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# Mhe Cowley Carol Book

For Christmas, Easter, and Ascension-tide

THE REV. G. R. WOODWARD, M.A.

Author of "Songs of Syon"

REVISED AND ENLARGED EDITION





A. R. MOWBRAY & CO. LTD.

LONDON: 28 Margaret Street, Oxford Circus, W. 1

OXFORD: 9 High Street

1922

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Made and Printed in Great Britain by A. R. Mowbray & Co. Ltd., London and Oxford

#### PREFACE

N answer to a request that he should compile a small volume of Carols for use in the Church of S. John the Evangelist, Cowley, the Editor of this work put forth, in the Autumn of 1901, a series of thirty-nine Carols, entitled, *The Cowley Carol Book*. This publication has been well received, and already a Second Edition is called for. The Editor has gladly availed himself of this opportunity to enlarge and improve his book. All the words contained in the first will be found in the second issue, but additions have been made. Here and there some of the harmonies, however, have been altered slightly, or written anew.

The contents and treasures of those most admirable collections of Carols for Christmas-tide, 1853, and Carols for Easter-tide, 1854, by the Rev. I. M. Neale and the Rev. T. Helmore, have again been freely drawn upon. In the New Edition (containing sixty-five Carols in all) no fewer than twenty-one can claim Dr. Neale for their Author. His words are given unaltered, except in one case (No. 50) where, owing to the exigencies of the music, a short Latin phrase has been substituted for two Concerning the words of the other Carols, some, as Nos. 40 and 42, are in Latin; others, as Nos. 2 and 32, are of old English origin. For the remainder the Editor is himself responsible. They are, for the most part, translations of Latin or German Carols, ranging from the XIIth to the XVIth Century. In half a dozen instances, for some fine old melody's sake, the Editor has written words of his own. Fault has been found with the Latin lines which occur here and there interspersed amongst the English verse; but the Editor ventures to think that the rhythm and association of the original tongue is sufficient excuse for his not having altered the arrangement.

The source of the tunes, as well as of the words, is given, as far as possible, over the head of each Carol. From Peter of Nyland's *Piae Cantiones* again many of the loveliest airs in this book have been gathered. In Nos. 1 and 65 (3rd Tune), the chief melody is assigned, as was the custom of the XVIth Century, to the Tenor voice. Mr. W. S. Rockstro recommends a more general return to this practice. Nos. 11, 12 (1st Tune), 14, 22, 43, and 63, have more the character of *Chorales* than of Carols. Their venerable age, intrinsic merit, and skilful treatment by Joh. Seb. Bach almost compelled their admission into the first edition. It was proposed to remove them from the present issue (they being more fit for insertion in a forthcoming volume of *German Chorales*), but the publishers begged that they might be retained.

It is the Editor's duty and pleasure to thank Mr. B. Luard Selby, Mr. W. Shebbeare, Mr. E. W. Goldsmith, and especially the Rev. G. H. Palmer, and Dr. Charles Wood, for much valuable help and good taste in harmonizing the melodies. The fact that Dr. Charles Wood has revised and passed the proof-sheets of the music is a guarantee of its correctness. Among the faithful departed, the Editor records his gratitude for the learning and labours of the Revs. John Mason Neale, Thos. Helmore, Wm. John Blew, John Rob. Lunn, and of all the other well-known or unknown authors of the words and tunes contained in this collection.

G. R. W.

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#### THE

## COWLEY CAROL BOOK

FOR

# CHRISTMAS, EASTER, AND ASCENSIONTIDE



#### 1 First

#### H Babe is Born in Bethlehem

Puer natus in Bethlehem

¶ Words and Melody of the XIV Cent., if not earlier. The Chief Melody lies in the Tenor. The Tenor and Descant, in the Dorian and Hypo-Dorian modes, both from Peter of Nyland's Piae Cantiones, Greifswald, 1582.



- The Father's Word on high doth take
  A mortal form for mortals' sake.

  Alleluva
- 3 Through Gabriel his greeting mild The Virgin hath conceiv'd a child.
  Alleluva.
- 4 Born of His mother, maid Marie, No earthly father knoweth He. Alleluya.
- 5 He took our flesh, to man akin, In all things like us, save in sin.
- Alleluya.

  6 Soothly to make man's feeble race
  Like God, and like Himself by grace.
  Alleluya.
- 7 Both ox and ass, though beasts they be, Yet in that Child their Master see. Alleluya.

- 8 In narrow crib He lieth low, King everywhere and evermo.
- 9 An Angel gave the swains a sign Whereby to ken the Babe divine.
- To From Saba come kings to their King;
  Gold, frankincense, and myrrh they bring.
- Gold, frankincense, and myrrh they brin Alleluya.

  II Into the house full fain they press,
- The kingly Babe each for to bless.

  Alleluya.

  Now Yule-tide come sing high sing lo
- 12 Now, Yule-tide come, sing high, sing low, Benedicamus Domino.
  Alleluva.
- 13 To Thee, good Lord, be glory paid, Thou Babe of Mary mother-maid. Alleluya.
- 14 To Holy Trinity give praise, With Deo gracias always. Alleluya.

#### 1 Babe is Born in Bethlehem

Puer natus in Bethlehem

The Descant of the preceding harmonized as a new Melody by Joh. Seb. Bach.



#### 2 Blessed be that Maid Marie

¶ An Old English Carol (Sloane MS., 2593) modernized. Melody, from William Ballet's Lute Book, harmonized by Dr. Chas, Wood.



- 2 In a manger of an ass Jesu lay and lulled was; Born to die upon the Tree Pro peccante homine. Eya / etc.
- 3 Sweet and blissful was the song Chanted of the Angel throng, "Peace on earth," Alléluya. In excelsis gloria. Eya / etc.
- 4 Fare three Kings from far-off land, Incense, gold and myrrh in hand; In Bethlem the Babe they see, Stelle ducti lumine.

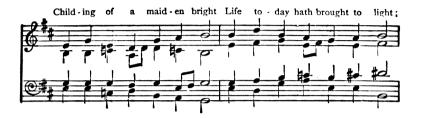
  Eya / etc.
- 5 Make we merry on this fest, In quo Christus natus est; On this Child I pray you call, To assoil and save us all. Eya l etc.

#### Childing of a Maiden Bright

3

Quem nunc Virgo peperit

¶ Words (XIV Cent.) from Daniel's Thesaurus Hymnologicus. Melody (XI or XII Cent.), in the Dorian Mode, from a Palencia Antiphoner, harmonized by Rev. G. H. Palmer.







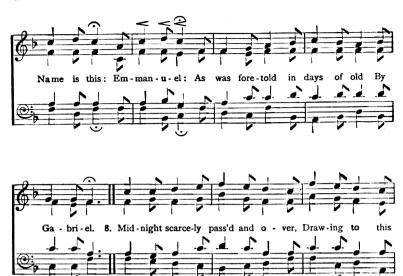
- 2 Whoso aught hath done amiss, An it rue him sore for this, Mary's Babe will shrive i-wis, Gentle as a lamb He is: Miserere, Domine.
- 3 He at Bethlehem was born, Salem gave Him crown of thorn, Life of want and death of scorn— All for love of man forlorn. Ergo benedicite.
- 4 On this Infant may we call, Born for man in oxen stall: He vouchsafe us bliss withal In His everlasting hall Cum Maria Virgine.

#### 4 Christ was born on Christmas Day

¶ Words written by Dr. Neale for the old German Melody of Resonet in laudibus, from Piae Cantiones, in the VIJ or Mixo-Lydian Mode. Harmonized chiefly by Rev. G. R. Woodward.









#### 5 Come, Listen to my Story

¶ Words written by the Editor of The Cowley Carol Book for the tune of The Noble Shirbe—an English Melody of the XVI Cent. at latest. and harmonized chiefly by the Rev. J. R. Lunn.





On the midnight of His birth:

"Ye shepherds, wake from slumber:
Peace, goodwill on earth,
And bliss on high," the Angels cry,

"To you is born and given,
Eya' of maid Marie,
Th' Almighty Lord of heaven."

2 Came angels down, a number,

- 3 Then rode three kings together, Over desert, hill, and dale; Nought caring for the weather, Sleet, and snow, and hail. They came from far, led by a star, With beams that never vary: Eya! full fain they are To see the Babe of Mary.
- 4 Away then banish sorrow;
  Nato Regi psallite:
  Sith Christ is born this morrow,
  Benedicite.
  With Angels eke and shepherds meek,
  And with yon Eastern Sages,
  Eya! let us go seek
  The new-born King of ages.

