



Source: P.P. 199

To all Ingenious Artists in the Science of Musick.

GENTLE

Aving for some Years past stored my self with  
A Collection of several Choice Divisions for the  
Violin upon a Ground, A Consēt of Musick  
which do not require many hands to perform; knowing how acceptable and uieful  
this would be to Practitioners in Musick, I have with no  
small Pains and Charge made the same publick. And since  
that small Number I first printed are sold off, and consider-  
ing that Age and Sicknes still encreases upon me, being  
willing to see the Musick truly printed while living, I have  
without delay printed this second Impression, wherein I  
have corrected those few Errors which pas'd in the former,  
and made several new Additions, especially two excellent  
Divisions upon a Ground, composed by that famous Master  
of Musick Mr. Anthony Poole. This I hope will be kindly re-  
ceived by all Ingenious Lovers of Musick which is the desire of  
Your Friend and Servant,

JOHN PLAYFORD.

A Table of the several Divisions for the Treble-Violin  
on a Ground-Bass contained in this Book.

1 Mr. Redding's Division on a Ground.	Another Division upon Paul's Stompe.
2 Paul's Stompe, a Division on a Ground.	19 A Division on a Ground by Mr. John Banister, in B mi. f.
3 A Division on Mr. Paulwheel's Ground.	A Second Division on a Ground by Mr. John Banister, in B mi. f.
4 Old Simon the King, a Division on a 20 Ground: The first and second Part.	Another Division on a Ground, by Mr. Tolice.
5 A Division on Mr. Farine's Ground.	21 A Division on a Ground by Mr. Becket.
6 A Division on a Ground, by Mr. Simpson.	Johny rock thy Boaster, or Scorch Medly.
7 A Division called Toller's Ground.	22 A Division on a Ground for two Violins, by Mr. Robert Smith.
8 Another Division on Paulwheel's Ground.	23 An Ayre for three Violins, by Mr. Banister.
9 A Division on a Ground, by Mr. Simpson.	24 A new Scorch Horn-pipe.
10 Roger of Cawdry, a Jigg.	25 A Division on a Ground, called Green- Sleeves and Pudding-Pyes.
11 A Division on John come kiss me now, by Senior Ballifat.	26 A third Division on a Ground, by Mr. John Banister, in D sol re &.
12 A Division on John come kiss me now, by Senior Ballifat.	27 A Division on a Ground, by Mr. Anthony Poole, in D sol re.
13 A Prelude for the Violin, by Senior Ballifat.	28 Another Division upon a Ground, by Mr. An- THONY POOLE, in E la mi.
14 A Division on a Ground, by Mr. Frecknold.	
15 A Prelude for the Violin, by Mr. Melk.	
16 A Division on a Ground, by Cor. van Shmelt.	
17 A Prelude for the Violin, by Mr. Mell.	

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Also all sorts of Ruled Papers, and Ruled Books for MUSIC of several sizes, are to be Sold at the same Shop.

L.2. Select Divisions for the Violin upon a Ground 1 Violin



A

A.2. Duke of Norfolk or (2) A Division to a Ground.

Paul's Steeple.

The score consists of two systems of music. The left system has two staves, each with six voices. The right system has one staff with six voices. The basso continuo staff is located below the main systems. The music is written in common time, with various sharps and flats indicating key changes. The notation uses sixteenth-note patterns and rests. The basso continuo staff shows a steady eighth-note bass line with harmonic changes indicated by Roman numerals.

(2)

The Ground Base.

A.2.

A.2.

(3)

M' Powlheels Division on a Ground

Violin

This musical score page contains two staves of music for the violin. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The bottom staff begins with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The music consists of six measures of complex sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 1 starts with a sixteenth-note grace followed by a sixteenth-note eighth-note pair. Measures 2-6 continue with various sixteenth-note figures, including pairs and groups of four. The score is labeled 'M' Powlheels Division on a Ground' and 'Violin'.

(3)

This musical score page contains two staves of music for 'The Ground Base'. The top staff begins with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The bottom staff begins with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a common time signature. The music consists of six measures of eighth-note patterns. Measure 1 starts with an eighth note followed by a sixteenth-note eighth-note pair. Measures 2-6 continue with various eighth-note figures, including pairs and groups of four. The score is labeled 'The Ground Base' and 'A.3.'

