly of dynamics, in ink, pencil and red and blue crayon, and a few additions in pencil in an unknown hand.

B Parts, manuscript copy.
DK-Kk, CNS 44c.
Donated to the Royal Library by Irmelin Eggert Møller in 1958.
$35 \times 26 \mathrm{~cm}, 5$ parts of 14 pages each written in ink.
Paper type: hand-ruled (12 staves).
The parts have been restored.
Title page: Instrument name written in ink in unknown hand, "Quintetto" in ink and "(1888)" in pencil in autograph. Title page in vl.2: 3-bar monophonic sketch in 3/4 time. Last page verso va.2: One-bar sketch for two flutes in E flat major entitled "To Fugle / Andante. ${ }^{13}$
The parts contain many autograph corrections and additions, mainly of dynamics, in ink and pencil; rehearsal letters added in blue crayon and pencil in an unknown hand. V1.2: page 4 above bar 9, added in autograph: "vend for Svendsen". ${ }^{14}$

[^0]14 "turn for Svendsen"

C Sketches.
DK-Kk, CNS 44b. [part of CNS 358a.]
From the estate of Irmelin Eggert Møller; donated to the Royal Library by Eggert Møller in 1975.
$10.5 \times 16 \mathrm{~cm}$, 95 folios, cut; brown full binding.
Paper type: 7 hand-ruled staves.
Partly restored.
CNS 358a is a sketchbook with drafts for a number of works notated in pencil. Fols. $95^{\mathrm{v}}$ and $95^{\mathrm{r}}$ contains sketches for the string quintet, fourth movement bb. 38-45 written out for vl.1,2 and va.1,2 as well as bb. 46-51 for vl.1.

The only complete sources for the String Quintet are the fair copy of the score $(\mathbf{A})$ and the parts $(\mathbf{B})$; the draft that formed the background for $\mathbf{A}$ must be considered lost. The parts $(\mathbf{B})$ may have been written out on the basis of either the draft or $\mathbf{A}$ We cannot infer from the sources when the sketches $(\mathbf{C})$ for the fourth movement bb. 38-51 were made.

The score $(\mathbf{A})$ and the parts $(\mathbf{B})$ both contain many autograph additions in ink:

1. additions found in both $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$;
2. additions found only in $\mathbf{A}$;
3. additions found only in $\mathbf{B}$.

The additions covered by Items 1 and 2 belong with the main source and have thus simply been transferred to the edited score. The additions and changes in Item 3 have been used as corrective material in the cases where Carl Nielsen corrected consistently - either in all parts or in one part by repeating the same phrase. All additions in score and parts have been included in the List of emendations and alternative readings. The fair copy $(\mathbf{A})$ has been chosen as the main source, since it represents the last complete source from Carl Nielsen's hand. Most of the problems in the editorial work have concerned the placing of dynamics and articulation. We have attempted to solve the problems on the premises of the main source itself with the parts as guidelines - and in the above cases as corrective and supplementary material.

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| Bar | Part | Comment | Bar | Part | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 137 | vl. 1 | A: $x$ added above staff in pencil (CN?) | 167 | vl. $1 \mathrm{va} .1,2 \mathrm{vc}$. | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) |
| 137 | vl. 2 | A: | 168 | va. 1 vc . | B: $=$ added in ink (CN?) |
|  |  | note 1 added in pencil | 169 | vl. 2 | B: chord 1: p |
|  |  |  | 169 | va. 1 vc . | B: notes 2-6: added in ink (CN) |
| 138 | va. 1 | A: note 1: $c^{\prime}$ changed to $g^{\prime}$ in pencil | 170 | vc. | B: $=\sim$ added in ink (CN?) |
| 138 | va. 2 | A: note 1 : d. . . ( $\left.e^{\prime}-c^{\prime}\right)$ changed to $\delta .\left(c^{\prime}\right)$ in pencil (CN?) | 171-187 | vl. 1 | cre-scen-do bb.171-178 and bb.179-187 emended to cre-scen-do bb.171-187 |
| 140-141 | vl. 1 | B: b. 140 note 6 to b. 141 note 1: slur added in pencil (CN?) | 171-187 | vl. 2 va .1 | cre-scen-do bb.171-174, bb.175-179 and bb.180187 emended to cre-scen-do bb.171-187 |
| 140 | vl. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 171 | va. 2 | beginning of cre-scen-do emended from rest 1 to note 1 |
| 140 | va. 2 | slur added by analogy with b. 7 |  |  |  |
| 141-143 | vl. 1 | marc. added by analogy with b. 8 | 171-187 | va. 2 | cre-scen-do bb.171-172, bb.173-179 and |