6

#### Earth to-day rejoices

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune of Ave maris stella lucens miseris, a Phrygian Mode Melody to be found in Piae Cantiones. Harmony by the Editor of this Work.





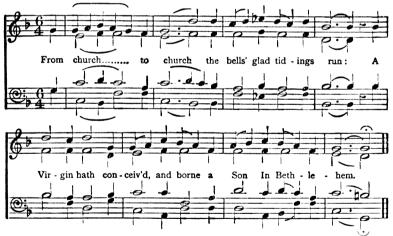
- 2 Reconciliation,
  Alleluya, Alleluya,
  Peace that lasts for aye,
  Gladness and salvation,
  Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya,
  Came on Christmas Day.
  Gideon's Fleece is wet with dew,
  Solomon is crown'd anew:
  War and strife are done,
  God and man are one.
- 3 Though the cold grows stronger, Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya, Though the world loves night, Yet the days grow longer, Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya, Christ is born our Light.
  Now the Dial's type is learnt, Burns the Bush that is not burnt:
  War and strife are done;
  God and man are one.

#### 7 First

#### from Church to Church

Congaudeat turba fidelium

¶ Words (in Du Méril and Daniel) taken from a MS. of the XI Cent. Versified by Dr. Neale. Melody, in the Hypo-Dorian Mode, harmonized by Rev. G. H. Palmer.



- 2 And Angel hosts, the midnight of His birth, [earth," Sang "Glory be to God, and peace on In Bethlehem.
- 3 "Now go we forth, and see this wondrous thing," [born King The Shepherds said, "and seek the new-In Bethlehem."
- 4 Then Herod sought the Royal Son to slay, [and pray Who rather should have come to kneel In Bethlehem.
- 5 The Star went leading on from East to
  West: [rest
  The Wise men follow'd, till they saw it
  In Bethlehem.
- 6 Their frankincense, and myrrh, and gold they bring. [King To hail the God, the Mortal, and the In Bethlehem.
- 7 With threefold gifts the Threefold God three praise, [raise, Who thus vouchsaf'd the sons of man to In Bethlehem.

#### 7 Second

#### from Church to Church

#### Congaudeat turba fidelium

The preceding differently harmonized by Mr. Wilfrid G. A. Shebbeare.

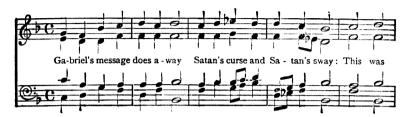


- 2 And Angel hosts, the midnight of His birth, Sang "Glory be to God, and peace on earth," In Bethlehem.
- 3 "Now go we forth, and see this wondrous thing,"
  The Shepherds said, "and seek the new-born King
  In Bethlehem."
- 4 Then Herod sought the Royal Son to slay, Who rather should have come to kneel and pray In Bethlehem.
- 5 The Star went leading on from East to West: The Wise men follow'd, till they saw it rest In Bethlehem.
- 6 Their frankincense, and myrrh, and gold they bring, To hail the God, the Mortal, and the King In Bethlehem.
- With threefold gifts the Threefold God three praise, Who thus vouchsaf'd the sons of man to raise, In Bethlehem.

#### 8

#### Gabriel's Message

¶ Words written by Dr. Neale for Angelus emittitur. A Melody, in the Hypo-Dorian Mode, from Piae Cantiones. Harmony by the Editor of this Book.





- 2 He that comes despis'd shall reign; He that cannot die, be slain; Death by death its death shall gain: Therefore sing,— Glory to the Infant King!
- 3 Like its like shall overthrow:
  By a Tree prevail'd the foe;
  From a Tree shall healing grow:
  Therefore sing,—
  Glory to the Infant King!
- 4 Man was lost a garden in; In a garden man shall win; Woman's faith end woman's sin: Therefore sing,— Glory to the Infant King!

- 5 Weakness shall the strong confound; By the hands, in babe-clothes wound, Adam's sin shall be unbound: Therefore sing,— Glory to the Infant King!
- 6 By the sword that was his own, By that sword, and that alone, Shall Goliath be o'erthrown: Therefore sing,— Glory to the Infant King!
- 7 Art by art shall be assail'd;
  To the Cross shall Life be nail'd;
  From the grave shall hope be hail'd:
  Therefore sing,—
  Glory to the Infant King!
- 8 Gabriel's message does away
  Satan's curse and Satan's sway;
  This was wrought by Christmas Day:
  Therefore sing,—
  Glory to the Infant King!

C

#### God Loved the World

Also hat Gott die Welt geliebt

¶ Words and tune from the Trier Gesangbuch, 1871. Harmonized by B. Luard Selby.



- Then sing for joy, etc.
- 3 The same that sitteth thron'd on high, A Babe in lowly crib doth lie. Then sing for joy, etc.
- 4 See, the Almighty Lord of all Doth on the garb of common thrall. Then sing for joy, etc.
- Then sing for joy, etc.
- 6 What! God the serf, and man the knight! Sure, this of love the very height. Then sing for joy, etc.
- 7 The gate of Eden once was barr'd, But now no need of Cherub-guard. Then sing for joy, etc.
- 8 Wherefore, I pray you, merry make, And carol for the Baby's sake. Then sing for joy, etc.

#### 10 Good King Menceslas

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of Tempus adest floridum, from Piae Cantiones, harmonized by the Editor of these Carols.



- "Hither, page, and stand by me, If thou know'st it, telling, Yonder peasant, who is he?
  - Where and what his dwelling?"
    "Sire, he lives a good league hence,
    Underneath the mountain;
    Right against the forest fence,
    By Saint Agnes' fountain."
- 3 "Bring me flesh, and bring me wine, Bring me pine-logs hither: Thou and I will see him dine,
  - When we bear them thither."

    Page and monarch forth they went,
    Forth they went together;
  - Through the rude wind's wild lament
    And the bitter weather.

- 4 "Sire, the night is darker now, And the wind blows stronger;
  - Fails my heart, I know not how; I can go no longer."
  - "Mark my footsteps, good my page; Tread thou in them boldly:
- Thou shalt find the winter's rage Freeze thy blood less coldly."

  5 In his master's steps he trod,
  - Where the snow laid dinted; Heat was in the very sod
  - Which the Saint had printed.
    Therefore, Christian men, be sure,
  - Wealth or rank possessing, Ye who now will bless the poor, Shall yourselves find blessing.

#### 11 Dail! Jesu Christ, Blessed for Hye

Gelobet seyst du, Jesu Christ

¶ Choral of the XV Cent., or earlier. An Hypo-mixo-Lydian Melody, thrice harmonized by Joh. Seb. Bach.





#### 12 First Tune

#### In Dulci Iubilo

¶ Words translated from the German by the Editor. XIV Cent. Melody, in the Lydian Mode, harmonized by Joh. Seb. Bach.







- 2 O Jesu parvule,
  I yearn for thee alway:
  Listen to my ditty,
  O puer optime,
  Have pity on me, pity:
  O princeps glorie,
  Trahe me post te.
- 3 O Patris Charitas,
  O Nati lenitas;
  All with us was over,
  Per nostra crimina:
  But then thou didst recover
  Celorum gaudia:
  O that we were there!
- 4 Ubi sunt gaudia
  If that they be not there?
  Angels there are singing,
  Nova cantica.
  Sweet bells the while a-ringing
  In regis curia:
  O that we were there!

#### 12 Second

#### In Dulci Iubilo

The same as preceding, harmonized by R. L. de Pearsall.



2 O Jesu parvule,
I yearn for thee alway:
Listen to my ditty.
O puer optime,
Have pity on me, pity:
O princeps glorie,
Trahe me post te.

3 O Patris Charitas, O Nati lenitas; All with us was over, Per nostra crimina: But then thou didst recover Celorum gaudia: O that we were there!

4 Ubi sunt gaudia
If that they be not there?
Angels there are singing,
Nova cantica.
Sweet bells the while a-ringing
In regis curia:
O that we were there!

#### 13 In the Ending of the Year

In hoc anni circulo

¶ Words of XIV Cent. Carol, translated by Dr. Neale. Melody from the Jistebnicz Kantional, circa 1420, taken from G. M. Dreves' Cantiones Bohemicae, and harmonized by Rev. G. R. Woodward.