*A.2.*

(4)

Violin

Old Simon the King

This musical score page contains two staves. The top staff is for the Violin, which is playing eighth-note patterns. The bottom staff is for the Basso Continuo, featuring bassoon and cello parts. Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic. Measures 2-3 show eighth-note chords. Measures 4-5 continue eighth-note patterns. Measures 6-7 show eighth-note chords. Measures 8-9 continue eighth-note patterns. Measure 10 ends with a forte dynamic. The score is labeled 'Old Simon the King' and includes dynamics like 'ff', 'f', and 'ff'.

1st

Second Part

Basso

(4) The Ground to the first part. / (4) The Ground to the Second part. /

This section of the score continues from measure 10. It features a series of eighth-note patterns for the Violin and harmonic basso continuo parts. Measure 11 begins with a forte dynamic. Measures 12-13 show eighth-note chords. Measures 14-15 continue eighth-note patterns. Measures 16-17 show eighth-note chords. Measures 18-19 continue eighth-note patterns. Measure 20 ends with a forte dynamic. The score is labeled '1st', 'Second Part', 'Basso', and includes dynamics like 'ff', 'f', and 'ff'.

A. 2.

(5)

Violin

Faronell's Division on a Ground

This musical score consists of two staves. The top staff, labeled 'Violin', contains six measures of sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff, labeled 'The Ground Base.', contains six measures of eighth-note patterns. Measure numbers 1 through 6 are indicated above each staff. The key signature is one sharp, and the time signature is common time.

(5)

The Ground Base.

B

*M. 2.*

(8)

Violin

*Division to a Ground*

Violin

*Division to a Ground*

(6)

The Ground Basse

B. 2.

The Ground Basse

B. 2.

*A. 2.*

(7)

Violin .

Tollett's Ground.

This page contains two staves of handwritten musical notation. The top staff is for the violin, starting with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It features six measures of sixteenth-note patterns. The bottom staff is for the basso continuo, starting with a bass clef, a key signature of one sharp, and common time. It features sustained notes and some rhythmic patterns. Measure numbers 1 through 14 are written above the violin staff, and measure numbers 15 through 21 are written above the basso continuo staff. The violin part ends with a fermata over the 14th measure. The basso continuo part ends with a fermata over the 21st measure.

(7)

The Ground Bass.

B. 3.

This page shows the continuation of the basso continuo part from the previous page. It consists of a single staff of handwritten musical notation for the basso continuo. The notation includes sustained notes and rhythmic patterns. Measure numbers 15 through 21 are written above the staff. The basso continuo part ends with a fermata over the 21st measure.

A. 2.

(8)

*A Division on a Ground by M<sup>r</sup> Banister*

Violin

This is a handwritten musical score for violin. It consists of eight staves of music, each containing six measures. The music is written in common time. Measure 1 starts with a forte dynamic. Measures 2 through 6 show a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure 7 begins with a forte dynamic. Measure 8 ends with a fermata over the last note. The score is labeled "A Division on a Ground by M<sup>r</sup> Banister" and "Violin".

(8)

This is a handwritten musical score for bassoon, starting at measure 8. It consists of five staves of music. The bassoon part begins with a forte dynamic. The music continues with a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. The score is labeled "The Ground Bass" and "B.4".

A. 2.

(9) Violin

Division. C.S.

Roger of Coverly (10) Violin

The Ground Bass.

This image shows two staves of handwritten musical notation. The top staff is for the violin, indicated by the label '(9) Violin' above it. The bottom staff is for 'The Ground Bass', indicated by the label 'The Ground Bass.' below it. The notation consists of vertical stems with small horizontal dashes or dots indicating pitch and rhythm. The violin part features more complex, sixteenth-note-like patterns, while the basso continuo part is simpler, consisting mostly of eighth-note patterns. The score is divided into two sections: 'Division. C.S.' for the violin and 'Roger of Coverly' for the violin. The basso continuo part remains constant throughout.

A. 2 John come kif

(ii)

Violin

A Division upon a Ground by M. David Mell

This is a handwritten musical score for two parts: Violin and The Ground Bass. The score is divided into two systems by a vertical bar. The left system, labeled '(ii)', begins with a treble clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp. It contains ten staves of music, each with sixteenth-note patterns. The right system, also labeled '(ii)', begins with a bass clef, a common time signature, and a key signature of one sharp. It contains five staves of music, featuring sixteenth-note patterns and some eighth-note chords. The title 'A Division upon a Ground by M. David Mell' is written at the top left, and the violin part is identified with '(ii)' above it.