| 141 | va. 1 | A: notes $2-5$ changed from $\square$ |  |  | bb.180-187 emended to cre-scen-do bb.171-187 |
|  |  | in pencil | 171-187 | vc. | cre-scen-do bb.171-172, bb.173-175, bb.176- |
| 141-146 | va. 1 | B: b. 141 note 2 to b. 146 chord 1: cres-cen-do added in ink |  |  | 179 and bb.180-187 emended to cre-scen-do bb. 171-187; B: crescendo - added in ink (CN) |
| 142 | vl. 1 | B: notes 1-2: slur added in pencil (CN) | 172-177 | vl. 2 | B: cres-cen-do -- added in ink (CN) |
| 142 | va. 1 | A: notes 2-5 changed from | $\begin{aligned} & 172-73 \\ & 174-187 \end{aligned}$ | va. 1 <br> vl. 1 va.1,2 | B: cresc. -- added in ink (CN) <br> B: cre-scen-do-- added in ink (CN) |
| 143 | va. 1 | A: notes 2-5 changed from | 175 | vl. 2 | B: rehearsal letter $F$ added in blue crayon |
|  |  | in pencil | 175 | va.1.2 | B: rehearsal letter $F$ added in pencil |
|  |  |  | 175 | vc. | B: notes 1-2: slur crossed out in pencil |
| 145 | va. 2 | notes 1-6, 9-11: slurs added by analogy | 178-182 | vl. 2 | B: cres-cen-do -- added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | with b. 12 (vl.2) | 179-183 | va. 1 | B: cen-do -- added in ink (CN) |
| 145-146 | vc. | slur emended from open slur by analogy | 179-182 | va. 2 | B: do-- added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | with va.1; A: b. 145 note 3: end of slur open before pasted-in strip/sheet | 182 | va. 1 | lower part note 3 : $b^{\xi^{\prime}}$ emended to $b^{b}$ 'by analogy with vc. |
| 146 |  | A: phrase written on pasted-in music paper | 182 | va. 2 | note 6: $b^{\natural}$ emended to $b^{b}$ by analogy with |
| 146-147 | vl. 1 | tie added by analogy with va.2; B: tie added in pencil |  |  | vl.2, marc. added by analogy with vl.2; B: note $6: b^{\natural}$ changed to $b^{b}$ in pencil |
| 146 | vl. 2 va.1,2 | B: rehearsal letter $E$ added in pencil | 182 | vc. | lower part notes 1-3: slur added by |
| 146 | va. 1 | B: seventh quaver: $\boldsymbol{p p}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | analogy with va. 1 |
| 146 | vc. | note 1: $\boldsymbol{f}$ omitted as in B; note 2: $\boldsymbol{f z}$ emended to $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{p}$ by analogy with the other | 182 | vc. | $\mathbf{A}$ : upper part notes 1-2: $f^{b}$ changed to $e^{b}$ in pencil |
|  |  | str.; A: note 1: $\boldsymbol{f}$ belongs to the phrase | 183-187 | va. 2 | B: cres-cen-do-added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | below the pasted-in paper | 184-187 | vl. 2 | B: cres-cen-do -- added in ink (CN) |
| 146 | vc. | B: note 1: | 184-187 | va. 1 | B: cres.-cen-do-- added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in ink (CN) | 184 | va. 2 | marc. added by analogy with vl. 2 |
| 147 | vl.1,2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 186 | va. 2 | marc. added by analogy with vl. 2 |
| 147 | va. 1 | stacc. added by analogy with b. 150 (vl.1, | 187 | vl. 1 | A: note 3: $b^{\text {b }}$ "changed to $b^{\prime \prime}$ in pencil |
|  |  | vc.) | 188 | vl. 2 | B: chord 1: $\boldsymbol{f f}$ added in ink (CN?); chord |
| 147 | va. 2 | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{p p}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | 1: $d^{\prime \prime \prime}$ added in pencil (CN?) |
| 148 | va. 2 | stacc. added by analogy with b. 150 (vl.1, | 188 | va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{f f}$ added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | vc.) | 191 | va. 1 | B: notes 3-5: slur crossed out in pencil |
| 150 | vl. 1 | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{p p}$ added in ink (CN) | 191 | va. 2 | A: chord 2: $g^{\sharp}$ crossed out in ink; B: rit. |
| 150 | vc. | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | added in ink (CN) |
| 154 | va. 1 | B: note 5: $c^{\prime \prime}$ added in pencil | 191 | vc. | B: rit. added in ink (CN) |
| 155-158 | vl. 1 | B: cre-scen-do --- added in ink (CN) | 192 | vl. 1 | B: notes 2-3, 4-6: slurs added in pencil (CN?) |
| 156 | vl. 2 | b.156: note 7: slur emended from open | 192 | vl. 2 | B: notes 1-2, 3-5: slurs added in pencil (CN?) |
|  |  | slur; $\mathbf{A}$ : b. 156 note 2 : end of slur open | 192 | va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN?) |