2 What in ancient days was slain This day calls to life again; God is coming, God shall reign, De Virgine; God is coming, God shall reign,

De Virgine Maria.

3 From the desert grew the corn, Sprang the lily from the thorn, When the Infant King was born De Virgine;

When the Infant King was born De Virgine Maria.

- 4 On the straw He lays His head, Hath a manger for His bed, Thirsts and hungers and is fed De Virgine; Thirsts and hungers and is fed De Virgine Maria.
- 5 Angel-hosts His praises sing,
  Three wise men their off'rings bring,
  Ox and ass adore the King,
  Cum Virgine;
  Ox and ass adore the King,
  Cum Virgine Maria.
- 6 Wherefore let us all to-day Banish sorrow far away, Singing and exulting aye, Cum Virgine; Singing and exulting aye, Cum Virgine Maria.

#### 14 First Tune

#### Nowell! Nowell!

Words written by the Editor for the old German Choral Melody, Ach! Gott und Herr. Harmonized by Joh. Seb. Bach.



- 2 Ave Marie! O well is thee, Thou daughter dear of Anna: Before thy Son, that Holy One, Archangels sing Osanna.
- 3 Then mass be sung, and bells be rung, To greet this kingly Stranger: Th' Ancient of days, mankind to raise, Abhorreth not the manger.

#### 14 Second

#### Nowell! Nowell!

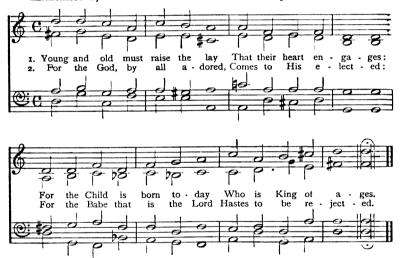
¶ Another harmony for the same by Joh. Seb. Bach.





#### 15 Young and old must raise the lay

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Old German Melody of Unibersi populi, harmonized by Michael Praetorius in his Musae Syoniae, 1610.



- 3 If the purple proves the King, Where is goodly raiment?
  If man needeth ransoming,
  Who shall make the payment?
- 4 For the purple, here is grass; For the throne, the manger; For the courtiers, ox and ass Kneel before the Stranger.
- 5 Joshua hastes to meet the foes, Boastful and defiant: David to His brethren goes, And shall slay the giant.
  - Help is nigh to change our fate, Help we may rely on; Solomon, with royal state, Shall be crowned in Gihon.

- 7 Through the desert as we go, Sorrowful and fearing, From the Rock the waters flow, That shall work our cheering.
- 8 Manna, wherewith all are fed, Comes for our salvation; Born in Bethlem, House of Bread, By interpretation.
- 9 Young and old must raise the lay That their heart engages; For the Child is born to-day Who is King of ages.
- 10 Young and old their deeds so frame, That as He came hither, They, when He their lives shall claim, May to Him go thither.

#### 16 O'er the Hill and o'er the Vale

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, for the tune of In pernali tempore, in the Hypo-Dorian Mode. Harmony by the Editor of these Carols.



- 2 O er the hill and o'er the vale, Each king bears a present: Wise men go a Child to hail, Monarchs seek a Peasant: And a star in front proceeds, Over rocks and rivers leads, Shines with beams incessant: Therefore onward, onward still! Ford the stream and climb the hill: Love makes all things pleasant.
- 3 He is God ye go to meet:

  Therefore incense proffer:
  He is King ye go to greet;
  Gold is in your coffer:
  Also Man, He comes to share
  Ev'ry woe that man can bear—
  Tempter, Railer, Scoffer:
  Therefore now, against the day,
  In the grave when Him they lay
  Myrth ye also offer.

#### 17

#### On the Birthday of the Lord

In natali Domini

T Words XIV Cent. Melody, in the Dorian Mode, Nürnberg Gesang. buch, 1544. Harmonized by the Rev. G. H. Palmer.



- 2 Tidings true an Angel told Certain shepherds on the wold, Tidings great and full of glee— Christ, and His nativity. God of Mary maid is born, etc.
- 3 Born is our Emmanuel,
  As foretold by Gabriel,
  Witness'd of Ezechiel,
  From the Father forth-faring.
  God of Mary maid is born, etc.
- 4 Christus natus hodie
  Ex Maria Virgine:
  Gender'd not of mortal seed,
  God to-day is Man indeed.
  God of Mary maid is born, etc.
- 5 Princes three in worship bent, Incense, gold, and myrrh present: King of kings, above, below, Gloria uni Deo! God of Mary maid is born, etc.

#### 18 Royal Day that chasest gloom

Dies est leticie

¶ XIV Cent. Words by Rev. J. M. Neale. Melody from Koler's Ruef buechl (MS.), 1601, as given by Bäumker. Harmony by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 As the sunbeam through the glass
  Passeth, but not staineth;
  Thus the Virgin, as she was,
  Virgin still remaineth;
  Blessed Mother! in whose womb
  Lay the Light that exiles gloom,
  God to earth descending:
  Blessed Maid! whose spotless breast
  Gives the King of Glory rest,
  Nurture, warmth, and tending.
- 3 Christ, Who mad'st us out of dust,
  Breath and spirit giving:
  Christ, from Whose dear steps we must
  Pattern take of living:
  Christ, Who camest once to save
  From the curse and from the grave,
  Healing, light'ning, cheering:
  Christ, Who now wast made as we,
  Grant that we may be like Thee,
  In Thy next appearing!

#### 19 The noble stem of Jesse

Flos de radice Jesse or Es ist ein Ros entsprungen

¶ Melody harmonized by Michael Praetorius (Mus. Sion. 1609).



- 2 This flower the Prophet Esay Foresaw and did foretell, Born of the Virgin Mother; And man should love her well. Yet, stem, to flower give place, For from the same both angels And men derive solace.
- 3 He is the modest field-flower That in our vale is seen: Or like the snow-white lily Amid the briers keen:

- No rose so sweet and fair;
  No perfume aromatic
  Can with His Name compare.
- 4 This flower with fragrant odour Doth woo the passer-by, And fill his very being With love right wondrously; Sweet Flower, for thee I sigh; Thy grace my fainting spirit Alone can satisfy.

#### 20 Chere came three kings

Es führt' drei Könige Gottes Hand

¶ Köln Gesangbuch, 1523. Harmony by Mr. B. Luard Selby.











- Within the star, so great and sheen,
   A golden-crowned Child is seen:
   His sceptre was a cross of gold,
   His face like sun-light to behold.
   God, evermore to man below
   Light from yon blissful star bestew.
- g From Morning-land, in haste the while, They journey many a hundred mile: O'er hill and dale, in frost and snow, By land, by water, on they go. God, may the road-way never be Too rough and hard that leads to Thee.
- 4 Why, Herod, honour so the kings?
  Their minds are set on other things:
  Forth from the stately court in speed
  They to the lowly crib proceed.
  God, see we never swerve aside,
  But keep Thy path, whate'er betide.
- 5 No sooner come within the stall Than down upon the knee they fall, And offer Him, in order meet, Gold, myrrh, and incense passing sweet. God, take our gifts, or great or small, Heart, soul, life, limb, name, substance—all.
- 6 By frankincense the three proclaim
  That God Almighty is His Name:
  Myrrh to the Son of Man they bring,
  But gold in token of the King.
  God, keep us steadfast in this creed,
  From heresy and schism freed.
- 7 Our Lady fain her guests did greet, E'en bade them kiss her Infant sweet: Viaticum, I wot full well, To guide them home, o'er frith and fell. God, when the vale of death we tread. Give us that day this heav'nly Bread.

#### 21 The Son of God is born for all

Geborn ist Gottes Sönelein

¶ M. Praetorius, 1609, as given by Layriz. Melody, a variation of Puer nobis nascitur (see No. 25 in this book). Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 Rejoice to-day for Jesu's sake, Within your hearts His cradle make: A shrine, wherein the Babe may take His rest, in slumber or awake.
- 3 Beneath Him set His crib, of tree; Let Hope the little mattress be, His pillow Faith, full fair to see, With coverlet of Charity.
- 4 In bodies pure and undefil'd Prepare a chamber for the Child: To Him give incense, myrrh and gold, Nor raiment, meat and drink withhold.
- 5 Draw nigh, the Son of God to kiss. Greet Mary's Child (the Lord He is) Upon those lovely lips of His: Jesus, your hearts' desire and bliss.