(ii)

The Ground Bass

C. 2.

A. 2. Sen'r Balshar's Division on a Ground. (12) Violin.

John come h'ye

This image shows two staves of handwritten musical notation for violin. The notation is in common time, with various note heads and stems. Measure 12 begins with a sixteenth-note pattern. Measure 13 continues with a similar pattern, followed by a section labeled "Turne over". The score is written on five-line staves with some ledger lines. There are also some small numbers (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10) scattered across the page, likely indicating measure numbers or specific performance markings.

(12)

A handwritten musical score for violin. The page contains five staves of music. Measure numbers 14 and 15 are visible above the staves. The music consists of various note heads and stems, some with vertical strokes indicating pitch. The bottom staff is labeled "The Ground Bass".

A Prelude for the Violin by Sen'r Balshear a Germaine. (13)

A handwritten musical score for violin, continuing from page 12. The page contains six staves of music. Measure number 15 is visible above the staves. The music consists of various note heads and stems, some with vertical strokes indicating pitch.

A.2. 14 A Division to a Ground by M<sup>r</sup> Frecknold Violin

This page contains eight staves of handwritten musical notation for violin. The notation is dense, featuring various note heads and stems. The key signature shifts between C major and G major throughout the piece. The music is in common time.

(14) The Ground Bass Violin

15. A Prélude D.

This page shows the continuation of the musical score. It includes two parts: 'The Ground Bass' for basso continuo and 'Violin'. The violin part continues from the previous page. The basso continuo part begins with a section labeled 'A Prélude' and ends with a cadence labeled 'D'.

A Division on a Ground by Cornel<sup>o</sup> Van Shmelt. (16).

The Ground

This section contains six staves of musical notation. The first staff begins with a common time signature, followed by a measure with a sharp sign, then another with a common time signature, and so on. The notation includes eighth-note patterns with slurs and grace notes. The key signature changes between measures, indicated by sharp and flat symbols.

(16)

The Basse to the Ground.

17

Prelude

D. 2.

18.2. Palis Steeple or 'Duke of Norfolk... A second Division on 'the same Ground.

(18)

The Ground

(18)

The Ground Bass

D 3

A.2. A Division on a Ground by Mr John Banister. Violin

This musical score page shows the violin part for measures 19 through 21. The key signature is common time (indicated by 'C'). The music consists of six staves of sixteenth-note patterns. Measure 19 starts with a dynamic 'f' (fortissimo). Measure 20 begins with a dynamic 'p' (pianissimo). Measure 21 concludes with a dynamic 'ff' (fortississimo). Measure numbers 19, 20, and 21 are written above the staves.

(19)

This musical score page shows the basso continuo part for measures 19 through 21. The key signature changes to common time (indicated by 'C'). The music consists of two staves: the upper staff for the basso continuo and the lower staff for 'The Ground Basse'. Measure 19 starts with a dynamic 'f'. Measure 20 begins with a dynamic 'p'. Measure 21 concludes with a dynamic 'ff'. Measure numbers 19, 20, and 21 are written above the staves. The basso continuo part uses a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth-note chords and sixteenth-note figures. The 'The Ground Basse' part provides harmonic support with sustained notes.

(20)

A. 2. Another Division on a Ground by Mr John Banister



(20)

A handwritten musical score for three voices, labeled "The Ground". The score is divided into six staves. Measures are numbered from 15 to 25. The music is in common time, mostly in G major, with some sharps and flats. The notation includes various note heads, stems, and bar lines. The text "The Ground" and "E." are present at the end of the score.

M. 2. C.M. George Tullits Division upon a Ground. ( 21 )

This section contains six staves of handwritten musical notation. The notation is dense, featuring various note heads, stems, and beams. There are several vertical markings with checkmarks and the number '2' at the top, indicating specific performance details or divisions.

( 21 )

The Ground Bass.

Another Division upon a Ground by M. T.B.

E. 2.

Turne quer.

This section contains six staves of handwritten musical notation, continuing from the previous section. It includes a title 'The Ground Bass.' and 'Another Division upon a Ground by M. T.B.'. The score concludes with 'E. 2.' and 'Turne quer.'

(22)



(23)

*Johney Cock thy Beaver : A Scotch Tune to a Ground.*



(23)



E. 3.

A.3 A Division for two Trebles on a Ground by M<sup>r</sup> Robert Smith. (1<sup>st</sup> Treble)

(24)

The score consists of two systems of music. The left system, labeled 'A.3' and '(24)', shows a division for two treble voices (1<sup>st</sup> Treble) on a ground by M<sup>r</sup> Robert Smith. The right system, also labeled 'A.3' and '(24)', shows a division for two treble voices on a ground (Second Treble) by M<sup>r</sup> Robert Smith. Both systems are written on five-line staves. The basso continuo part is indicated by a bass clef and a bass staff at the bottom of each system.