|  |  | before page turn | 193 | vl.1,2 | B: notes 2-3, 4-6: slurs added in pencil (CN?) |
| 159 | vl. 1 | $\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}$ emended from note 7 to note 4 by | 196 | vl. 1 | notes 1-2: slur omitted by analogy with vl. 2 |
|  |  | analogy with vc. and in accordance with B; B: $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{p}$ and $\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) | 201-202 | vc. | b. 202 note 1: tie emended from open tie; A: b. 201 note 2 to b. 202 note 1 : end of tie |
| 159 | vl. 2 | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | open before change of system |
| 159-160 | vl. 2 | b. 159 rest 4: mf omitted and added b. 160 | 210 | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) |
|  |  | in accordance with $\mathbf{B}$ | 211 | vl. 2 va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) |
| 159 | va. 1 | $\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}$ emended from seventh quaver to note | 213 | va. 2 vc . | $\underline{\sim}$ added by analogy with vl. 2 |
|  |  | 2 by analogy with vc. and in accordance with B | 213 | va. 2 | B: notes 2-3: $=$ added in blue crayon |
| 159 | va. 2 | $\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}$ emended from chord 3 to chord 2 by analogy with vc. | 214 | vl. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN); notes 2-3, 4-6: slurs added in pencil (CN?) |
| 160 | vl. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) | 214 | va. 2 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with vl.2, va. 1 and in |
| 166 | vl. 1 | note 8: $d$ " emended to $d^{\sharp}$ "by analogy with notes 1,3 |  |  | accordance with $\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}$ : note 2: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) |



| Bar 66 | Part | Comment | Bar | Part | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 66 | va． 2 | notes 6－11：slur emended to slurs notes 6－ 8，9－11 by analogy with bb．60， 62 and va． 1 ； <br> A：note 6：b or 4 erased | 2 | va． 1 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with vl． 2 and in accordance with B；B：note 1： $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in pencil（CN） |
| 68 | va． 1 | notes $6-11$ ：slur emended to slurs notes 6 － $8,9-11$ by analogy with bb． $60,62,66$ and va． 2 | 4－6 | vl． 1 | b． 4 note 2 to b． 6 note 1 ：slur emended from open slur by analogy with bb．128－130 and in accordance with $\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{A}$ ：note 1：begin－ |
| 69 | vl． 1 | A：con fuoco added in pencil（CN？） |  |  | ning of slur open after change of system |
| 73 | va． 1 | A：note 3：$g^{\prime}$ changed to $g^{\prime \prime}$＇in pencil | 5 | vl． 1 | B：$\sim$＿added in pencil（CN？） |
| 75－76 | va． 2 | beginning of tie omitted in accordance | 5 | va． 1 | B：$\sim$ added in ink（CN） |
|  |  | with B；A：b． 75 to b． 76 note 1：end of tie | 6 | v1． 2 | B：$=$ added in ink／CN） |
|  |  | open | 6 | va． 1 | B： $\boldsymbol{f z}=$ |
| 78 | vl．1，2 va．1，2 vc． | B：rit．added in ink（CN） | 6 | va． 2 | B：note 1： $\boldsymbol{m f} \boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink（CN） |
| 78 | va． 2 | notes $1-2$ ：slur added by analogy with va． 1 | 7－8 | vl． 1 va． 1 | b． 7 note 2 to b． 8 note 1 ：slur added by analogy with bb．131－132 |
| 79 | vl．1，2 va．1，2 vc． | B：Tempo Imo added in ink（CN） | 7－8 | va． 1 | b．7．note 2 to b .8 note 2：beginning of slur |
| 81－82 | vl． 1 | b． 82 note 1：end of slur omitted |  |  | emended from b． 7 note 3 to b． 7 note 2 by |
| 81－82 | vl． 1 | b． 82 note 1：beginning of slur omitted； $\mathbf{A}$ ： | 11 | vc． | analogy with vl． 1 and b． 131 |
| 81－82 | va． 1 | end of slur omitted； $\mathbf{A}$ ：note 1：beginning | 15－16 | va． 2 | b． 15 to b．16：superfluous slur omitted |
|  |  | of slur open；note 4：beginning of slur open；B：b． 81 note 1 to b． 82 note 4：slur； b． 81 note 2 to b． 82 note 1 ：slur | 15 | vc． | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with the other str． and in accordance with $\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}$ ：note 2： $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink（CN） |
| 83－88 | vl． 1 | cre－scen－do bb． $83-85$ and bb． $86-88$ emended to cre－scen－do bb．83－88 | ＋17 | vc． | arco added by analogy with the other str．； <br> B：arco added in ink（CN） |