- 6 Come rock His cradle cheerily, As doth His mother, so do ye, Who nurs'd Him sweetly on her knee, As told it was by prophecy.
- 7 By, by, lullay before Him sing; Go, wind the horn, and pluck the string, Till all the place with music ring; And bid one prayer to Christ the King.
- 8 Thus, Babe, I minister to Thee, E'en as Thine Angels wait on me: Thy ruddy countenance I see, And tiny hands outstretch'd to me.
- 9 Sleep, in my soul enshrinèd rest: Here find Thy cradle neatly drest: Forsake me not, when sore distrest, Emmanuel, my Brother blest.
- Now chant we merrily io With such as play in organo; And with the singers in choro Benedicamus Domino.

#### 22 First Tune To us is born a little Child

Parvulus nobis nascitur

¶ XV Cent. from Lossius, 1579, and from the Paderborn Gesangbüchlein, 1609. Words chiefly by Rev. W. J. Blew. Melody of Uns ist Geborn ein Kindelein, harmonized by Joh. Seb. Bach.



- 3 That dear, through Him, to God we be, From death deliver'd and set free: Our death-wounds heal'd by His, despite That dark old Dragon's deadly bite. And therefore, etc.
- 4 Now, masters all, full sweetly sing Osanna to our Baby-king; That hath but manger for His bed, And straw whereon to lay His head. And therefore, etc.

### 22 Second Tune To us is born a little Child

Parvulus nobis nascitur

The same as preceding. Set to the Melody of Ach! bleib bei uns, Herr Jesu Christ, by Joh. Seb. Bach.



- The Lion-lord of victory:
  The Father's sole-begotten Son
  Light'ning the ages as they run.
  And therefore, etc.
- 3 That dear, through Him, to God we be, From death deliver'd and set free: Our death-wounds heal'd by His, despite That dark old Dragon's deadly bite. And therefore, etc.
- 4 Now, masters all, full sweetly sing
  Osanna to our Baby-king;
  That hath but manger for His bed,
  And straw whereon to lay His head.
  And therefore, etc.

### 23 Co us is born a little Child

Geborn ist uns ein Kindelein

¶ Köln Gesangbuch, 1887. Proper Melody, of XV Cent., from J. Spangenberg, 1544, as given by Zahn, and harmonized by the Editor.



- 2 Strange sight! Within a stable old, Lo! God is born in want and cold: O selfish world, this Babe, I say, Doth put thee to the blush to-day. O Jesu, etc.
- 3 The Child (so wide His mercies are)
  Peace, joy and bliss doth bring from far:
  Before His crib, in awe to Him,
  Your faces veil, ye Cherubim.
  O Jesu, etc.
- 4 Now Angels joyful hymns upraise, And God's own Son with carols praise:

- To Bethlehem the shepherds fare.

  And firstlings of their flock they bear.

  O Jesu, etc.
- 5 With gladsome voice on Jesus call, Ye spirits of the righteous all: To-day is born Emmanuel— He make your souls at ease to dwell! O Jesu, etc.
- 6 With Holy Ghost Him praise above, Who gave His Son, in tender love; And bless Him for that lovely May, Of whom the Lord was born to-day. O Jesu, etc.

# 24 Co-day the light of Angels bright

Nunc Angelorum Gloria

NIV Cent. Melody, given by Triller, 1559 (see Layriz), and harmonized by Rev. J. R. Lunn.



- 2 Sing out with bliss, His name it is Emmanuel, God with us, now and ever: He doth away our sin to-day; Then, guilty souls, Henceforth despair ye never; Ring a peal of jubile,
  - Ye bells from every steeple, And your redeeming Lord extol, Ye people.
- 3 Tell us, ye shepherds, whom ye saw At Bethlehem, With Mary in the stable? Christ, very God and very Man, Of sinners all The Saviour merciable. Shineth light from heaven around, And peace mankind regaineth: That lovely May a Virgin aye

Remaineth.

A Born is the King of kings in hay De Virgine: He keep us all from danger! Born for poor folk, the Lord to-day, De Maria.

Doth lie in lowly manger: Therefore sing, Laud, honour, might, Glory to God in heaven. And peace on earth, good will to men Be given.

#### Unto us is born a Son 25

Puer nobis nascitur

Twords and tune (XIV Cent.) from Piae Cantiones. Harmony by Rev. G. H. Palmer.

To be sung in Unison. Un-to us is born a Son, King of Ouires su-per - nal: See on earth His

life be-gun, Of lords the Lord e - ter - nal, Of lords the Lord e - ter -

- 2 Christ, from heav'n descending low, Comes on earth a stranger: Ox and ass their Owner know Becradled in the manger.
- 3 This did Herod sore affray, And grievously bewilder; So he gave the word to slav. And slew the little childer.
- 4 Of His love and mercy mild This the Christmas story: And O that Mary's gentle Child Might lead us up to glory!
- S O and A and A and O. Cum cantibus in choro. Let our merry organ gó, Benedicamus Domino.

### Mhom of old the shepherds

Quem pastores laudavere

¶ XIV Cent. Melody, as given by Triller, 1559, and by Layriz, and harmonized by the Rev. J. R. Lunn, B.D.



- 2 Unto whom the Kings came faring, Gold and myrrh and incense bearing, Love unfeignedly declaring Leoni victorie:
- 3 Him with Mary bless, nor tire, Chanting with the angelic quire:

High uplift the strain, and higher, Laus, honor et gloria.

4 To the Christ-child, King of heaven, God, to man through Mary given, Raise the lay from morn till even, Dulci cum melodia.

# 27 Make we joy now in this fest

¶ Old English Carol: words and tune from the Bodleian Library (Selden MS.): cf. Add. MS., 5665, in the British Museum. Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.





Him for to seek with their presen's, Verbum supernum prodiens.

Ry. Make we joy, etc.

3

♥. A solis ortus cardine So mighty a Lord is none as He: And to our kind He hath Him knit, Adam parens quod polluit.

Ry. Make we joy, etc.

The Holy Ghost was ay her with, Of her in Bethlem born He is, Consors paterni luminis.

R. Make we joy, etc.

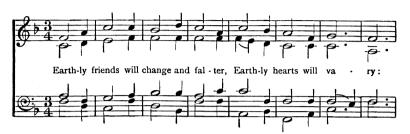
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№. O lux beata Trinitas, He lay between an ox and ass, Beside His mother maiden free, Gloria Tibi, Domine.

Ry. Make we joy, etc.

# 28 First Earthly friends will change and falter

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of Omnis mundus incundetur, of the XIV Cent. Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.











# 28 Second Earthly friends will change and falter

¶ Another setting by M. Praetorius (Mus. Syon.), A.D. 1607



# 29 Up! good Christen folk, and listen

¶ Words written for the melody of O quam mundum, quam jucundum, from Piae Cantiones, and harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



# here is joy for every age

Ecce novum gaudium

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of Ecce novum gaudium, from Piae Cantiones. Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 When the world drew near its close, Came our Lord and Leader; From the Lily sprang the Rose, From the Bush the Cedar: From the Bush the Cedar, From the judg'd the Pleader, From the faint the Feeder: Alle—Alleluya,
- 3 God, that came on earth this more In a manger lying, Hailow'd birth by being born, Vanquish'd death by dying: Vanquish'd death by dying, Rallied back the flying, Ended sin and sighing: Alle—Alleluya.

#### 81 There comes a galley, laden

Es komt ein Schiff geladen

¶ Words by Joh. Tauler (A.D. 1290—1361), versified by the Rev. G. Melody and harmony from the Catholick Gesangbuch, R. Woodward. Köln, 1608, as given by Layriz.

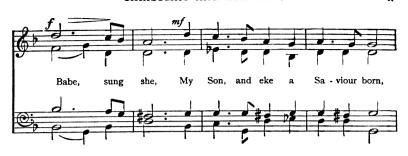


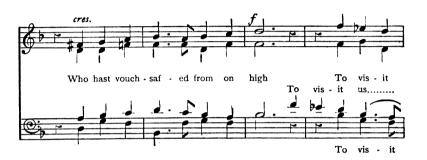
- And Holy Ghost for mast.
- 3 The ship hath dropt her anchor, Is safely come to land; The Word eterne, in likeness Of man, on earth doth stand.
- Our Saviour Christ is born.
- 5 And whosoe'er with gladness Would kiss Him and adore, Must first endure with Jesus Great pain and anguish sore,
- 6 Must die with Him moreover, And rise in flesh again, To win that life eternal, Which doth to Christ pertain.