For two Violins. (25) (First Treble) M<sup>r</sup> John Banister.

*Ayre*

For two Violins. (Second Treble) M<sup>r</sup> John Banister.

*Ayre*

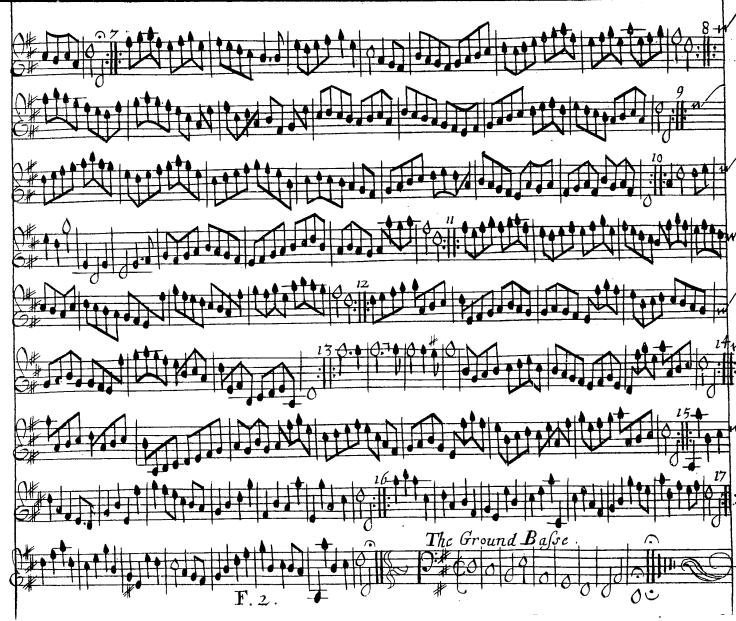
26 A new Horn pipe.

FINIS

27 Green Sleeves, to a Ground with Division.

F

turn over



Violin

29

A Division upon a Ground Base. By M<sup>r</sup> Anthony Poole.

Second Vari.

Third Vari.

Fourth Vari.

Fifth Vari.

Sixth Vari.

E. 3.

turn over

A handwritten musical score for six voices or parts. The music is written on six staves, each with a different clef (G, C, F, G, C, F). The notation consists of vertical stems and small horizontal strokes indicating pitch and rhythm. The score is divided into sections by vertical bar lines. There are several annotations in cursive ink:

- "Seaventh Vari ="
- "M' Anth. Poole"
- "The Ground Base = to be plaid 7 times and conclude."
- "The Ground : Play this strain twice. Play this strain once."

A handwritten musical score for a Violin part, indicated by the word "Violin" at the top. The music is written on five staves in common time. The notation uses vertical stems and small horizontal strokes. There are several annotations in cursive ink:

- "A Second Division upon a Ground Base By M' Anth: Poole"
- "turn over"

A handwritten musical score for six voices or parts. The score consists of six staves, each with a unique rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. The music is written in common time, with a key signature of one sharp (F#). The score is divided into two sections by a vertical bar line. The first section ends with a fermata over the last note of the sixth staff, followed by the instruction "The Ground Bass, Play it (tom Time)." and "Finis".

*Division to a Ground*

A handwritten musical score for a division to a ground. The score begins with a measure number 31. It consists of six staves, each with a unique rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes. Measure numbers 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, and 15 are indicated above the staves. The score concludes with a final measure ending in G.

*Dixision to a Ground* M' Solomon Eckles

32

G 2

53 Division to a Ground M Solomon Eccles

Division to a Ground M Solomon Eccles

53

11 12 13 14 15 16 17

G 3

Prelude 34 M Tho: Balzar

This page contains the musical score for Prelude 34. The title "Prelude 34" is at the top left, followed by "M Tho: Balzar". The score consists of eight staves of handwritten musical notation in 3/4 time. The notation includes various note heads, stems, and rests, with some markings like "X" and "O" on the staves.

Prelude:

35 In Italian Ground

This page contains the musical score for Prelude 35. The title "Prelude:" is at the top left, and "35 In Italian Ground" is written below it. The score consists of ten staves of handwritten musical notation in common time. The notation includes various note heads, stems, and rests, with some markings like "X" and "O" on the staves.

56

*M. Baptist of France his Ground*

*s'Treble*

*Ground Bass*

*Tenor* • *Play the ground bass as fast as you can this is a strain*