| 83－88 | v1． 2 | cre－scen－do bb．83－86 and bb．87－88 emended to cre－scen－do bb． $83-88$ | 20－22 | vl． 1 | b． 20 note 1 to b． 21 note 1 ：slur added by analogy with bb．144－146 |
| 83－88 | va． 1 | cre－scen－scen－do－emended to cre－scen－do | 22 | vl． 1 | B：notes 1－2：よ\％\＆changed to＊タッ in |
| 83－88 | va． 2 | cre－scen－do－do－emended to cre－scen－do |  |  | ink（CN？） |
| 86－88 | va． 2 | B：cre－scen－do added in ink（CN） | 22 | va． 1 | A：note 1：$c^{\# \prime}$＇crossed out in pencil and $f^{\#}$ |
| 86－88 | vc． | cre－scen－scen－do emended to cre－scen－do |  |  | added in pencil； $\mathbf{B}$ ：note 1：$f^{\ddagger}$ |
| 88 | vl． 1 | B：notes 1－2：slur added in pencil | 23－24 | va． | b． 23 note 1 to b． 24 note 1：slur added by |
| 89 | vl．1，2 va．1，2 vc． | A： $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in ink（ CN ） |  |  | analogy with bb．147－148 |
| 89 | vl． 1 va． 2 vc ． | B： $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in ink（CN） | 23 | vc． | B：note 1：marc．added in pencil |
| 89 | v1． 2 | B： $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p p p}$ in pencil（ CN ） | 24 | va． 1 | notes 1－2：slur omitted；B：note 1：． |
| 89 | va． 1 | B：［？］erased， $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p p}$ added in ink（CN） |  |  | changed to $\mathcal{F}$ \％in ink（CN） |
| 89 | va． 2 | notes $2-3$ ：slur omitted by analogy with vc．；slur emended from open slur；A：b． 89 | 25－26 | vl． 1 | b． 25 note 1 to b． 26 note 1 ：slur added by analogy with bb．149－150 |
|  |  | note 1：end of slur open before change of system | 25 | vl． 2 | note 4 ：$f^{\sharp \prime}$ emended to $a$ by analogy with the motivic context and with b． 149 |
| 90 | vc． | notes 1－2：superfluous slur omitted | 26 | vl． 1 | notes 1－2：slur omitted；B：notes 1：． |
| 92 | va． 1 | －omitted |  |  | changed to ． in ink（CN？） |
| 95－98 | va． 1 | B：b． 95 note 1 to b． 98 note 1 ：slur added in ink（CN？） | 26 | va． 1 | A：note 1：$c^{\#}$＇crossed out in pencil and $f^{\#}$ added in pencil |
| 96 | va． 1 | notes 2－3：slur added by analogy with | 26 | va． | B：$f^{\#}$ |
|  |  | bb． 95,99 | 27－28 | va． 1 | b． 27 note 1 to b． 28 note 1 ：slur added by |
| 98－102 | va． 1 | B：b． 98 note 2 to b． 102 note 4： |  |  | analogy with bb．151－152 |
|  |  | added in ink（CN） | 27 | vc． | B：note 1：marc．added in pencil |
| 101 | v1． 2 | B：note 4： | 28 | va． 1 | notes 1－2：slur omitted；B：note 1：／ |
| 102 | v1． 2 | B：note 1：$=$ |  |  | changed to $)^{\text {\％}}$ i in ink （CN） |
| 103 | va． 1 | note 1：$a$ corrected to $b^{b}$ in accordance with B | 29－30 | vl． 1 | b． 29 note 1 to b． 30 note 1 ：slur added by analogy with bb．153－154；b．30：notes 1－2： |
| 103 | va． 1 | B：note 1：$a$ erased and $b^{b}$ added in ink |  |  | slur omitted |
| ird | ement |  | 30－31 | va． 1 | b． 30 note 1 to b． 31 note 1 ：slur added by |
| Bar | Part | Comment |  |  | slur omitted |
| ＋1 | vl． 1 | A： $\boldsymbol{p}$ crossed out in pencil and $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in pencil（CN）；B： $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{f}$ in pencil （CN） | 31－32 | vl． 1 | b． 31 note 1 to b． 32 note 1 ：slur added by analogy with bb． $155-156$ ；b．32：notes 1－2： slur omitted |
| 1 | vl． 1 | A，B：note 10： $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in pencil（CN） | 31 | va． 1 | B：note 1：\％changed to oin ink（CN） |
| 1 | vl． 2 va． 1 | A：note 1： $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in pencil（CN） | 32 | vl． 1 | B：note 1：¢ changed to ．in ink（CN？） |
| 1 | vl． 2 | B：note 1： $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{f}$ in pencil（CN） | 32 | va． 2 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with b． 30 （vc．） |
| 1 | va． 1 | B：note 1： $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{f f}$ in pencil | 33－36 | vl．1，2 va．1，2 | crescendo bb．33－34 and bb．35－36 emended |
| 1 2 | va． 2 vl． 2 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with b． 126 and in accordance with $\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}$ ：note 1： $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink（CN）and emphasized in pencil | 33 | va． 2 | to crescendo bb．33－36 <br> $f^{\# \prime}$＇emended to $f^{\dagger}$＇by analogy with vl． 1 and with b．157；B：$f^{\ddagger}$＇changed to $f^{\natural /}$ in ink and |