# 32 Sweet was the song the Virgin sung

¶ From William Ballet's Lute Book in Library of Trin. Coll., Dublin: about A.D. 1600. Harmonized by Dr. Charles Wood.











### 33 Lo! a wonder-star doth shine

Stella noba radiat

¶ Words, and melody (in the Phrygian Mode) from the Mosburg Gradual, A.D. 1360, as given in G. M. Dreves' Analecta Hymnica medii aevi. Versified and harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



### 84 Bail! Babe, of God the very Son

O Kind. o wahrer Gottes Sohn

¶ Words and melody from the Kölnisches Gesangbuch, 1625. Versified and harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 From wonderland Thou comest, Child, With countenance full meek and mild, Of ruddy hue and milken white, That doth man's heart and soul delight. Tiny Child, etc.
- 3 Gold are the curls upon Thine head, Thine eyes are bright, Thy lips are red; From crown of head to sole of feet, Than honeycomb Thou art more sweet. Tiny Child, etc.
- 4 Thy limbs of ivory, snow-white, Are inlaid with a sapphire bright; The Sapphire is Thy Godhead great, The Ivory Thy mortal state. Tiny Child, etc.
- 5 Lo! hyacinths are in Thine hand; No sweeter perfume in the land: O Babe most fair, 'tis one and all As if the sun shone in the stall. Tiny Child, etc.
- 5 The Godhead doth Thy bosom fire, Grant every man his heart's desire; In heav'n no greater joy can be Than this, Thy countenance to sec. Tiny Child, etc.

# 85 An Infant lay within a shed

Ach! lieber Herre Fesu Christ

¶ German words (by Heinrich v. Loufenberg, before A.D. 1430) Englished, and Melody (of the XV Cent., in the Phrygian Mode) harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- With voices sweet in awe to Him There sung a Quire of Seraphim,
   Praise, worship, glory," loud they cry,
   To God whose kingdom fills the sky.
   BY. My God, etc.
- 7. The herds, when they thereof heard say, Anon with gladness went their way To Bethlem; when they found Him there, That noble Child, full fain they were.
  Ry. My God, etc.
- A bright star at the self-same tide Was by the three good kings espied: Afar from Eastern land they fare; A goodly present each doth bear.
   By. My God, etc.
- V. Before you Babe, of high degree, They kneel and pray on bended knee,

Presenting gifts in reverence, Of gold, and myrrh, and frankincense. B7. My God, etc.

- V. Then Herod King, in mood unmild, Assayed to slay the royal Child: Fell many a babe at his command, But Christ was safe in Egypt-land. F. My God, etc.
- N. When thirty years were fully past, This Infant, He was cross'd at last, Was dead, and buried tomb within, That man eternal life might win.
  By. My God, etc.
- N. But, on the third day, nothing else, He rose again, as Gospel tells: Ascended to His Father-land, There sitteth He at God's right hand. RY, My God, etc.

### 36 Come, rock the cradle for Dim

Lasst uns das Kindlein Wiegen

¶ Words by the Rev. G. R. Woodward, in free imitation of the abovenamed Cradle-song, Köln, A.D. 1619. Melody and harmony from the Psalteriolum Harmonicum, 1642, as given by Bäumker.



- 2 Come, rock His cradle lowly, The throne of God all-holy: Come worship and adore Him, And kneel we down before Him. Sweet little Jesu, sweet little Jesu.
- 3 Nor come with empty coffer, But thanks and blessing offer; Let old and young be merry, And blithe as bird on berry. Sweet little Jesu, sweet little Jesu.
- 4 And sing, for music-number
  Will lull the Babe to slumber:
  Your strain be sweet and airy,
  Like that of blessed Mary.
  Sweet little Jesu, sweet little Jesu.
- 5 Do nothing to annoy Him, But everything to joy Him; For sin, by night or morrow, Would cause Him pain and sorrow. Sweet little Jesu, sweet little Jesu.
- 6 So at your hour of dying,
  This Babe, in cradle lying,
  (For He is King supernal)
  Shall grant you rest eternal.
  Sweet little Jesu, sweet little Jesu.

# H day, a day of glory

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Tune, an old French Carol. Harmonized by Dr. Charles Wood.

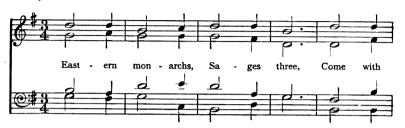


- 2 With Gloria in excelsis
  Archangels tell their mirth:
  With Kyrie elëyson
  Men answer upon earth:
  And angels swell the triumph,
  And mortals raise the horn,
  Lift up your gates, ye Princes,
  And let the Child be born.
- 3 He comes, His throne the manger; He comes, His shrine the stall; The ox and ass His courtiers, Who made and governs all:
- The "House of Bread" His birth-place,
  The Prince of wine and corn:
  Lift up your gates, ye Princes,
  And let the Child be born.
- 4 Then bar the gates, that henceforth
  None thus may passage win,
  Because the Prince of Israel
  Alone hath enter'd in:
  The earth, the sky, the occan
  His glorious way adorn:
  Lift up your gates, ye Princes,
  And let the Child be born.

# 88 Eastern monarchs, Sages three

Tres magi de gentibus

¶ Latin text of the XV Cent. to be found in Leisentrit's Gesangbuch, A.D. 1567; Melody, from the Andernach Gesangbuch, 1608, harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.







- 2 Gold, in honour of the King, Incense to the Priest they bring, Myrrh, for time of burying— Cum Virgine Maria.
- 3 On that dreadful day, the last, He forgive our sinful past! To His mercy cling we fast— Cum Virgine Maria.
- 4 On His might (it hath no end) All created things depend, To His will the world must bend— Cum Virgine Maria.
- 5 His the praise and glory be, Laud and honour, victorie, Power supreme! and so sing we Cum Vixgine Maria.
- 6 On the feast-day of His birth, Set on thrones above the earth, Angels chant in holy mirth Cum Virgine Maria.
- 7 Thus, to bless the One in Three, Let this present company Raise the voice of melody— Cum Virgine Maria.

# 39 Mould'st thou magnify the story

Alle, die ihr Gott zu ehren

¶ Words by Paul Gerhardt, translated by the Editor of these Carols. Melody and harmony; Ebeling. 1667, as given by Zahn.





- 2 "Sleep, my Bridegroom, Son, nay rather Son of God th'eternal Father: Eya! Eya! See, Thy cradle I have made Thee, On Thy pillow gently laid Thee— Sleep, Thou beautifullest Child. Eya! Eya! sleep and slumber; Sleep, my Saviour and my Babe.
- Sleep, Thou best of dowries golden;
   Sleep, Thou Pearl of price untolden;
   Eya! Eya!
   Sleep, my Solace, passing metre,
   Than the milk and honey sweeter:
   Sleep, of hearts Thou noble Guest.
   Eya! Eya! sleep and slumber;
   Sleep, Thou matchless Lily-flower."

### Hd cantum leticie

¶ Latin words from a XIII Cent. MS. at Stuttgardt: and music as arranged for two voices in *Plae Cantiones*, A.D. 1582. English words by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



The same in English.

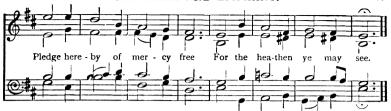
- I LOVE and hope of heav'nly rest,
  And the song of such as fest
  To-day bid us do our best
  Endeavour.
- Born is our Emanuel,
   As foretold by Gabriel,
   E'en as doth Saint Daniel
   Assever.
- 3 Wherefore let th' assembly all Bless, in carol and choral, Jesus on this festival, And ever.

# 41 Couching grace, we Princes three

Nos respectu gracie

T From the Marbach Hymner at Colmar, XII Cent., as given by Mone. Melody from the Bohemian Brothers' Book, 1566. Versified and harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.





- 2 We beheld a star full bright, Sign of Christ, the very Light: Fared we hither, day and night, Unto God our troth to plight.
- 3 Triple gifts in hand have we, Worthy a Babe of high degree: Yonder Child on Mary's knee Ruleth heaven, and earth, and sea.
- 4 Gold our comely King doth show, Incense, Priest for evermo; But the gift of myrrh thereto Bodeth death of bitter woe,
- 5 Bright of yonder star the ray; We, with you, good kings, to-day Tune the lute and raise the lay, Homage to this Babe to pay.

### Patrem parit filia

¶ Words and Melody from a MS. of Pierre de Corbeil, Abp. of Sens, 1222, as given by M. Félix Clément. Harmony by Rev. G. H. Palmer.





- 2 Verbum instar seminis Partum format virginis: Nihil ibi criminis. Per graciam, etc.
- 3 Latet sol in sidere, Oriens in vespere, Artifex in opere.

Per graciam, etc.

- 4 Celsus est in humili, Solidus in fragili, Figulus in fictili. Per graciam, etc.
- 5 Venit ad nos humilis, Lucifer mirabilis, Pro nobis passibilis. Per graciam, etc.
- 5 Ergo nostra concio, Omni plena gaudio, Benedicat Domino. Per graciam, etc.

### **EASTER**

### 43 Christ the Lord hath risen

Christ ist erstanden

¶ Words and Tune already well-known in the XII Cent. Harmonized chiefly by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- Christ to knap asunder Chains that kept us under Satan's yoke, was slain of yore: Now He lives to die no more. Alleluya.
- 17. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- \( \vec{y} \)
  . Christ our Victor-giant,
  Quells the foe defiant:
  Let the ransom'd people sing,
  Glory to the Easter King.

  Alleluya.
- R7. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.

### Tesus Christ is risen

44

Christus ist erstanden

I A versification of the Easter Sequence Victime paschali by Wipo, XI Cent. From the Trier Gesangbuch. English words by the Rev. G. R. Woodward. Tune harmonized by Dr. Charles Wood.



- Jesus Christ is risen: In battle royal, wonder-strife, Life fought with Death for very life: The Prince of life, but three days dead, Now reigns in bliss, our living Head. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- Jesus Christ is risen: Speak, Mary Magdalen, and say, What sawest thou upon the way? I saw His grave, and there adored The glory of the risen Lord. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- Jesus Christ is risen: Within the cave, on either hand, I spied a white-rob'd Angel stand: The napkin, linen clothes thereto, All neatly wrapt, were there to view. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- Jesus Christ is risen: My Saviour Christ, my hope, my stay, Hath risen from the tomb to-day: Before you into Galilee He goeth; there ye shall Him see. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- Jesus Christ is risen: We know for certain, truth to tell, That Christ arose from death and hell: And while Thy Paschal song we sing, Have pity on us, Victor-King. Alleluya, Alleluya.

# 45 Give ear, give ear, good Christian men!

Words written by Dr. Neale to the tune of Homo quidam, rex nobilis, in the Piae Cantiones, Harmony by the Editor.



- 2 Was ever battle won like this,— Where He that lost was gaining: And He that fell was triumphing, And He that died was reigning: And He that held the reed of scorn A sceptre was obtaining?
- 3 The winner then had such a foil
  As crush'd him down for ever:
  The wise was taken in his craft,
  The strong in his endeavour:
  And He, the Slain, was Victor still,
  And he that slew Him, never.

EASTER 61

4 Give ear, give ear, good Christian men!
The riddle is expounded;
From north to south, from east to west,
Its meaning shall be sounded:
On Easter Day was fought the fight,
Whereon the crown is founded!

# 46 Dail, Easter bright

Serena lux, amena lux

¶ Words from Daniel's Thesaurus Hymnologicus, set to the tune of In Pescod time, an English XVI Cent. Melody, and harmonized by Dr. Chas. Wood.





- 2 Ye sons of men, in triumph high, Exult with heart and voice: Ye sons of God, make glad reply, Let heaven and earth rejoice.
- 3 Death's brazen bonds are burst atwain, Forth step his caitiffs free: The gift of life poor mortals gain By Jesu's victory.
- 4 Our Paschal joy Christ Jesus is, Delight of Angels aye: 'Tis He doth ope the gates of bliss, And wash our guilt away.
- 5 His wounds, how fair to look upon! He liveth, slain of yore: Winter for Him is past and gone, And tempests urge no more.
- 6 The blood of Christ won pardon sure For man from God above: In His, our death-wounds find a cure; Thanks, Jesu, for Thy love.

# 47 Let the merry church bells ring

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune of Vanitatum vanitas in the Piae Cantiones, and harmonized by the Editor.



- 2 Let the birds sing out again, From their leafy chapel, Praising Him, with whom in vain Satan sought to grapple:
  - Sounds of joy come fast and thick,
    As the breezes flutter;
  - Resurrexit, non est hic, Is the strain they utter.
- 3 Let the past of grief be past;
  This our comfort giveth,
  He was slain on Friday last,
  But to-day He liveth;
  Mourning heart must needs be gay,
  Nor let sorrow vex it;
  Since the very grave can say,
  Christus resurrexit.

EASTER 63

### Let us tell the story

48

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune of Ave maris stella, Divinitatis cella, a Phrygian-mode Melody, to be found in the Piae Cantiones. Harmony by Rev. G. H. Palmer.



Upriseth Judah's Lion;
Now His might He showeth,
Mighty ones o'erthroweth,
Conqu'ring and to conquer, forth He goeth:
And heav'n above and earth below
One common Alleluya know
At Easter.

Ev'ry earthly battle
Is fought with armour's rattle,
And with war-steeds prancing,
And with helmets glancing,

Now upon Mount Sion

And with pennons in the breezes dancing:
Another foe, another fight,
Was fought before the morning light
At Easter.

Single warfare waging,
Embattled hosts engaging,
He, by none assisted,
He, by all resisted,
Met and conquer'd hell, for conflict listed;
On Friday last His sword He drew;
The vanquish'd foe He overthrew
At Easter.

### 49 The morning of Salvation

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune of In stadio laboris, an Hypo-Dorian Mode Melody, in Piae Cantiones. Harmony by the Editor of these Carols.



For Pharao and our foemen,
Horse and chariot, prince and slave,
His spearmen and his bowmen
Hurried down to dare the wave.
Helmets gleam'd, trumpets sounded:
Grief and joy rose confounded:

Horses pranc'd, chariots jump'd and bounded.

All night their efforts doubled:
On they came with scoff and boast:
Till God look'd forth, and troubled

All the bravest of their host.
Then the strong met the Stronger;
Vengeance then slept no longer;
Then the Wrong'd triumph'd o'er the
wronger.

True Moses of Thy people;
Thy renown and hard-won fame
They ring from every steeple,
And in every church proclaim:
Victor o'er bands infernal,
King amidst pow'rs supernal,
Lead us on, up to joys eternal.

EASTER

65

### 50 The world itself keeps Easter Day

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune, in the Phrygian Mode, of O Christe, Rex piissime, in Piae Cantiones. Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 There stood three Maries by the tomb, On Easter morning early;
  - When day had scarcely chas'd the gloom, And dew was white and pearly: Alleluya, Alleluya:

With loving but with erring mind,
They came the Prince of life to find,
Cum pia servitute.

- But earlier still the angel sped, His news of comfort giving:
  - And "why," he said, "among the dead
    Thus seek ye for the living?"
    Alleluya, Alleluya:
  - "Go, tell them all, and make them blest,
    Tell Peter first, and then the rest,"

    Mandatum hoc secute.

- 4 But one, and one alone remain'd, With love that could not vary;
  - And thus a joy past joy she gain'd,
    That some-time sinner, Mary;
    Alleluya, Alleluya:

The first the dear, dear form to see
Of Him that hung upon the tree,

Pro hominum salute.

5 The world itself keeps Easter Day, Saint Joseph's Star is beaming; Saint Alice has her primrose gay, Saint George's Bells are gleaming; Alleluya, Alleluya:

The Lord hath ris'n, as all things tell:
Good Christians, see ye rise as well,
Divina de virtute.

# Chis joyful Easter-tide

Words written for the tune of Hoe groot de vrugten sijn, from David's Psalmen, Amsterdam, 1685. Harmony by Dr. Charles Wood. tide,..... joy - ful Eas - ter joy - ful Eas - ter -Love, the Cru - ci sin and way fied,..... Hath sprung life this row! } Had Christ, that once mor burst His three - day faith had been pris on, hath Christ vain: But now en, en, en.

**EASTER** 

67

- My flesh in hope shall rest,
   And for a season slumber:

   Till trump from east to west
   Shall wake the dead in number.
   Had Christ, that once, etc.
- 3 Death's flood hath lost his chill, Since Jesus cross'd the river: Lover of souls, from ill My passing soul deliver. Had Christ, that once, etc.