| 2 | vl． 2 | A，B：note 1： $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in pencil（CN） |  |  |  |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Bar \& Part \& Comment \& Bar \& Part \& Comment \\
\hline 112 \& va. 1 \& A: I added in pencil (see comment bb.108-111) \& 146 \& va. 1 \& note \(1: c^{\# \prime}\) emended to \(f^{\#}\) by analogy with b. 22 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{112} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{va. 2} \& A: II added in pencil (see comment \& 147 \& vc. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
B: note 1: marc. added in pencil \\
B: note 1 : © changed to \(\mathcal{F}\) in ink (CN)
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \& bb.108-111) \& 148 \& va. 1 \& \\
\hline 114-115 \& va. 2 \& stacc. added by analogy with b. 113 \& 148 \& va. 2 \& \(\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with b. 24 \\
\hline 115-118 \& vl. 1 \& stacc. added by analogy with bb.113-114 \& 149 \& vl. 2 \& A: note 4: \(f^{\# \prime}\) ' change to \(a^{\prime}\) \\
\hline 118 \& vl. 1 \& \(\mathbf{B}: \sim\) added in pencil \& 150 \& vl. 1 \& marc. added by analogy with bb. 26 \\
\hline 118 \& va. 2 \& note 1 : stacc. omitted by analogy with vl.2, va. 1 \& 150 \& va. 1 \& note 1 : \(c^{\#}\) 'emended to \(f^{\#}\) by analogy with b. 26 \\
\hline 119 \& vl. 1 \& B: note 1: \(\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{p}\) added in pencil (CN); notes 1-6: stacc. added in pencil (CN) \& 150 \& vc. \& \(\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with b. 26 and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B}\); B: note 1: \(\boldsymbol{p p}\) added in \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{120} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{vl. 2} \& arco added by analogy with b. 119 (vl.1) \& \& \& ink (CN) \\
\hline \& \& and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B}\) \& 151 \& vc. \& B: note 1: marc. added in pencil \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{121} \& \& superfluous bar line omitted; A: G major \& 152 \& va. 1 \& B: note 1: d changed to d\% in ink (CN) \\
\hline \& \& signature erased \& 152 \& va. 2 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with b. 28 \(\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}\) added by analogy with bb.146, 150; B: note 1: . changed to of in ink (CN?)} \\
\hline 122 \& va. 1 vc . \& arco added by analogy with vl. 1 and in accordance with B; B: arco added in ink (CN) \& 154 \& vl. 1 \& \\
\hline 122 \& vc. \& \(\boldsymbol{f}\) added by analogy with vl. 2 \& 154-155 \& va. 1 \& b. 154 note 1 to b. 155 note 2 : slur added by \\
\hline 123 \& vl. 1 \& B: note 1: \(\boldsymbol{f}\) added in ink (CN) \& \& \& analogy with bb.151-152 \\
\hline 123 \& va. 2 \& note 7 : \(\ell\), corrected to in accordance with B \& 155 \& va. 1 \& \(f z\) added by analogy with bb.147, 151 and in accordance with B; B: \(\boldsymbol{f z}\) added in ink \\
\hline 125 \& \& A: rehearsal letter \(D\) added in blue crayon \& \& \& (CN) \\
\hline 125 \& vl. 1 \& B: rehearsal letter \(D\) added in blue crayon \& 155 \& va. 1 \& stacc. added by analogy with b. 154 (vl.1) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{125} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{vl. 1} \& b. 126 note 1: p omitted and added b. 125 \& 155 \& va. 1 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{B: note 1: changed to \({ }^{\prime}\) in ink (CN) \(f z\) added by analogy with bb.146, 150 and in accordance with B; B: \(\boldsymbol{f z}\) added in ink (CN)} \\
\hline \& \& note 10 by analogy with b .1 and in accordance with B; B: b. 125 note 10: \(\boldsymbol{p}\) added in pencil (CN); b.126: \(\boldsymbol{p}\) crossed out in pencil \& 156 \& vl. 1 \& \\
\hline 125 \& vl. 2 va. 1 \& B: rehearsal letter \(D\) added in blue crayon \& 156-157 \& vl. 1 \& b. 156 note 3 to b. 157 note 1: slur added by \\
\hline 125 \& vc. \& B: rehearsal letter \(D\) added in pencil and emphasized in blue crayon \& 156 \& va. 2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
analogy with bb.32-33 \\
\(\boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with b. 154 (vc.)
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 126-127 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
vl.1,2 va. 1 \\
vl. 1
\end{tabular}} \& stacc. added by analogy with bb.2-3 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{162} \& vl. 1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(\boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with b. 154 (vc.) \\
notes 1-2: \(\qquad\) added by analogy with b. 38
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 128-130 \& \& b. 128 note 2 to b. 130 note 1 : slur added by analogy with bb.4-6 \& \& vc. \& with b. 38 marc. added by analogy with va. 2 and \\
\hline 128 \& vl. 2 va .1 vc . \& marc. added by analogy with b. 4 \& \& \& bb.38-40 to \\
\hline 129 \& vl. 1 \& beginning of \(\qquad\) emended from b. 128 note 2 by analogy with b. 5 \& 163 \& vl. 1 \& note 1 : emended from by analogy with b. 164 (vl.2) \\
\hline 129 \& va. 1 \& B: \(工\) added in ink (CN) \& 163 \& vl. 2 \& notes 1-2: \(\qquad\) added by analogy with b. 39 \\
\hline 130 \& vl. 1 \& \(\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}\) added by analogy with vl. 2 and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}\) : note \(1: \boldsymbol{f z}\) added in ink (CN?) \& 164 \& vl. 1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
with b. 39 \\
notes 1-2: \(\qquad\) added by analogy with b. 40
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 130 \& va. 1 \& stacc. added by analogy with vl. 2 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{165} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{vl. 2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{notes 1-2: \(\qquad\) added by analogy with b. 39} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{130} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{va. 1} \& \(\boldsymbol{f z}=\sim\) added by analogy with vl. 2 \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}\) : note 1: \(\boldsymbol{f z}\)
\(\qquad\) added in ink (CN) \& 165-166 \& va. 1 \& beginning of di-mi-nu-en-do emended from b. 165 to b. 166 note 1 \\
\hline 130-131 \& va. 1 \& b. 130 note 4 to b. 131 note 1: tie added by analogy with bb.6-7 \& 169 \& va. 2 vc . \& note 4: \(\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}\) omitted and added note 2 by analogy with b. 45 \\
\hline 130 \& va. 2 \& arco added in accordance with \(\mathbf{B}\) \& 169 \& va. 2 \& B: note 1: \(\boldsymbol{p}\) added in pencil (CN); note 2 : \\
\hline 132 \& vl. 1 va. 1 \& A: note 1: d changed to of \(\%\) in ink (CN) \& \& \& pizz. added in ink (CN); note 4: \(\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}\) added \\
\hline 132 \& va. 1 \& B: note 1: \({ }^{\text {d }}\) \& \& \& in ink (CN) \\
\hline 135 \& va. 2 vc . \& stacc. added by analogy with b. 11 (va.2) \& 169 \& vc. \& B: note 2: pizz added in ink (CN); note 4: \\
\hline 137 \& vl.1,2 va.1,2 vc. \& \(\boldsymbol{f}\) added by analogy with b. 13 and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B}\) (vc.) \& \& \& \(\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{f}\) added in ink (CN); note 2: * added and Mit dem Finger über die Saiten ziehen added \\
\hline 137 \& vl. 1 \& marc. added by analogy with b. 13 and in accordance with \(\mathbf{B}\) \& 174 \& vl. 2 va. 1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
below last staff \\
stacc. added in by analogy with vl. 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 137 \& vl. 1 \& B: note 2: \(\boldsymbol{f}\) \& 181 \& vc. \& B: \(\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}\) \\
\hline 137 \& vc. \& B: note 1: \(\boldsymbol{f}\) added in ink (CN) \& 183 \& va. 2 \& arco added; \(\boldsymbol{p p}\) added by analogy with the \\
\hline 138 \& vl. 1 \& B: note 2: marc. \& \& \& dynamic level in vl.1 and va.1; B: mfz \\
\hline +141 \& vc. \& arco added by analogy with vl.1,2, va.1,2 \& \& \& added in pencil (CN?) \\
\hline 141-142 \& vl. 1 \& b. 141 note 5 to b. 142 note 1: slur added by analogy with vl. 2 and in accordance \& 184 \& vl. 2 \& \(\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}\) added by analogy with the dynamic level in vl. 1 and va. 1 \\