# 52 'Twas about the dead of night

¶ Words by Dr. Neale, to the tune of Scribere proposui, in the Dorian Mode, from Piae Cantiones. Harmony by the Editor of this Work.



Met were they to hear and judge
The teaching of a stranger;
O'er the ocean he had come,
Through want, and toil, and danger;
And he worshipp'd for his God
One cradled in a manger.

Evermore, etc.

- 3 While he spake against their gods, And temples' vain erection, Patiently they gave him ear, And granted him protection; Till, with bolder voice and mien, He preach'd the Resurrection. Evermore, etc.
- 4 Some they scoff'd, and some they spake
  Of blasphemy and treason;
  Some replied with laughter loud,
  And some replied with reason;
  Others put it off until
  A more convenient season.
  Evermore, etc.
- 5 Athens heard and scorn'd it then, Now Europe hath receiv'd it, Wise men mock'd and jeer'd it once, Now children have believ'd it; This, good Christians, was the day That gloriously achiev'd it, Evermore, etc.

# 53 Minter-tide hath past away

Cedit hyems eminus

¶ Words from Wackernagel, Leisentrit, etc., apparently of the XIV Cent. Melody from Piae Cantiones, harmonized by Mr. B. Luard Selby.



Selfan ton a con-

When the sheep in peril stood, He came in search, that Shepherd Good, Jesus, with faithful crook; He full fain upon the Rood Pangs of torture sore did brook, Shedding forth His precious Blood, Paid the things that ne'er He took. 3 He hath burst the bonds of hell, And slain and stript the dragon fell, Soaring in triumph high: Pharko, thou wicked king, Captive see captivity Led, by Jesus journeying Up to realms above the sky.

# 54 Jesus, to save mankind forlorn

Jesus, humani generis

¶ Words translated and tune harmonized by the Editor of this work. From Piae Cantiones.



- 3 Hook, that His Manhood hid awhile, Hath caught Leviathan by guile, That monster vile: Christ upon the tree doth quell Our ancient foe, the prince of hell,
- 4 Lo! Wisdom bends her kindly eye
  On man debarr'd the company
  Of Angels nigh:

Lily of the valley here, God sent His Son, our way to cheer.

Jesu, we bless Thy Holy Name,
 Thou Word of God, of noble fame,
 For aye the same:
 In Thy bitter Cross we find
 Sweet solace for the troubled mind.

- 6 Jesu, God's only-gotten Son, Forgive the sins that we have done, Full many one: Wash the stain of guilt away, Lest ours be punishment for aye.
- 7 Thy precious Blood, we know full well, Doth save us from our foeman fell, And jaws of hell: An it be the Father's will, Thy people's tears remember still.
- 8 O Holy Ghost, with Father, Son, To Thee be willing homage done, While ages run: Grant Thy servants from above Thy sevenfold gift of heavenly love.

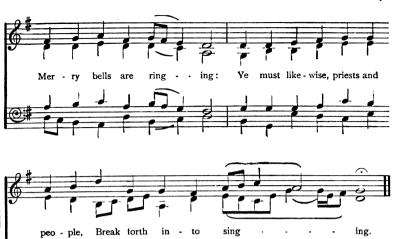
### 55 Boly Church must raise the lay

Carmen suo dilecto

¶ A free translation by the Rev. G. R. Woodward of an XI Cent. Sequence, given by Daniel and Mone. The melody of Castitatis speculum from Piae Cantiones, harmonized by Mr. B. Luard Selby.



EASTER 71



- 2 Man unto his wife shall cleave, Quitting father, mother: Christ His Father's home did leave, For the love of other: See, O Church, the Lord of heaven, (Synagogue forsaken) Unto thee His troth hath given, Thee to wife hath taken.
- 8 From the Bridegroom's riven side Blood and water flowing Sacraments pre-signified, Grace to man bestowing: Wooden ark doth safely cherish Noë's sons and daughters, While the disobedient perish In the deluge-waters.
- 4 Samson until midnight lay,
  Gaza's guards despising;
  While men slept, he bore away
  Gates and bars, arising:
  David to his brethren goeth,
  And, on God reliant,
  With a sling and stone o'erthroweth
  Goliath the giant.
- 5 Adam in a garden fell:
  In a garden Jesus
  (Second Adam He) from hell
  Meetly doth release us:
  Therefore, fear no more, ye mortals,
  Satan, arch-deceiver:
  Christ doth open Eden's portals
  To the true believer.

### Let the song be begun

Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of Personent hodie from Piae Cantiones, in the Dorian Mode, harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 They that follow'd in pain Shall now follow to reign, And the crown shall obtain; They were sore assaulted, They shall be exalted: Sing of rest, rest, rest; Sing of rest, rest, rest; And again Pour the strain, Gloria in excelsis.
- 3 For the foe nevermore Can approach to the shore, When the conflict is o'er; There is joy supernal;

- There is life eternal; Sing of peace, peace, peace; Sing of peace, peace; Earth and skies Bid it rise Gloria in excelsis.
- 4 Then be brave, then be true, Ye despis'd and ye few, For the crown is for you: Christ, that went before you, Spreads His buckler o'er you: Sing of hope, hope, hope; Sing of hope, hope, hope; And to-day Raise the lay Gloria in excelsis.

The season of

RASTER

73

#### **57** Sing Hlleluya, all ye lands

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of Christus pro nobis passus est, from Lossius' Psalmodia, Wittenberg, 1561, Piae Cantiones, &c. Harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- 2 The sling and five smooth stones have slain
  The giant on the battle-plain:
  3 Alone, despis'd, and set at nought,
  The press He trod, the fight He fought: And Holofernes' falchion dread Hath sever'd Holofernes' head: Our chief is crown'd, for slain was He, When GOD WAS REIGNING FROM THE TREE.
  - Jerusalem, arise and shine! The glory of thy Lord is thine: The Victor's crown, the royal throne, Are all his gift, and all thine own: For all of his thine own shall be, Since GOD WAS REIGNING FROM THE TREE.

TREE.

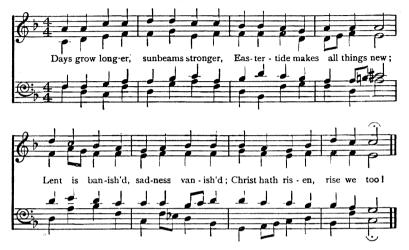
Alone He crush'd the Dragon down,

For God was reigning from the

And so alone He wears the crown: The Sun is bright, the clouds must flee,

#### 58 Days grow longer, sunbeams stronger

¶ Words by Dr. Neale. Melody of O scholares, voce pares, from Piae Cantiones, harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.

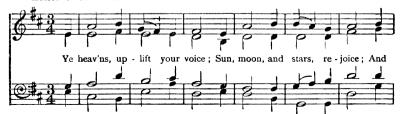


- Christmas meetings, Twelfth-night greetings,
   Whitsun sports are glad and gay;
   But the lightest and the brightest
   Of our feasts is Easter Day.
- 3 Earthly story crowns with glory
  Him who earthly foes o'ercame;
  Victor's laurel ends the quarrel,
  Honour dwells about his name.
- 4 Vanquish'd legions, conquer'd regions, Kings depos'd and princes bound; Exultation, acclamation Fill his ears and float around
- 5 Then unending and transcending Be the glory of the Son; For transcendent and resplendent Was the vict'ry He hath won.
- 6 Death hat'n yielded, life is shielded, Satan bound, and Hell in chains; Chas'd is terror, fled is error, Grief is past, and joy remains.

## 59 Ye heav'ns, uplift your voice

Plaudite celi

¶ Words, apparently of the XIV or XV Cent., from Daniel's Thesaurus Hymnologicus, to the Melody of Omentes perfidas (in the Dorian Mode) from Piae Cantiones; versified and harmonized by the Editor of this Work.





- 2 Ye flow'rs of spring, appear; Your gentle heads uprear, And let the growing seed Enamel lawn and mead.
  Ye roses, inter-set
  With clumps of violet, Ye lilies white, unfold
  In beds of marygold.
- 3 Ye birds, with open throat Prolong your sweetest note; Awake, ye blissful quires, And strike your merry lyres: For why, unhurt by Death, The Lord of life and breath, Jesus, as He fore-said, Is risen from the dead.
- 4 Ye mountains, skip for glee; Ye fountains, joyful be; Let hill and vale around Re-echo to the sound. For why, unhurt by Death, The Lord of life and breath, Jesus, as He fore-said, Is risen from the dead.