\hline \& \& with B \& 184 \& vl. 2 \& B: \(\boldsymbol{p}\) added in ink (CN) \\
\hline 144-146 \& vl. 1 \& b. 144 note 1 to b. 146 note 1 : slur emended from open slur by analogy with bb.149150 and bb.172-174; A: b. 145 to b. 146 note \& 185

$185-186$ \& vl. 1 \& note 2: Emil Telmányi suggests $a^{\text {औ" }}$ with reference to the canon between vl. 1 and va. 1 <br>

\hline 146 \& vl. 1 \& | 1: beginning of slur open after page turn |
| :--- |
| B: note $1: \downarrow$ changed to $\AA$ in ink (CN?) | \& 185-186 \& vl. 2 \& beginning of cre-scen-do emended from b. 185 rest 1 to b. 186 note 1 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}



| Bar | Part | Comment | Bar | Part | Comment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 66 | vl. 1 | notes 2-3: $c^{b^{\prime \prime \prime \prime}}$ emended to $c^{\ddagger \prime \prime \prime}$ as in B | 111 | va. 2 vc . | note 2 : marc. added by analogy with va. 1 |
| 66-67 | va. 2 | b. 66 notes 1-2: slur emended to tie b. 66 note 2 to b .67 by analogy with bb. $72-73$ | 114 | vl.1,2 | note 1: D emended to . $\boldsymbol{F}^{\circ}$ as in $\mathbf{B}$ (bb. 40-41, 44-45, 48-49, 56-57, 60-61) |
| 69 | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in pencil (CN); [?] added in pencil (CN) | 114-116 | va. 1 | marc. added by analogy with b. 114 (vc.), <br> b. 115 note 1 (vc.) |
| 71 | vl. 1 | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 115-116 | vc. | b. 115 note 4 to b. 116 note 1: marc. added |
| 71-72 | va. 2 | $\mathbf{A}:-\quad$ added in mauve |  |  | by analogy with b. 114 note 2 to b. 115 note 1 |
| 71 | vc. | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in pencil (CN?) | 116 | va. 1 | A: notes 1-3: slur added in pencil (CN?) |
| 72 | vl. 1 | notes 1-2: stacc. and slur added by analogy with b. 66 . | 116 | va. 2 | note 8: $a^{\prime}$ emended to $b^{h}$ by analogy with b. 112 |
| 72 | va. 2 | $\qquad$ added by analogy with b.67; $\mathbf{B}$ : notes 1-2: $\qquad$ added in ink (CN?) | 118 | vl.1,2 |  44-45, 48-49, 56-57, 60-61) |
| 73 | va. 2 | B: notes 1-2: $=$ added in ink (CN?) | 118-120 | va. 1 vc . | marc. added by analogy with b. 114 (vc.), |
| 74-75 | vl. 1 | b. 74 note 2: $\boldsymbol{f f}$ omitted and added b. 75 note 1 by analogy with the beginning of phrase in the other parts | 123 | va. 1 | b. 115 note 1 (vc.) <br> note 4 : $c^{\sharp}$ ' emended to $b^{\sharp}$ 'by analogy with the parallel melodic sequence in thirds |
| 79 | vl. 1 | A, B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in ink ( CN ) |  |  | bb.121-123 (vl. 2 og va.1) |
| 80 | vl. 1 | stacc. added by analogy with b. 55 | 128 | vl. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p p p}$ |
| 80 | va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 130 | vl. 1 | A, $\mathbf{B}$ : note 2 : $b^{\text {b }}$ " changed to $b^{\text {b }}$ |
| 80 | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ added in pencil (CN) | 133 | v1. 2 | notes 3-4: stacc. added by analogy with |
| 82 | va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | b. 130 |
| 83 | v1. 2 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with the dynamic level in the other str. and in accordance | 135 | vl. 1 | notes $3-4$ : stacc. added by analogy with b. 129 |
|  |  | with B; B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 137-138 | vc. | b. 137 to b. 138 note 1: tie emended from |
|  | va. 2 | $\boldsymbol{B}$ added by analogy with b. $91^{1}$ (vc.) |  |  | open tie; A: b. 138 note 1: beginning of tie open after change of system |
| $93^{1}-94^{1}$ | vl.1,2 | b. $92^{\text {I }}$ to b. $93^{\text {I }}$ chord 1 lower part: tie added in accordance with slur | 140-149 |  | crescendo bb. 140-144 and bb.145-149: <br> emended to crescendo bb.140-149 (page turn) |
| $93^{1}$ | vl.1,2 | B: chord 1: marc. added in pencil | 146-147 | vl. 1 | B: notes 1, 4: marc. |
| $94^{1}$ | vl.1,2 | b. $94^{1}$ chords 2-3 lower part: tie added in accordance with slur |  | vl. 1 | B: notes 4-5: slur added in pencil <br> A: chord 1 : $d^{\prime}, b^{\natural}$ changed to $d^{\prime}, d^{\prime \prime}$ in ink |