N.B. - This tune may be sung to the well-known hymn, "There is a blessed home.

### 60 The world itself is blithe and gay

Die ganze Welt, Herr 'Fesu Christ

The words and melody from the Kölnisches Gesangbuch, 1623. Versified and harmonized by the Editor of these Carols.



- 2 The skies with Angel-musick ring, Alleluya; While holy Church on earth doth sing Alleluya.
- 3 Our fields are deckt in vernal hue, Alleluya;
  The trees begin to bloom anew. Alleluya.
- 4 Hark! birds are singing, far and near, Alleluya; The nightingale 'tis joy to hear. Alleluya.
- 5 Now sunbeams daily stronger grow, Alleluya, And lend the earth a brighter glow. Alleluya.
- 6 The world itself is blithe and gay, Alleluya, And keeps with Jesus Easter-day. Alleluya

EASTER 77

### 61 We will be merry, far and wide

Wir wollen alle frölich seyn

¶ Old German words, XIV or XV Cent., at latest, versified by the Rev. G. R. Woodward; the old traditional melody harmonized by M. Praetorius, Mus. Syon., A.D. 1610.





Now Christ is ris'n, to die no more, Death on the Cross Who hobly bore; Him therefore bless we evermore.
Fy. Alleluya, etc.

3

- 7. The gates of death in twain He broke, And led thereout His ransom'd folk, Ay free from Satan's deadly yoke. By. Alleluya, etc.
- 7. Praise, honour, laud to Christ be done, The Father's only, sinless Son, Who Paradise for man re-won. Py. Alleluya, etc.

5

\( \bar{y}\). Good Christen people, sing for glee,
And praise the Holy Trinity,
From age to age eternally.

R(\bar{y}\). Alleluya, etc.

## 62 Jesu, Tho in bitter pain

¶ Words written for the tune of O scholares discite in Piae Cantiones. Harmony by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



79



#### **ASCENSION**

#### 63

#### Christ before th' Eleven

Christ führ gen Himmel

Words written for the Melody of Christ ist erstanden, in the Dorian Mode (see Carol 43). Harmony chiefly by the Rev G. R. Woodward.



- Him from them in wonder,
   Lo! a cloud doth sunder:
   See the Master wend His way,
   Taken from their head to-day.
   Alleluya, Alleluya,
- Hear glad angels singing,
   Bells on high a-ringing,
   Merry noise and trumpet-sound: —
   Mary's Son is heav'nward bound. Alleluya.
- B. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- W. Wherefore went He thither But to send us hither Promise of the Holy Ghost Ten days hence, at Pentecost. Alleluya.
- B. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.

- Diadem He weareth,
   Place for us prepareth;
   Prevalent doth live to plead
   For His folk in time of need.

   Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- N. Erst by foes assaulted, See Him now exalted: As foretold in holy writ, With the Lord my Lord doth sit. Alleluya.
- P. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- Lord, where Thou hast enter'd, There our hopes be centred: After Thee we run full fain; Draw, O draw us in Thy train. Alleluya.
   Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.

# 64 First God is gone up on high to-day

Celos ascendit hodie

¶ XV Cent. From the Trier Gesangbuch, 1893. Harmony by the Rev. G. H. Palmer.

To be sung in Unison.



- a Set at the Father's own right hand, Alleluya.
  - Sovran of sky, and sea, and land. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 3 The words of David, all and some, Alleluya. In very sooth, to pass are come. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 4 My Lord now with the Lord doth sit, Alleluya.
  High on His heavenly throne, to wit Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 5 Now Christ hath vanquish'd every foe, Alleluya. Benedicamus Domino. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 6 To holy Trinity give praise, Alleluya. With Deo gracias always. Alleluya, Alleluya, Alleluya.

# 64 Second God is gone up on high to-day

#### Celos ascendit hodie

The same, set to another Melody from Corner, 1625, as given by Baumker, and harmonized by the Rev. G. R. Woodward.



- Alleluya, Alleluya.

  Sovran of sky, and sea, and land.
  Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 3 The words of David, all and some, Alleluya, Alleluya. In very sooth, to pass are come. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 4 My Lord now with the Lord doth sit, Alleluya, Alleluya. High on His heavenly throne, to wit. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 5 Now Christ hath vanquish'd every foe, Alleluya, Alleluya. Benedicamus Domino. Alleluya, Alleluya.
- 6 To holy Trinity give praise, Alleluya, Alleluya. With Deo gracias always. Alleluya, Alleluya.

### 65 First

### Co-day we tell the story

Rex omnipotens die hodierna

¶ Melody of Aus meines Herzens Grunde, David Wolder, 1598. Harmonies from a German Gesangbuch.



"Receive," said He, "My blessing, The kiss of peace thereto:

Go forth, your Lord confessing
The wide world through and through:
Go sinners bind, or free;

Cleanse in baptismal waters All Adam's sons and daughters In Name of Trinity.

3 "At Salem here abiding, Not many days at most, According to My tiding, Wait ye the Holy Ghost: Him shall the Father send: Then go, the Gospel preaching, First Jew, then Gentile teaching To earth's remotest end."

4 But lo! a cloud 'gan sunder Christ from th' Apostles' eyes: Him they behold in wonder Ascending to the skies: These men of Galilee,

As upward they stand gazing
Upon the sight amazing,
Two white-rob'd Angels see.

5 "Good sirs, why stand ye straining Into the clear blue sky? He sits in glory reigning At God's right hand on high: This self-same Jesus so Shall come in clouds of glory (It is no idle story) As ye have seen Him go."

6 Sovran of all Thy creatures,
Whom earth, sky, sea, obey,
Thou after Thine own features
Mankind didst form of clay:
Soon Satan, full of guile,
Led captive us poor mortals,
And shut for men the portals
Of Paradise awhile.

7 But see, Thy crimson raiment
Doth plainly testify
That Thou hast made full payment
For man's iniquity:
To Paradise again,
From whence we were ejected,
Uplift Thy folk elected,
Draw, draw us in Thy train.

8 Christ, at Thy next appearing,
To deem the quick and dead,
May words to work our cheering
To us by Thee be said:
Where seemly Angels sing
'Mid realms of light supernal,
May we in songs eternal
Praise Thee, of heaven King.

Second Tune

#### Co-day we tell the story

Rex omnipotens die hodierna

T Sequence of the XI Cent., probably by Herman Contract. Melody of Von Gott will ich nicht lassen, from Joachim Magdeburg's Tischgesänge, 1572, as given by Layriz.



- 2 "Receive," said He, "My blessing, | 4 But lo! a cloud 'gan sunder The kiss of peace thereto: Go forth, your Lord confessing The wide world through and through: Go sinners bind, or free; Cleanse in baptismal waters All Adam's sons and daughters In Name of Trinity.
- 3 "At Salem here abiding, Not many days at most, According to My tiding, Wait ye the Holy Ghost: Him shall the Father send: Then go, the Gospel preaching, First Jew, then Gentile teaching To earth's remotest end."
- Christ from th' Apostles' eyes: Him they behold in wonder Ascending to the skies: These men of Galilee, As upward they stand gazing Upon the sight amazing, Two white-rob'd Angels see.
- 5 "Good sirs, why stand ye straining Into the clear blue sky? He sits in glory reigning At God's right hand on high: This self-same Jesus so Shall come in clouds of glory (It is no idle story) As ye have seen Him go."

- 6 Sovran of all Thy creatures,
  Whom earth, sky, sea, obey,
  Thou after Thine own features
  Mankind didst form of clay:
  Soon Satan, full of guile,
  Led captive us poor mortals,
  And shut for men the portals
  Of Paradise awhile.
- 7 But see, Thy crimson raiment Doth plainly testify That Thou hast made full payment For man's iniquity:
- To Paradise again,
  From whence we were ejected,
  Uplift Thy folk elected,
  Draw, draw us in Thy train.
- 8 Christ, at Thy next appearing,
  To deem the quick and dead,
  May words to work our cheering
  To us by Thee be said:
  Where seemly Angels sing
  'Mid realms of light supernal,
  May we in songs eternal
  Praise Thee, of heaven King.

# 65 Third To-day we tell the story

Rex omnipotens die hodierna

¶ Melody and setting of 'Helft mir Gotts Güte preisen,' by W. Figulus, 1575.