| $94^{1}$ | vl. 2 | marc. added by analogy with vl.1; B: |  |  | (CN) |
|  |  | chord 2: marc. added in pencil | 150 | vl. 1 | B: note 1: $\boldsymbol{f f}$ added in ink (CN) |
| $95^{1}$ | vc. | note 7: $a$ emended to $g$ by analogy with va.1,2; B: note 7: $g$ | 153 | vl. 1 | $\mathbf{A}: \%$ between notes 2-3 crossed out in pencil; B: $\%$ between notes 2-3 |
| $91^{\text {II }}$ | vl. 2 | slur emended from open slur by analogy with b. $91^{1} ; \mathbf{A}$ : end of slur open before repetition | 154-155 155 | va. 2 vl.1,2 | beginning of slur emended from b. 155 note 1 to b. 154 note 2 by analogy with vc. notes 2-3: slur added by analogy with |
| $92^{\text {II }}$ | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ and marc. added in ink (CN) |  |  | bb.153-154 |
| $93^{\text {II }}$ | va. 2 | stacc. added by analogy with b.92 ${ }^{\text {II }}$ (vc.) | 155 | vl. 1 | B: notes 2-3: slur added in pencil |
| $94^{\text {II }}$ | va. 2 | marc. added by analogy with b. $93^{\text {II }}$ (vc.) | 156 | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ changed to $\boldsymbol{p} \boldsymbol{p}$ in pencil (CN?) |
| $95^{\text {II }}$ | vc. | marc. added by analogy with bb. $91^{11}, 93^{\text {II }}$ | 160-161 | va. 1 | tie added in accordance with slur |
| 97 | va. 1 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with the dynamic level in va.2, vc. and in accordance with | 161 | va. 2 | upper part note 1: $d^{\prime}$ emended to $d^{b^{\prime}}$ by analogy with $d^{\prime \prime}$ in vl.1,2 |
|  |  | B; B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 162 | va. 2 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with b. 17 and in |
| 97-100 | va. 1 | bb. $97-98$, bb. $98-99$ and bb. $99-100$ : slurs emended to slur bb. 97-100 |  |  | accordance with $\mathbf{B} ; \mathbf{B}$ : note 1: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) |
| 98-100 | vl. 2 | bb.98-99 and bb.99-100: slurs emended to slur bb.98-100 | 162 | vc. | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with b. 17 and in accordance with $\mathbf{B}$ (va.2) |
| 98 | vl. 2 | B: note 1: marc. added in pencil | 164-165 | va. 1 vc . | B: |
| 100 | vl. 1 | B: note 2: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 166 | vl. 1 | $\boldsymbol{p}$ added by analogy with b. 163 (va.1) |
| 101 | va. 1 | B: $\boldsymbol{p}$ added in ink (CN) | 167 | va. 1 | A: note 2 : $f^{\prime \prime}$ changed to $f^{\text {b/ }}$ |
| 102 | va. 1 | B: notes 2-4: $工$ added in pencil (CN?) | $\begin{aligned} & 168-169 \\ & 169 \end{aligned}$ | va. 2 vc. | B: $\qquad$ $\qquad$ added in pencil (CN?) |
| 107-109 | vl. 1 | marc. added by analogy with vl.2, va.1,2 and in accordance with $\mathbf{B}$ (bb.107,108) | 170-175 |  | $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}$ added in accordance with emendations in bb.25-31 |
| 107 | va. 1 | A: note 1 added in pencil | 170 | vl. 1 | $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}$ added by analogy with b. 25 and in |
| 107 | va. 2 | B: $\boldsymbol{f}$ added in ink (CN) |  |  | accordance with B; B: note 2: $\boldsymbol{f z}$ added in |
| 109 | vc. | note 4: marc. added by analogy with b. 108 |  |  | ink (CN) |
| 110 | vl.1,2 | notes 1,4 : marc added by analogy with | 171 | v1. 2 | $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}$ added by analogy with b. 26 |
|  |  | va. 1 | 171 | va. 1 | $\boldsymbol{f}_{\boldsymbol{z}}$ added by analogy with b.26; B: marc. |
| 110 | va. 2 vc . | marc. added by analogy with b. 109 (va.2) |  |  | added ink (CN) |
| 111-112 | v1. 2 | b. 111 note 2 to b. 112 note 1 : superfluous slur omitted | 172 | va. 2 vc . | $\boldsymbol{f} \boldsymbol{z}$ added by analogy with b. 27 and in accordance with B; B: note $2 \boldsymbol{f z}$ added in |
| 111 | v1. 2 | note 1: marc. added by analogy with vl. 1 |  |  | $\operatorname{ink}(\mathrm{CN})$ |




[^0]:    12 "Dedicated to the Thorvald Nielsen Quartet, 1931".
    13 "Two birds / Andante"

